TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



EIGHTH ARMY'S VAN FLEET
As in Greece, the enemy strikes from sanctuary.



There's one other change besides the floor



Take a quick look at these two photographs and you'll see that the big difference is a new floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile. Look more closely and you'll see another difference. The baked goods aren't the same. In the top picture, it's Wednesday's bake. In the bottom picture, you see the next day's goods. It was only an overnight job to transform this shop.

The old floor was out of harmony with the rest of the store. The cases and counters were bright and modern, but the gloomy floor spoiled the over-all effect. One of the most important elements in shop decoration was not being used to advantage.

The new floor gives the store a new look.
The color scheme is unified. Fixtures and
floor belong together. Now, the place has
customer appeal it lacked before.

Amstrong's Greaseproof Asphalt Tile when the right Booring choice for this bakery. It's an economical Boor with the special ability to withstand grease conditions, Despite its low cost, it will say colorful and attractive under heavy traffic. The smooth surface reduces cleaning time, keeps maintenance costs to a minimum.

Perhaps your place of business could benefit by "remodeling" with a new floor of Armstrong's Asphalt Tile. It can be used on any type of floor—even in basements and on concrete slabs in direct contact with the ground. Your Armstrong contractor will be glad to show you samples, suggest a floor design, and give you a cost estimate. white node for your business? Decause
to one floor can meet every need,
Arnastrong makes several types of resilient floors—Arnastrong's Linoleum, Asphalit Tile, Linotile S. Rubber Tile, and
Cork Tile. Each of these floors has its
own special advantages. Each has been
developed to meet various cost, style,

Send for free booklet. "Which Floor for Your Business?", a 20-page full-color booklet, will help you

booklet, will help you compare the features of each type of resilient flooring and sid you in choosing the one that's best suited to your needs. Write Armstrong Cork Company, 5105 Fulton Street, Lancaster, Penns.



ARMSTRONG'S ASPHALT TILE





There's a big difference between a

duck buck

—and there is a powerful difference, too, between gasoline and "ETHYL" gasoline!



Enjoy the difference "Ethyl" gasoline makes!

Thrill to its extra power!

Feel it melt away the miles on the open road!

When you see the familiar yellow-and-black "Ethyl" emblem on a pump, you know you are getting this better gasoline. "Ethyl" antiknock fluid is the famous ingredient that steps up power and performance. Ethyl Corporation, New York 17, N. Y.

Other products sold under the "Ethyl" trude-mark; soil cake . . . ethylene dichloride . . . sodium (metallic) . . . chlorine (liquid) . . . oil solvble dye . . . benzene hexachloride (technical)

TIME, MAY 14, 1951



Building Materials for the U.S.A....45,000 tons every hour!

Every hour of every working day there flows from America's mines, mills and factories some forty-five thousand tons of building materials and supplies...

Enough paint in twenty seconds to coar the hull of a battleship... enough lumber in two minutes to house an army division...enough brick in two hours to re-build Willow Run...enough heating equipment in four hours to heat the Empire State Building!

Equal to this prodigious production is the industry's feat in developing wonderful new materials: lightweight wood laminates with steel-like strength...totand water-proof glues ... non-inflammable roofing and siding ... heat-absorbing glass ... new alloys, plastics and other materials —all filling vital needs as the nation swiftly expands its production facilities.

In three short centuries the skill, energy and enterprise of free Americans have transformed a wilderness into the most produc-

tive industrial community in the world.

The job being done by the building materials industry is typical of the contribution being made by all progressive American industries to our national welfare and security. The system of private management which has fostered America's growth will continue a sturdy bulwark in time of stress.

BANKERS TRUST COMPANY

16 WALL STREET, NEW YORK 15, N. Y.

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION



TIME, MAY 14, 1951



RIGHT...on time!



It isn't pride alone light up when you

rough the years by the world's most

Another date that should be a memorable event is May 13. That's Mother's very own Day. Why not make it live forever with her very own Mamilton ?

Did you know that in only six years

Today your dollar buys more in true

buy a Hamilton.

While some timepieces meet some of the standards of fine watchmaking

... and fewer still meet most ... one watch which meets them all is Ris gift to her -the Fay



(at left) 10K gold-filled with bracelet: \$67,50, (Below) I. Jenny-10K gold-filled: \$52.25. 2. Fern-14K gold: \$110. 3. Norde-14K gold, "di", scaled against moisture and dirt: \$160. 4. Sherwood - 14K gold-filled: \$71.50, Prices include

Better jewelers everywhere have a wide Fine Watch Fine?" Hamilton Watch

Co., Dept. E-4, Lancaster, Penna. Copyright Hamilton Watch Co., 1951

The Watch of Railroad Accuracy

Wins top award!

"FINEST VACUUM CLEANER PRODUCED ANYWHERE

IN BEAUTY, ENGINEERING DESIGN AND UTILITY"



No dust bag to empty!

- No muss! No fuss! No dust bag to empty! Simply toss out Lewyt's paper "Speed-Sak" a few times a year!
- It's quiet-no roar! Terrific suction power, yet super-quiet! Lewyt's so
- Preserves your rugs! Famous No. 80 Carpet Nozzle gets embedded dirt ...lint, threads, even dog hairs...with less rug wear!
- 3 filters clean the air! Unhealthy dust can't escape Lewyt's Speed-Sak, Dustalator, and Micro-dust filter!
- So light, easy to use! Glides smoothly in any direction - follows you around effortlessly as you clean!



Lewyt dealer for a free demonstration

TRY THE LEWYT IN YOUR OWN HOME! Lewyt Corporation, Vocuum Cleaner Division, Dept. 5, 82 Broodway, Brooklyn 11, N. Y. Without cest or obligation, 1 would like to try the sensational Lewyt Vacuum Cleaner in my

Sweeps bare floors, linoleum!

Swish-and dirt disappears! No mor dust-spreading brooms or back-

7 work-speeding attachments

do all your dusting; brighten drapes; clean radiators; spray; wax;

Phone No

LETTERS

Confusion in the Firehouse

Who says that we don't have a Foreign Policy? The Administration believes that it must be allowed to send all the troops to Europe that it desires, and that this will not that we must not use our air power to neu-tralize supply buildups and air bases in Manvoke Russia.

If at first glance this policy seems confusing and inconsistent, perhaps it may be clarified by comparing it with a fire chief who sends firemen to House A, which is not on fire, while denying a fire hose to the firemen fighting the fire at House B. The theory being the fire at House B. at the fire hose will cause the blaze at House B to get bigger

RAYMOND H. GRANT Santa Rosa, Calif.

Ladylike but Wonderful

These past months I have so wanted a word that a lady could use, that really said what I meant. Then these last weeks made it a must—and now I have it (your April 30 story on Ivor Brown's rescued words): Mr. Truman is a niffle.* It is wonderful . MRS. MILLARD V. BARTON

Brown's definition: "A human trifler, a man of straw and self-conceit . . . in the pop-injay class . . . To call a man a niffle is to put him in his place, which is next to nowhere."

Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

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Volume LVIII

YOUR LONG GAME IS LONGER

YOUR SHORT GAME IS TRUER

U.S. Royal

What a thrill it is to tee off with the Electronic U. S. Royal! There's the sharp clean click, and then the ball going out, up, and dropping down, for and true. With wood or iron, drive or putt, the Electronic U. S. Royal, with its uniformly high compression, improved Silicone "Magic" Center, and flashing white Cadwell-Geer Cover is the world's finest golf ball. Try the Electronic U. S. Royal or the U. S. True Blue.

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at your pro shop

UNITED STATES RUBBER COMPANI

WHEN IN ROME ...



Nero burned Rome in six days, but it required twenty-four nights for Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer to recreate Rome's destruction for the spectacular Techni-color picturization of "Quo Vadis".

Twenty-four nights to film a single sequence! And the burning of Rome is only one of the many amazing scenes which give "Quo Vadis" scope and splendor unapproached in the entire history of motion pictures.

The famous novel, "Quo Vadis", tells of the romantic adventure of a handsome warrior of ancient Rome and a against one of history's most colorful and exciting eras-the Rome of Nero with its triumphal processions, its bacchanalian banquets, its amphitheatres.

To bring it to the screen-with hundreds of sets to be designed and built. 30,000 actors to be selected, costumed and trained-demanded preparation and organization as complex as that of a modern army.

Only a studio such as Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, with its vast resources and production experience could hope to accomplish it.

The filming of "Quo Vadis" was completed last November in Rome, where the entire picture was made. Since then the huge task of editing the 580,-000 feet of film has been in progress. Later this year it will be ready for the screens of the world-a picture such as those screens have never shown before!

FREE . . . We would like to send you a 24-page book-let telling the entire fascinating story of the produc-tion of "Quo Yadis", illustrated with many full-color reproductions of actual scenes. For your free copy, write "quo vapis" Box 976, G.P.O., New York, N.Y. Please enclose 10¢ to cover postage and handling costs.



TECHNICOLOR

MacArthur & Mitchell

Time's April 23 assertion that Douglas MacArthur was the only member of the Billy Mitchell court-martial who voted "not guilty" that must make the lives of your editorial re-

searchers so thrilling. However, in view of the oath that every member of a court-martial takes-not to "disclose or discover the vote or opinion of any members of the court-martial upon . . . the

findings or sentence"-I am very curious as to the source of your information LEONARD S. WISSOW

Roswell, N. Mex.

. . . I have always been a great admirer of Billy Mitchell, and have always held it against MacArthur that he was a part of that disgraceful action by which Mitchell was suspended from the Air Forces, I would like Doug a great deal more if I could be con-vinced that he did vote to clear Mitchell . . , HORACE BOREN

I See the Congressional Record for Feb. 19, 1947. Senator Alexander Wilev of Wisconsin told Congress that he had asked General MacArthur whether he (MacArthur) had "cast the lone dissenting vote against the guilty verdict." MacArthur replied: "... Your recollection of my part in [Mitchell's] trial is entirely correct. It was fully known to him, and he never ceased to express his gratitude for my attitude. . . "-ED.

Faith in TIME

It gives me great pleasure again to find myself in your pages. Segment by segment I the index. I get myself into Letters; I've been in Books and also Radio & TV. Now I have achieved Press [April 30]. I'd love to make Cinema, but despair of Art or Science. Mile-

stones will one day catch up with me . . .
Thanks. But I am saddened by the adjective ["Old Standby"]; I've earned it, of course, but hate to be reminded.

Best wishes, even if you sometimes hit low, to a young standby from an old one FAITH BALDWIN

New Canaan, Conn. Solution?

Re the French-German agreements: I wish present an amazingly simple solution to end the agelong rivalry and bloodshed be-

A law that French men must marry German women and German men must wed French women. The possibilities and implications for world peace in this plan are un-

JAMES T. MCNALLY

Pasadena, Calif.

Pleasant Distortion

I appreciate the friendly and flattering report on my entry into newspaper publishing in Natchez, but I want to make one correction with regard to Time's April 30 statement that the Delta Democrat-Times temple. The home folks know this to be an error; they also know how the error came

It arises from the fact that for five years,

It's Spring in New York!

2000 spotless modern rooms with bath-radio-Muzak



at 50th St. NEW ON TIMES SQUARE AT RADIO CITY Alfred Lewis, Mgr. . Bing & Bing, Inc. Management

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including train from London, luncheon and motor-coach trip to Ely Cathedral

BEFORE YOU LEAVE, secure ALL your British travel needs:

- . RAIL TICKETS and TRAIN RESERVATIONS. e MILEAGE COUPONS for "go-as-youplease" rail travel at real savings.
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BRITISH RAILWAYS



It is reliably estimated that over 70% of all automobiles taken have the keys in them, And hiding them in the glove compartment is only slightly less foolish than leaving them in the ignition witch. Don't be an easy mark for car thirest or redden youngteer. Even if you are parking for only five minutes—bock the ignition—roll up the windows—bock the doors.

This advertisement is published as a public service and to save lives and property. Reprints will be furnished gladly without charge to those who wish to cooperate in advancing this cause.



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AETNA INSURANCE COMPANY • THE WORLD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.
THE CENTURY INDEMNITY COMPANY • STANDARD INSURANCE CO. OF N. Y.
HARTFORD, CONNECTICUIT

DON'T GUESS ABOUT INSURANCE—CONSULT YOUR AGENT OR BROKER TIME, MAY 14, 1951

FOUNDED IN 1819, the Actual Insurance Company Takes its name from the famous volcano, which "though surrounded by flame and smoke is itself newer consumed." From that day to this—through wars, conflagrations and depressions—no policyholder has ever suffered loss because of failure of an Actua Company to meet its obligations.



THINK PIRST OF THE AET

Let your feet "breathe" with <u>cool cool</u> nylon mesh!

WHAT'S THAT cool, breezy feeling around your feet? That's those new Bostonian Footsavers you're wearing!

These cool 100% NYLON MESH Footsavers let your feet "breathe." You get any breeze there is! When there's no breeze, just walk and make your own! Insist on NYLON MESH -durable, handsome, easy to clean.

Your first few steps will tell you that Footsavers are different. It's the feel of your own foot shape-matched dip for dip, curve for curve. Try them! There's a Bostonian dealer near you . . . he's worth looking for.



Bostonian Footsavers

Greater comfort than you've ever known!

the Catholics and Protestants of Greenville have contributed through the Democrat-Times very substantial sums for the United interfaith friendship is widely known through-

Delta Democrat-Times Greenville, Miss.

Others Who Talked Back

Your April 23 article, "Six Who Talked [high-ranking generals in U.S. his-tory who defied the I am wondering if you it seven, and included Horatio Gates, who, after his successful campaign against Burgoyne in 1777, con-nived through the in-

strumentality of the



Conway Cabal to displace George ton as commander in chief W. T. DAVIS

Lincoln, Neb.

... Lincoln repudiated General John C. Frémont . . . for similarly acting contrary to the Administration's policy . . . Lincoln's appointment of General Frémont

to command the Department of the West was most popular . . . On Aug. 30, 1861, Frémont, without consulting the President, issued an astonishing, unauthorized order. It declared martial law throughout Missouri, ordered the confiscation of the property of the rebels

... First word of this extraordinary, reached Lincoln through the news-General Frémont's

edict of military eman-President [and] conto his efforts to retain



Maryland, Kentucky and other border states in the Union . . . He issued an order altering Frémont's proclamation so that it should conform to and not "transcend" the act of conform to and not "transcend the act of Congress... A storm of indignation broke out throughout the North... Outraged Abolitionists clamored for the impeachment of Lincoln; and Frémont supporters proposed him as Lincoln's successor . . . Eventually President Lincoln was com-

pelled, because of the general's provocative conduct, to relieve him of his command ALBERT A. WOLDMAN Columbus, Ohio

Park's Paik

Eagerly reading Time's April 23 story on George Paik, South Korea's Minister of Edu-cation, Park College students were surprised

to see no mention of their college. to see no mention of their college.

Paik, who came to this country through the help of Park alumni missionaries in Korea, secured his first education in the U.S. at Park, graduating with an A.B. in 1922. His allegiance has always been to Park, and before

TIME, MAY 14, 1951



Better Homes & Gardens is MORE than one of the 3 BIGGEST man-woman magazines. It's the ONLY one with so many plus values so valuable to you!

Plans geared for quick pay-off? BH&G has more of what that takes!

Sights set for long range? BH&G is doubly your key book!

For example, here are four typical BH&G pluses over and above its 3½-million circulation, over and above other circulations in the 3-million-and-over class:

Here are 31/2-million families that are screened for greater income.

Here are 3½-million families that are screened for greater interest in anything and everything that is sold for modern living.

Here are 3½-million families—men and women (plus influential children) who read non-fiction, 100% SERVICE BH&G with equally avid interestjust to learn what's new, what's better, what's for them! Here are 3½-million families who literally pore over BH&G's advertising pages for answers to their current and future needs!

No other man-woman mass magazine can deliver a market so big—yet so screened and so responsive! Doesn't this suggest that however BIG your plans may be, you need all the facts about BIL&G—as a vital step in your planning?



TIME, MAY 14, 1951



shift your production into high...

Coordinate operations, expedite shipments, eliminate bottlenecks, hurdle barriers—Telegraph! Fast—efficient—and a permanent record.

For any business purpose

A TELEGRAM DOES THE JOB BETTER!



SHIPPED EXPRESS NEXT MONDAY.
GLAD WE COULD SPEED THIS
UP FOR YOU.

TELEGRAPHIC MONEY ORDERS are the quickest way

to transmit funds to confirm orders, clinch bids, secure options. Message included at small cost!



Seoul's destruction in the war, Chosen Christian University, of which he was president, was known as Park-in-Korea

CONSTANCE VULLIAMY

Parkville, Mo. Enough Planes? (Cont'd)

I seem to recall that not too long ago one of your Publisher's Letters pointed with pride to the extensive fund of knowledge in the TIME morgue, and how each subject is submitted to exhaustive research before it gets in the book.

After reading the story, "Enough Planes?"
[Time, April 23], I wondered whether the morgue was still there or your writers had just

forgotten to use it.

If these had, Im sure Tisse would not have said: "And instead of 'freezine' their designs said: "And instead of 'freezine' their designs for mass production, most manufacturers were slowing down production from time to time, retooling for improved models." One of the peculiarities of the aircraft industry, which makes it both exasperating and fastinating, is the fact that you just don't freeze designs. The day that happens is the day American air power falls behind for sure.

American air power lauli steinde for sulte.

desines durine. World War II, but veen then,
North American made 32 major changes in
Bock in equ. "Dutch" Kindelberger (board
did a piece on this subject entitled. "The
Enemy Designs Our Warplanes," concluding
with a remark which is the creed for our
place. It is: When we're through making
changes, we're the EDWARD I. RYAN

Director of Public Relations North American Aviation, Inc.

¶ Reader Ryan is right. TIME was reporting the slow current rate of plane production, did not mean to imply, however, that designs should be frozen.—ED.

Guide

Sir:

As a TV set owner, I want to thank you for your new Radio & TV section, "The New Shows." It's a great help to have an accurate guide to what the new shows are like... C. E. JULIAN

New York City
Sales Volume Defined

Sir:

The story of the merger of Chicago's International Furniture Co. and S. Karpen & Bros. [Tixe, March 26] is misleading. Neither firm is top in sales volume as inferred Kroehler Manufacturing Co. is the world's largest furniture manufacturer . . . L. W. KELLER

Kroehler Manufacturing Co. Naperville, Ill. It's Not So Bod

Sir:

Re: Time's April 16 Du Pont story: Congratulations.

A great company, operated by great Amer-

icans . . . JOHN E. DOUGHERTY

Sir:

. More articles of such nature should be given on the development of other industries. This would prove to our people that a capitalistic government is not so bad after all.

D. M. KLEMPNER

East Chicago, Ind.

Exclusive Draign, Add IV in same cabiner



Better night...batter saund...batter buy

famous Central Park, the Essex House is conveniently close to all important business and social activities. The hotel has recently been beautifully redecorated and refurnished. Many rooms with Television.

Rooms with bath from \$7 to \$15.

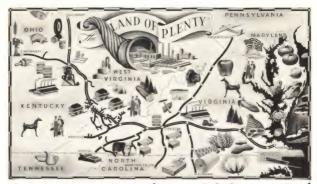
Suites with complete serving pantry from \$16.

Chicago Office-Central 6-6846

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GREAT AND GROWING Industrial Opportunity!

IF — you're looking for good plans tises, don't "floos the deal" until you're investigated The Lund of Plenty. Here you'll find a large variety of raw materials, dependable, home-concel mappower, Precision Transportation of the strategically located Norfolka and Western Railway, plenty of power and industrial water, a vast supply of the world's finest Bituminous cola, fair real estate values, resonable tax structures, clean, progressive communities, mild climate, nearness to domestic markets and easy access to foreign markets through the great, year-round ice-free Port of Norfolka on Hampton Roula. And ther's planty of rom to great.

WRITE— the Industrial and Agricultural Dep., Drawer T-411, Norfolk and Western Railway, Poanoke, Virginia. This department with a half-century of experience, is staffed with plant location specialists whose job is to help you find the plant site best adapted to your particular business. They will give you complete information on this rich area promptly, in confidence and without obligation. Let them go to work for you today.

* SIX GREAT STATES IN

The Land of Plenty

WIST VIRGINIA — coal ... iron and steel ... glass and glassware ... chemicals and chemical products ... paper ... lumber ... natural gas, petroleum ...

ONIO -- iron and steel . . . machinery . . . meat packing . . . rubber products . . . aircraft . . . automotive products . . . general manufacturing . . .

NORTH CAROLINA - tobacco . . . textiles . . . furniture . . . lumbering . . . clothing . . . fisheries . . . food processing . . . cotton . . . livestock . . .

MARYLAND—iron and steel . . . textiles . . . clothing . . . processed foods . . . chemicals . . . electric equipment . . . shipbuilding . . . aircraft . . . fisheries . . .

KENTUCKY - flour and grist mills . . . tobacco . . . lumbering . . . coal . . live stock . . . woodworking . . . furniture . . . cotton goods . . . foundry and machine shop products . . . meatpacking . . .

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Norfolk and Western.

PRECISION TRANSPORTATION



THOUSANDS OF WOMEN HAD A HAND IN MAKING THIS PAINT

You know the usual confusion and uncertainty in selecting colors for interior painting. And too often the result is disappointing.

Eagle-Picher has changed that.

Eagle-Picher's new paints were chosen on the basis of 676,000 personal surver yetpies from women all over the country before the paint was manufactured. As a result, Eagle-Picher Pre-harmonized Paints are the most modernly styled in the industry. They are colorformulated to go with the latest rends in home furnishings...and can be selected in the home with the sid of unique giant color panels.

Now by choosing from these most wanted colors it's easy to find the exactly right color for room interiors.

This new idea is typical of Eagle-Picher's creative manufacturing and merchandising methods-not only in interior paints, but in exterior paint and hundreds of other products as well.

Super-efficient mineral wool insulation, produced by Eagle-Picher, has given homeowners all over the country year-round comfort. Eagle-Picher's combination storm window and screen has made thousands of homes far more convenient places in which to live. And such products as lead and zine pigments, insulation for high and low temperatures, solders, alloys and bearing metals have contributed widely to industrial development. Yes, in homes and in industry, the quality of Eagle-Picher products has helped for more than 100 years to raise our standard of living.



EAGLE-PICHER

Since 1843—Creators of quality products for home and industry How many working hours in a summer day?

That depends! The hotter the day, the fewer. Time is lost watching the clock . . . at the water-cooler . . . on the job. Everybody lets down. And that's not a healthy situation these days when pressure's on for defense production!

To get more work done in hot weather, install a Carrier Weathermaker. It tames heat and humidity, makes the air refreshingly cool. It builds morale, cuts down absenteeism, gets results better, laster, cheaper in machine shops, drafting rooms, offices, laboratories and stores.

"A Carrier Weathermaker is my best investment," many business men say. "There's no air conditioner like it." And that's a fact, because "it's Carrier-engineered. Installation's often only a matter of hours. But don't wait until hear hist. See your Carrier dealer now. He is listed in your Classified Telephone Directory. Or write Carrier Corporation, Syracuse 1, New York.

Get set for a productive summer with a Carrier Weathermaker. Only a Weathermaker offers all this:

Exclusive Controlled Cooling-avoids that clammy feeling.

Exclusive Humitrol-removes more moisture from the air on sultry days.

Exclusive Even-flo Air Distribution-air conditions without dead spots or drafts.

Exclusive Whisper-quiet Operation—you scarcely know it's running.

Hermetic Compressor—completely sealed. Nothing to oil or adjust.

Low Operating Cost—saves electricity and water consumption.

New Carrier Room Air Conditioners for your home or office
You can choose your weather to fit the day—sleep relaxed, work refreshed.
Quickly installed. Easily moved. Choice of custom colors.



13

Only STEEL can do so many jobs



NRW MEMPHEARMANS BEDGE. The giant cantilever bridge, nearly a mile long, that now spans the broad Mississippi at Memphis, has two 24-foot roadways of concrete-field U-Se 31-leaven_Lok Stee! Floring, This type of bridge flooring goes in quickly and essily, It's light in weight, very strong, And it provides a safe, skid-resistant, fireproof, smooth-riding surface. Only steel can do so many jobs so well!



SAMILONYEAR-OID JAWRONE. This foasil jawbone, purt of one of the smallest mammals in the history of the world—a 2-inch ahrew that lived in Wyoming \$5,000,000 years ago—is here being examined by a scientist at The American Museum of Natural History which sponored the foasil-henting expedition in conjunction with the University of Wyoming, where the world is the same purposed of the property of the property of the purpose. The purpose of steel wire, for unusual uses such as this and thousands of other purposes.

FACTS YOU SHOULD KNOW ABOUT STEEL

By the end of 1932, the American steel industry will have an annual capacity of over 117,500,000 tens of steel—more than 3 times the capacity of all the communist nations combined.

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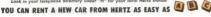
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A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

LARRY LAYBOURNE

Oear Time-Reader

We have just initiated a series of regional news conferences. I sat in on the first one last week in Atlanta. Twenty-four of the South's best journalists, who are also part-time correspondents for this magazine talked news.



magazine, talked news
with each other and
with 15 members of
our New York staff,

including six top editors. It was a shirtsleeved session in which men and women who know their business pooled what they know, compared evidence on newsworthy trends in their area and worked on specific story ideas.

Larry Laybourne, General Manager of our U.S. and Canadian News Bureaus, decided to try out the regional conference system as a means of getting correspondents and editors together more often. As boss of correspondents, Laybourne gets these two groups together whenever possible-for working visits and at our general news conferences in New York. He likes the regional session because it brings together a smaller number of men to swap

talk about news stories in a particular area.

Most of the correspondents around the table in Atlanta were men accustomed to making news decisions for some of the South's best newspapers. From North Carolina, for instance, came Jack Riley, recently Sunday editor of the Raleigh News and Observer and now journalism professor at the University of North Carolina; George McCoy, managing editor of the Asheville Citizen; Henry Coble, telegraph editor for the Greensboro News; and LeGette Blythe, onetime college pal of the late Thomas Wolfe and former Charlotte newspaperman. Blythe has just published his sixth book, a Biblical novel entitled Tear for Judas. He took time off from the convention to sign copies of it for Atlanta bookstores.

These Southerners have all spent years reporting specific problems of the South. Clark Porteous, our Memphis astinger and top reporter for the Press, Comitar, is a New Orlean-shoring pranison of a Confederate artillerman, a Nieman Fellow (1937) and author of Seuthunid Blows, a novel about a Missistippi lynching, "The book showed the horror of lynching," asp Porteous. Vibratile and the "but it also tried to show all the spokes of the wheel, to tell the complexity of the South's traditional problem." Porteous considers himself a part of "the South's new generation;" he is pleased, mendious strides the South has made toward pracise leasuifty.

Another stringer who has become something of a specialist is Bill Abbott, who spent most of the past

year digging into Florida crime and aiding the Kefauver Committee.

A stringer may be a state news editor (e.g., Warner Ogden of the Knoxville News-Sentinel) or farm editor (e.g., Jack Leland of Charleston's News & Courier). Whatever his specific job, each was intensely aware of the business and farm booms

ANDOCENE atill accelerating in the South. All spoke of the rising standard of living for both Negroes and whites the continuing switch-over to diversified crops, the rise in beef raising on improved grasslands, the increase of tobacco poundage on limited accesses the tobacco industry's efforts to sell the colorest of the colorest or sell with the colorest color

These and other Southern new developments have been followed by Bill Howland, our Atlanta Bureau Chief for the past eleven years. But, like the rest of us, he enjoyed the chance to talk them over with correspondents from the entire region. In short, Laybourne's regional news conferences help everybody. Yest stop: Montreal, for a meeting with Canadian correspondents.

Cordially yours,

James a. Linen









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THE MACARTHUR HEARING

Debate with Destiny

Never before in the history of modern parliaments had there been an examination of fundamentals so painstakingly searching in detail, so sweeping in scale. Military tactics and grand strategy, global



GENERAL MARSHALL
Will it precipitate a bigger war . . .

diplomacy and the course of a great world struggle were the subjects. In a marblepaneled, high-ceilinged room, where every word was weighed for its value to an enemy, 25 Senators met to hear a five-star debate on the nation's destiny.

They met at a time when the nation was unhappily engaged in what Douglas MacArthur called "a war of large magnitude [in] a contracted sector," a war it did not seem able to win except at its foe's pleasure. It was restive and resentful under an unaccustomed restraint—a fear that using its full strength might bring a larger war in which there would be no victor.

It was a position no American relished.
Had his present leaders a way out? Across
the nation, there was doubt. Because of
that doubt, and because a deposed commander had also doubted and said so, the
treat process of democracy had moved.

great process of democracy had moved. Before the Senators, Douglas MacArthur, a man of enormous certainty in a time of uncertainties, spread out his plan. Another five-star general, wise and tired old George Marshall, disputed him dog-

gedly, point by point, In the first days, issues had already been clearly struck. One was really just a question of fact-whether the Joint Chiefs of Staff had or had not supported Douglas MacArthur's proposals for Korea. The basic military dispute was whether to widen the war against China, Would widening it win it? Would it bring World War III with Soviet Russia? Would it inflict a defeat that Russia couldn't counter? Finally there was a question of leadership in the comity of nations. Said Douglas Mac-Arthur, who had shaped his life to the principle: lead, the rest will follow you. Cautioned Harry Truman, in his fashion and tradition: win friends, and hang on to them

Either course invited misgivings: the nation anxiously waited to hear the argument out.

The General's Case

The general arrived on time, In dark slacks and a battlejacket without trappings, except for the two circlets of five silver stars, he strode with an easy halfwave, half-salute through a jam of curious stenos and secretaries, past milling clusters of newsmen and photographers, into Room 318 of the Senate Office Building. Bedlam followed him in. Cameramen clambered on to chairs to capture the firm jaw, the still-dark hair and serious mien, for the afternoon editions. The 25 Scnators of the Armed Services and Foreign Relations Committees dribbled in, shook hands with Douglas MacArthur one by one, and found their places at a long table. Other Senators, admitted by a last-minute vote which opened the hearings to all members of the upper house, lined the

U.S. WAR CASUALTIES

The Defense Department last week reported 1,055 more U.S. casualties in Korea, bringing the total since June to 62,799. Its figures still did not include the current Chinese offensive. The breakdown:

Total casualties by services: Army, 52,305; Marine Corps, 9,278; Navy, 668; Air Force, 548.

sides of the room. In the center, at a table facing the committeemen, Douglas Mac-Arthur took his seat. A gavel pounded furiously for order, vainly at first, finally with success; police cleared the room. The great wooden doors of Room 318 swung shut. In the crowded hearing room, the



GENERAL MACARTHUR

curtain went up on the most dramatic

For three amazing days, Douglas Mac-Arhur sat in the center of the stage to make his case against the foreign policy of his Commander in Chief. The issues were as grave as any in the nation's history, and as politically combustible, but winness and questioners responded with fairness and decorum. What might have been dangerous to the nation was not; in fact, U.S. was given a chance, in a deadly earnest game of Questions & Answers, to appraise, with more facts than the even foundations.

before, the difficult decisions to be taken.

"Uniformed Desire." Until the last moment, there had even been a chance that the hearings would be open. Senate Democrats beaded off a Republican drive to throw the hearings open to press and public, and to the great continental retina of the TV camera. Democrats were anxious to keep General MacArthur's thundering rhetoric out of earshot of the microphones.

and his dramatic profile off the screens of the 12 million television sets.

But there was also a more valid argument: it was put to the Senate by Richard Russell, Georgia's bachelor Senator, who presided over the hearings with an evenhandedness that won the praise of Republicans and of MacArthur himself, "I have been disturbed in recent days," he told the Senate on the eve of the hearings, "because of the way we are running the Government, by taking action here in response to a quick expression of uninformed desire It was not a question of hiding facts from scrutiny; there would be facts spoken and documents discussed that could not be bared to the Communists: "There is something here that is more important than continued tenure in the Senate, or even the election of the President of the United States in 1952."

Lunch at Work. From the opening of the hearing, Douglas MacArthur, with his rhetorical sweep, his commanding past, his monumental self-confidence, made perhaps the most resonant witness ever to appear on Capitol Hill. While Senators far younger than the 71-year-old witness wilted at the pace, MacArthur sat serenely in his place, left the room but once on each long day. He persuaded the Senators on the last two days to lunch on sandwiches and coffee in the hearing room. At the end of each session, he flew back to New York: up early, he flew back to Washington and stepped briskly back into Room 318 for more

Hour after hour he slouched comformaby in a straight-backed chair, puffed at an old briar pipe. He fielded questions confidently, headed of some, ran with others. A question about like land program in don't think that since the Gracchie idior, at land reform in the days of the Roman Empire has there been anything quite as successful of that nature." He mentioned, in one sweeping dissertation, the Caesars, the Magna Carts, the French Revolution of the present-day Inpanese.

"One of the Gravest Mistakes." Republicans, led by California's William Knowland, Washington's Harry Cain, Wisconsin's Alexander Wiley, fed questions designed to bring out MacArthur's criticism of Administration policy, Example from Knowland: "Would you be willing to express your judgment as to whether [Nationalist] China . . . was jeopardized by the . . . Yalta agreement . . .?"
MacArthur: ". . . One of the gravest mistakes ever made was to permit the Soviet to come down into China at Port Arthur, Dairen and other places of that sort." But he did not bite at all of the spoon-fed questions ("That is a question and an argument rolled into one, isn't it?"), pointedly passed up an opportunity to blame Secretary of State Dean Acheson for his recall, held strictly to the old West Point code by refusing to criticize the Joint Chiefs of Staff ("I hold them . . . in the greatest esteem"), or, for that matter, any military officer.

The Democrats, too, treated the general with deference. They threw some tough questions, but sometimes apologetically and always warily. The witness admitted of no criticism, He confessed to only one mistake-that of concurring in Washington's decision in 1047 to withdraw U.S. occupation forces from Korea. His other past actions he defended confidently; his failure to anticipate the Chinese intervention (it was Washington's responsibility to scout it and tell him); his readiness for trouble ("The disposition of those troops, in my opinion, could not have been improved upon had I known the Chinese were going to attack"); the skill of his armies' retreat ("Those forces withdrew in magnificent order and shape").

Horror Alive. As MacArthur the battle commander, the general was most eloquent, He was horrified at the mounting



SENATOR RUSSELL
Behind the doors, security,

bloodshed in Korea; and he made the horror come graphically alive. "It isn't just dust that is settling in Korea. It is American blood." He was convinced he had the program for ending the war quickly and decisively, and asserted that on Jan. 12, at least, the U.S. Joint Chiefs of Staff had approved most of it.

But when General MacArthur replaced the hat of a theater commander with the hat of a global strategist, he seemed less sure of his grownd. To the surprise of the fastly refused to concede, for example, that the heart of the Communist menace was the Kremlin. On the third day MacArthur agreed that most of the military power held by Communism is located "or offern he insisted that he was just a Often. he insisted that he was just a

Often he insisted that he was just a theater commander and not responsible for figuring out the global ramifications of the policy he proposed. He based his recommendations for a more decisive policy in Asia on the "belief" that Russia would not come in, and the hope that China would quickly be defeated; but he admitted that his intelligence on Russia was "very limited," and argued that the consequences of a wrong guess were for higher authority to worry about.

authority to worry about. Yet he insisted that he had also consider. Yet he insisted that he had also considered the greater risks of the Administration's Ballewar. The bleve that if you do not settle successfully what you have started, and are committed to, in Korea, you will tend to incite [the Russian] to increase not only the tempo of his blow but the time of his blow. I believe that the control of the c

Present Handicaps

The heart of General MacArthur's argument was that, under its self-imposed limitations, the West cannot win in Korea.

"All you can do is to go up & down like an accordion to an indecisive campaign and to an approximation of a stalemate." said the "! shrink—! shrink with a

horror that I cannot express in words—at this continuous shaughter of men. "The battle casualties in Korea today probably have passed the million-man mark. Our own casualties, American casualties, have passed 65,000. The Koreans have lost about 14,000 . . . The enemy probably has lost 75,000 casualties . . . A million men in less than eleven months of fighting! And it grows more savage

every day. I just cannot brush that off as

a Korean skirmish."
The Gred Coustion. The war already
has nearly destroyed the Korean nation.
"I have seen, I guess, as much blood and
disaster as any living man and it just
ucurdled my stomach, the last time I was
there. After I looked at that wreckage and
those thousands of women and children
and everything, I vomited. Now, are you
of reasoning? I go on, by any sophistry
of reasoning?

or "assuming conflict in Korea has already lated almost a long as General Escenhower's decisive campaign which brought the European war to an end. And yet the only program that I have been able to hear is that we shall indecisively go on resisting aggression, whatever that may mean. And if you do, you are going to have thousands and thousands and thousands of American lives that will fall ... and then the great question is—where does the responsibility of that blood rest?

"This I am quite sure—it is not going to rest on my shoulders."

Was his difficulty in not having enough troops to win in Korea?

No, it was not that. "The air and naval forces that were at my disposal out there were only operating at a fraction of their efficiency. They are, in effect, by being confined to the narrow area of the battleground of Korea... merely performing that function which would be regarded as tactical support of the in-

fantry line. The great strategic concept of stopping the supplies to troops, of preventing the buildup of troops . . . the disorganization of transportation linesall of the uses which . . . Navv and air are supposed to do-are not permitted

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL: "The very vital question about this whole tragic controversy is the employment of the Nationalist troops, the position of a naval blockade and the bombing of the bases and lines of supply and communications of the Communist Chinese. Now, every member of the committee wishes to de-

velop just how the controversy arose . . MACARTHUR: "The position of the Joint Chiefs of Staff and my own, so far as I know, were practically identical, On January 12, the L.C.S. presented a study to the Secretary of Defense embodying

these conditions: "That we were to continue and intensify now an economic blockade of trade

"'That we were to prepare now to impose a naval blockade of China and place it into effect as soon as our position in Korea is stabilized, or when we have evacuated Korea, and depending upon circumstances then obtaining,

"'Remove now the restrictions on air reconnaissance of China coastal areas and

"'Remove now the restrictions on onerations of the Chinese Nationalist forces and give such logistical support to those forces as will contribute to effective operations against the Communists,"

The Veto. "I was in full agreement with them and am now, As far as I know, the J.C.S. have never changed those recommendations. If they have, I have never been informed of it. I want to say that the relationships between the J.C.S. and myself have been admirable. All members are personal friends of mine. If there has been any friction between us, I am not aware of it." RUSSELL: "Do you know what hap-

pened to those recommendations? MACARTHUR: "No sir, I do not."

RUSSELL: "So if that was a recommendation of the Joint Chiefs, it encountered a veto somewhere along the line, either from the Secretary of Defense or from the Commander in Chief, the President of the United States,"

MACARTHUR: "I would assume so, sir." Senator Russell spotted a discrepancy between the J.C.S. proposal and the gen-eral's own program. "There is quite a difference between [air] reconnaissance and attack, is there not?" he asked,

MACARTHUR: "Yes, sir." RUSSELL: "Did the Joint Chiefs ever suggest in addition to reconnaissance that

these bases be attacked?' MACARTHUR: "Not that I know of, The only order I had was not to attack. The Unbombed Base. Other "inhibi-

tions" were applied by Washington, Mac-Arthur testified. The ban against bombing Chinese bases also applied to one Communist base 35 miles inside the Korean

border.* That order apparently still stands. There was another. "As soon as we realized that the Chinese were moving across the Yalu in force," said MacArthur, ". . . I ordered the bridges across the Yalu bombed from the Korean side . . . That order was countermanded from Washington, and it was only when I protested violently that I was allowed to.

RUSSELL: "I did not understand exactly what you would have done about the

Nationalist troops."

MACARTHUR: "There was a concentration of Red Chinese troops on the mainland which threatened Formosa seriously. Those troops were the Fourth and the Third Field Armies, which afterward showed up in North Korea . . . As soon as it became known that these troops had moved up north and were attacking me , . . I recommended to Washington that

SENATOR MCMAHON

Behind the deference, tough questions. the wraps be taken off the Generalissimo

. . . The slightest use that was made of those troops would have taken the pressure off my troops," A New Concept, Massachusetts' Leverett Saltonstall wondered just what present U.S. policy in Korea was. He quoted a speech by Assistant Secretary of State Dean Rusk which said that the U.S. was

trying to resist aggression and yet prevent a general war. What did the general think

MACARTHUR: "That policy . . . seems to me to introduce a new concept into military operations—the concept of appeasement, the concept that when you use force you can limit that force . . . If you practice appeasement in the use of force, you are doomed to disaster.

the base, according to Defense Secretary

SENATOR MORSE of Oregon: "[But is not the U.S. buying | time long enough to get our own defenses to the point where we could meet an all-out war with Russia

MAGARTHUR: "The great trouble, Senator, is when you try to buy time in Korea, you are doing it at the tremendous expense of American blood, That does not seem to be buying time . . . That is too expensive. There is no certainty that that she will not come in. There is no certainty that anything that happens in Korea will influence her.

"If you could just say that this line stops aggression and we didn't lose the men, that would be a different thing . . .

"The inertia that exists! There is no policy-there is nothing, I tell you-no plan, or anything!

The Course Ahead

"My proposals," said Douglas MacArthur, "stand the best chance that is possible of ending this war in the quickest time and with the least cost in blood," Under the Senators' questioning, he spelled it out in careful detail-the blockade and bombing of China, the "unleashing" of Chiang Kai-shek's forces, the conviction that a U.S. ground invasion of the China mainland would be unnecessary and

But, since other nations oppose your plan, wouldn't the U.S. have to act without United Nations support? asked Rhode Island's Democratic Senator Theodore

MACARTHUR: "My hope would be of course that the United Nations would see the wisdom and utility of that course, but if they did not, I still believe that the interest of the U.S., being the predominant one in Korea, would require our

GREEN (in surprise): "Alone?"
MACARTHUR: "Alone, if necessary."
MACMAHON: "I am sure, general, that MacMarton: 1 am sure, general, that you do not underrate the advantage of having our allies with us."

MacArthur: ". . Indubitably it is

advantageous for us . . . we have plenty of allies, but the numbers of them do not contribute in the same generous and noble way in which we do . . . GREEN: "Why do you think that the

Chinese now on Formosa . . . could achieve a victory when Chiang Kai-shek suffered such a severe defeat previously?" MACARTHUR: "Using them in conjunction with [my other] recommendations

. . . I believe that we would achieve a victory within a reasonable period of time . . . The potential of China to wage modern war is limited. She is unable herself to turn out an air force or to turn out a navy . . . I believe that the minute the pressure was placed upon her distributive system, the minute you stop the flow of strategic materials . . . that she would be unable to maintain in the field even the armies that she has now . . . We have no desire to destroy China, quite the contrary, [But] I believe under those

conditions she would talk a reasonable cease-fire procedure."

GREEN: "You do not think then that [Chiang] would further call upon America for ground forces as well as air and sea forces?"

forces?"

MacArthur: "It would be utterly reckless and foolish for the U.S. to even

consider it."

SENATOR RUSSELL: "General, would you mind advising the committee and the Senate what you think is the real strength of the Generalissimo's forces on Formosa?"

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Could Chiang's troops maintain themselves on the mainland once landed there by U.S. help? asked Russell.

MacArthur: "The possibility of a huge amphibious force landing all that crowd on the mainland might not be feasible... They could infiltrate into Indo-China. They could go in small forays and come back... Even as a threat they would have relieved the pressure on my command."

SENATOR LODGE OF MASSACHUSETTS:
"What would happen with regard to Formosa if Chiang were to land on the main-land and then be wiped out?"

MACARTHUE: "Senator, that is a hypothesis that is very difficult to speculate upon. The basic concept . . would be that Formosa should not be allowed to fall into Red hands . . I believe if it does, that you have not only lost every-

will lose. It is a form of mutual suicide. .

thing we gained in the Pacific war, but you have rolled our strategic frontier back from the little island groups that defend us now, all the way to the western coast of the U.S."

What if, while the U.S. was busy against China, Russia were to attack Japan? Rus-

sell asked. MACARTHUR: "I do not believe that it would be within the capacity of the Soviet to mass any great additional increment of force to launch any predatory attack from the Asiatic continent . . . All of the sustenance that goes in in such major quantity to support armed forces must pass over that railway line which runs from European Russia across Siberia, That line is strained to the very utmost now to maintain on a normal peace basis the forces which the Soviet maintains in Siberia . . . I believe that the dispositions of the Soviet forces are largely defensive ... The weakness of Red China . . . is a corollary of the inability of the Soviet logistical system to send out those munitions to assist its ally."

RUSSELL: "How about the submarine strength of the Soviet in that area?" MACARTHUR: "The Russian, over the

MACARTHUR: "The Russian, over the centuries, has never been able to develop a navy . . . The majority of their submarines are of low radius and are largely for defense purposes."

for defense purposes."
That brought up the question foremost in many a Senator's mind: MacArthur's astatement to Congress that Russia statement to Congress that Russia belief is that the Soviet has two great choices—this perhaps oversimplifies, but will flustrate my thought. Those two great choices are: first, whether he, at will flustrate my thought. Those two great choices are: first, whether he at not. The second choice is the attick or not. The second choice is the attick of that; whether he is not going to attack. He knows, just as well as you and I know,

that we are not going to attack him. If he has determined that he is not going to attack, that he is doing well-enough in the present atmosphere, that he is acquiring and expanding as rapidly as he can digest and expanding as rapidly as he can digest hat his his basic policy. I do not believe that anything that happens in Korca, or Asia, for that matter, would affect his basic

decision. In his own theater, General MacArthur was decisive in all his answers. But Connecticut's Democrat Brien McMahon reminded him that he had said the problem was global in nature. "If we go into allout war," said McMahon, "I want to find out how you propose in your own mind to defend the American nation against that war?" Said MacArthur: "That doesn't happen to be my responsibility. Senator, My responsibilities were in the Pacific. Global solutions were the J.C.S.'s business, he declared. Did he know the number of atomic bombs the U.S. had? That Russia had? He did not.

McMahon: "Do you think that we are ready to withstand the Russian attack in

Western Europe today?"

MACARTHUR: "Senator, I have asked
you several times not to involve me in

anything except my own area,"
Doesn't it make sense not to provoke
Russia until the U.S. is readier to fight
her? asked McMahon.

MacARTHUR: "You assume that relatively your strength is going up much more than the enemy's. That is a doubtful assumption, Senator."

McMaion: "Well, general, if that is not true on the short-tern basis, then it will come, I am sure, as news to everybody in the U.S. Sente . . . Our mobilizer in the U.S. Sente . . . Our mobilizer in chief said the other day that [if we can get by] until 1955, without an attack, we will be so strong that they can't attack us, will be so strong that they can't attack us, we will that time we will have the planes, we will have the nen in uniform."

MacArthur: "And in two years what will be your casualty rate of American boys in Korea?"

McMaron: "And general, I ask you what our casualty rate will be in Washington, D.C. if they put on an atomic attack...?"

MacArthur: "All those risks, I repeat, were inherent in the decision of the U.S. to go into Korea." McMahon tried another tack. "Who is

overwhelmingly the main enemy, in your opinion?"

MacArthur: "Communism."

McMahon: "Where is the source and

brains of this conspiracy?"
MACARTHUR: "How would I know?"
MCMAHON: "Would you think that the
Kremlin was the place that might be the

loci?"
MacArthur: "I might say that it is one of the loci."
McMahon: "It is obvious that we

agree . . . that (the Soviet Union) is our main enemy."

MacArthur: "I didn't agree to it."

McMahon: "You do not agree?"

Now, the masses of the world are far ahead of their leaders. I believe, in this subject. I believe it is the massed opposition of the rank & file against war that offers the greatest possible hope that there shall be no war.

It is the confession of defeatism in our civilization to say that war is inevitable.

SOLDIER'S THOUGHTS ON WAR & PEACE

I am just one hundred per cent a believer against war. I believe the enormous sacrifices that have been brought about by the scientific methods of killing have

In war, as it is waged now, with the enormous losses on both sides, both sides

You have got to understand the history of war; you have got to understand

that in the beginning it was a sort of gladiatorial contest in which, when the

opposing parties disagreed, they would agree to abide by the decisions of [the]

contest, I'suppose the beginning was the David and Goliath story in the Bible. It

progressed from that into small professional armed forces, which would fight in

some obscure corner of the world, but the results of that would be accepted in the

Gradually, with the scientific methods which have made mass destruction reach

appalling proportions, war has ceased to be a sort of the roll-of-the-dice to de-

termine . . . which should be the winner and dictate the terms. It has become an

It is inherently a failure now. The last two wars have shown it. The victor had to

carry the defeated on his back... If you have another world war you are going to get such destruction and destructiveness [that]—I think it was a philosopher

all-out effort. It has involved every man, child and woman in the whole world ,

who said-under such conditions only those will be happy that are dead.

rendered war a fantastic solution of international difficulties.

chancelleries of the world, and the peace would be written,

22

MacARTHUR: "I said that Communism throughout the world was our main ene-

MacArthur argued that in Korea, "the control is sexreised, in my belief, completely by the Red Chinese . . . It has been quite apparent to me that the linking of the Soviet to this Korean war has paled out as the events have progressed." In fact, the Soviet might welcome having Red China cut down a bit. "Just what would be beneficial to the Soviet, from strength of this mew Frankenstein that is being gradually congealed and coalesced in China?"

"Don't you think your program would materially affect [U.S.] commitments in [Europe]?" asked Texas' Lyndon John-

Johnson: "Because you think the program that you recommended would require very little additional trained men?"

quire very little additional trained men?"
MacABRITUR: "Very few additional
units... I believe that the major thing
is to take off the inhibitions and let us use
the maximum of force we have... Our
strength is the Air and the Navy, as compared to the Chinese. That is where we

should apply the pressure."

JOHNSON: "In the light of this program

... would you favor increasing the limitation on the ceiling now on our armed

forces . . . of 3,462,000 men?"

MACARTHUR: "Oh, Senator, you are far
afield from me . . . I have been a theater
commander . . . I wouldn't know."

And when Senator Fulbright of Arkansas asked whether he approved the Taft proposal to cut the ceiling by 500,000 men, MacArthur diplomatically pleaded that it was a partisan political question he would not tangle with

On the third day of the hearing, Mac-Arthur seemed more prepared than on the second to regard Russia as the center of the Communist world.

"I believe this," he told McMahon, "that the initiatory action of your potential enemy is already under way. I believe it you don't meet it in Korea, you are the best way to stop any predatory or supprise attack by the Soviet Union or any other potential enemy is to bring this war in Korea to a successful end, to impress upon the potential enemy that the power own of the potential enemy that the power overpower him. "eitht if he goes to war to overpower him." eitht if he goes to war to overpower him."

A Question of Subordination

"I do not know why I was retalled," said General MacArthur-II and said General MacArthur-II and the said the

"Were you recalled with the action to



WAKE ISLAND: OCTOBER 1950*

"The final judgment will be made by the historical future."

take effect summarily, immediately? Is that a customary procedure?" asked New Hampshire's Republican Styles Bridges. MACARTHUR: "I have never known it in

MACAPERLEE, "Thave never known it in the American Army and I know of no precedents any place . . . I don't think there is any question that the interest such as a summary mode of turning over such a summary mode of turning over great responsibilities which involve the security of the country." Was Acheson responsible? No. "It was the judgment of one individual. The final judgment will be provided for the property of the country."

Psychological Worfare, Senator Morse wanted to know about charges that the general had embarrassed the Administration by issuing his cease-fire proposal to the Communist commander in the field at a time when he knew the Administration was preparing its own proposal.

MacARTHUR: "The statement I put out ... was a military appraisal. .. largely prepared as a part of psychological warfare... It was the last thing in the world that I would have wished to have done, to embarrass the President or anyone else who is working to bring about peace."

Morse: "You received a notice from the Joint Chiefs of Staff that, in effect, in the future you should get clearance?" MacArthur: "I did not regard it as a

rebuke,"

KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE: "You did
not feel that the order . . . affected things
like your letter to Congressman Martin?"

was charge a country with the country and the country as country a

KEPAUVER: "If [your chief of staff] had written to me, knowing that I was in a big debate in Congress about whether you were right in deciding how you were going to make that magnificent reconquest, of the Philippines . . . and criticizing even mildly what you had decided to do would you have sanctioned him doing so?"

MACARTHUR: "Certainly ... As a thear commander I had my own responsibilities and I made my own recommendations and would again. If they disagreed with those of higher authority, the question of the pulment of that higher authority is the second of the pulment of that higher authority of the second of the pulment of the second of the sec

Political Mistake, MacArthur insisted that his differences were not with the military. "I am not aware of having had any differences with the Joint Chiefs of Staff on military questions at all."

But had the State Department asked for consultations with him on its China policies? asked Wisconsin's Senator. Alexander Wiley. "None whatsoever," said MacArthur. General George Marshall had been his guest in Tokyo on his way to China on the famed 1q64 Marshall Mission, but "never discussed in any way, shape or manner his mission."

MacArthur added that, in his opinion, "the greatest political mistake we made in a hundred years in the Pacific was in allowing the Communists to grow in power in China. I think, at one stroke, we undid

Just after the President had given MacArthur a fourth oak-leaf cluster for his Distinguished Service Medal. everything, starting from John Hay, through Taft, Leonard Wood, Woodrow Wilson, Henry Stimson, and all those great architects of our Pacific policy. I believe it was fundamental, and I believe we will pay for it, for a century.

WILEY: "Would you have sought to have amalgamated the Commies and Nationalists [as Marshall tried to do]?"

MACARTHUR: "Just about as much chance as getting them together as that oil and water will mix."

Forewell. The hearings over and his views spread wide on the record, Douglas MacArthur flew back to New York in the Bataon. This week he announced that he considered the hearings "his final official act," and turned the Bataon back to the Defense Department. Said MacArthur: "A great plane, a preat crew, a great pilot. A "great plane, a preat crew, a great pilot. A fire out of my life, I feel I am bosing of sit flew out of my life, I feel I am bosing from the present plane of the plan

Behind the Door

The real story behind the famed Wake Island report came out. Senator Russell asked to see the complete transcript of the President's island contenence with MacArthur, which Harry, Truman had that MacArthur had been wrong about China's intervention in Korea, and to imply that he was likely to be wrong in his estimate of Russian intentions (Trux, April 20). The Department of Crux, April 20). The Department of with the Covering letter from General Omar Bradley.

Instead of a formal state document. what the Senate got turned out to be largely a casual collection of jottings by a State Department secretary who had overheard some of the talks. Nobody was present when the President and MacArthur talked privately at breakfast on Wake, and no stenographer was present officially at the full-scale conference later attended by both staffs. But at the big conference, Ambassador Philip Jessup's secretary, pretty Vernice Anderson, had been sitting quietly in a tiny cubbyhole off the conference room, waiting to type up the communiqué. Fresh pineapple was laid out for everybody's refreshment at the table where she sat. The talks began, voices carried through the slatted doors. Vernice Anderson told newsmen that she just "automatically" started writing. "It was under no one's instruction," she added. "I hadn't even gone there with a regular notebook. I happened to have a pad of lined paper and I just began notes. It seemed the thing to do.

After the conference broke up, she stepped out into the main room. "Where did this lovely lady come from?" MacArthur asked gallantly, she recalled. Later, when everyone was trying to remember what had been said. efficient Secretary Anderson proudly produced her notes. Not even the President knew she had taken them.

MacArthur brushed the report aside. The release of the Wake Island memo had "hout as much berning on the problem of Koren today," sid his spokesman, General Courtney Whitney, "as would a report on the military operations on Bunker Hill." MacArthur hadn't even known that "surrepitious" noise were taken. He had been specifically told "that there would be been specifically told "that there would be been specifically told "that there would be her aspecifically told "that there would be her aspecifically told "that there would be her transcript?" asked New Hampshire's Senator Styles Bridges during the hearter than the specifical specifical specifically asked New Hampshire's Senator Styles Bridges during the hearman way without a second glance. "I have no doubt that in general they are an accurate doubt that in general they are an accurate

report of what took place."

Oddy enough, the report made almost no mention of Formona, the question that ad stirred up all the fuss. The transcript simply quoted Harry Truman as saying general had "talked fully about Formona," and were "in complete agreement." Was that true? asked. Massachusets' Senator Leverett Saltonstall. "The agreement," answered MacArthur, "was that both of [Formona] there at Wake Island, [or] at any other time."

ALONE, IF IT MUST BE

Said Douglas MacArthur:
"If the other nations of the world haven't got enough-sense to see where appeasement leads ... why, then, we had better protect ourselves and a deplorable break would come would be the nations who spil to if from the United States. In the subject of Western defense, for instance, those mations who are involved are much more dependent upon our helpful-itons, who are involved are much more dependent upon our helpful-more and became independent. Low spile and became independent.

"The possibility [of losing the use of English and French air bases] is a most deplorable situation. But if ... there is the inference that the threat—almost the blackmailing threat—that we had to agree, in spite of what we thought was our own just interests, to every demand that was made upon us in order to continue that unity ... the unity is valueless ... Loyalty is a two-way thing ... It

has to be practiced by both sides . . . "I believe sincerely that the fundamental interest of the British . . . is involved in this question of the Western Pacific, and I believe most sincerely that they are cutting their own throats in . . . such complete support of Red China, and . . . giving of Formosa into the hands of a potential Red enemy . . . We have enough brains and sense and integrity in both of those two great countries to reach a proper, sound, sane decision . . . if we cannot come to such a just solution, with our allies, it practically means we are not allies."

The President's Rebuttal

Harry Truman waited 48 hours to counterattack. His platform was a dinner for 1,200 delegates to a civil-defense conference at Washington's Hotel Statler. Unlike General MacArthur, he had the microphones and cameras of the nation's major radio & television networks before

him.

"We are right in the midst of a hig debate on foreign policy," the President
have no foreign policy, the President
were fixed political fight.
But ... the thing that is at stake in this
But ... the thing that is at stake in this
but ... the stake in this
but ... the thing that is at stake in this
tion that they do have a tomic bombs. Our
foreign policy is not a political issue. It is
a matter of life and death. The best defense against atomic bombing lis to prefense against atomic bombing and the properties of the
and achieve a real peace."

and defined a feat peace," he said, "to ... a speace the fighting in the Far East, [This] is not a local question. It affects . . . the future of the United Nations and . . . the whole world. I have refused to extend the ... conflict. The best military advice— . . . conflict. The best military advice— of the control of the Korean conflict. On the contrary it could . . . lead to a much bigger and much longer war, Such a war would be control of the contr

"Furthermore... there is nothing that would give the Kremin greater sutisfaction than to see our resources committed to the control of the co

The President played on two themes: the horror of a World War III ("Cleveland or Chicago, Seattle or New York, or any of our other great cities might be destroyed") and his hope for avoiding it, In effect, though he was careful not to say it so flatly, he argued that the U.S. was winning the cold war and the Korean war. Said he:

"The fulfility of the whole Communist program is becoming more . . apparent to the people under Soviet control. The Kremlin's system of terror, which appears to be its main strength, is one of its great set weaknesse. Dictatorships are based on fear. In China, the failure of the Korean Communist government. Yogosavia has thrown off the Kremlin yoke. There are growing signs of internal tension behind the Iron Curtain. We are not engaged in a struggle without end. Peace under law is struggle without end. Peace under law is the American peeck. I am confident that the American peeck of the control of the communist growth of the community of the control of the community of the commu

The Secretary's Rebuttal

This week, behind the doors of Room 318, the Administration's formal rebuttal began. Clad in civilian dress and the civilian authority of Secretary of Defense, stern-faced General of the Army George Marshall appeared to testify.

"It is a very distressing necessity, a very distressing occasion that compels me to appear here this morning and in effect in almost direct opposition to a great many of the views and actions of General MacArthur," said Marshall. "He is a brother Army officer, a man for whom I

have tremendous respect..."

Opening Broadside, With a flat, unemotional voice and sparse phrases that
contrasted sharply with his antagonist's
flow of words and orotund delivery, the
wartime U.S. Chief of Staff coldly attacked both Douglas MacArthur's proposals and his conduct. Said Marshall:

posins and in Conduct. Sam Marshall.

¶ Contrary to MacArthur's implication,
there has been and is "no disagreement
between the President, the Secretary of
Defense and the Joint Chiefs of Stafi" on
U.S. policy in the Korean war.

¶ There have been "basic differences of judgment" between General MacArthur and his superiors—the President, Marshall

and the J.C.S.

¶ The Truman Administration is unequivocally opposed to any Korean settlement which would give Formosa and United Nations membership to Communist China. "It will oppose any settlement . . . which would reward the aggressor in any manner whatsoever, and it will oppose the attempt of any nation or regime to shoot its way into the United Nations."

I The Jan, 12 memo of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, on which MacArthur based his claim to LC.S. support of his program. was, in Marshall's words, a set of "tentative courses of action to be pursued if & when" the U.S. was faced with evacuating Korea. There were 16 tentative recommendations, not just the four read to the Senate committee by General MacArthur, and some had been carried out, Sample: getting Communist China branded in U.N. as an aggressor. The rest, including the four that MacArthur advocated, had been shelved with the concurrence of the Joint Chiefs of Staff when the war in Korea started going better.

"General MacArthur . . . would have us accept the risk of involvement not only in an extension of the war with Red China, but in an all-out war with the Soviet Union. He would have us do this even at the expense of losing our allies and wrecking the coalition of free peoples throughout the world.

"This fundamental divergence is one of

judgment as to the proper course of action to be followed by the United States."
"What Is New." Cases of military commanders who did not like the orders they received from above are not new to U.S. military history, he said. "What is new is the wholly unprecedented situation of a local theater commander publicly expressing his displeasure at and his disagreement with the foreign and military policy of the United States . . . There was no other recourse but to relieve him."

Pressed for the details of MacArthur's dismissal, General Marshall disclosed-in a passage heavy with Pentagonese-a surmachinery. "Originally, it was decided to transmit the notification to General Mac-Arthur . . . on Wednesday, April the 11th. Secretary of Army Frank Pace, then in Korea, was instructed to make the delivery of the messages to General MacArthur at his residence. However, late on Tuesday. April the 10th, there were indications that the action to be taken had become known publicly, and it was then decided by the President to accelerate the transmission of the official notification to General MacArthur by approximately 20

"Mr. Pace . . . incidentally did not receive his instructions due to a breakdown in a power unit in Pusan."

"Not Very Lorge." Repeatedly in his testimony, to the irritation of Senators, General Marshall withheld passages and facts from the Senators on security grounds, and he insisted that many of his words—in one case, a chunk of more than

TOGETHER, IT MUST BE

Said Harry Truman:

"We can have peace only if we have justice and fair dealing among nations. The United Nations is the best means we have for deciding what is right and what is wrong between nations... Nothing is more important if mankind is to overcome the barbarian doctrine that might makes right.

"The Kremlin is trying, and has been trying for a long time, to drive a wedge between us and the other free nations. It wants to see us isolated. It wants to see us distrusted. It wants to see us feared and hated by our allies.

'Our allies agree with us in the course we are following . . . If the United States were to widen the conflict, we might well have to go it alone. If we go it alone in Asia, we may destroy the unity of the free nations against aggression. Our European allies are nearer to Russia than we are. They are in far greater danger. If we act without regard to the danger that faces them, they may act without regard to the dangers that we face. Going it alone brought the world to the disaster of World War II. We cannot go it alone in Asia and go it in company in Europe . . . In this way, go-United Nations, the North Atlantic Treaty, and the whole system of collective security we are helping to set

up.
"That would be a tremendous Soviet victory. We do not intend to fall
into that trap. I do not propose to
strip this country of its allies in the
face of the Soviet danger . . ."

eight pages-be censored out of the pub-

Said Senator Russell, who is as security conscious as any Senator present: "General, I am afraid that this record is not going to be very large that we will be able to release. You have put the [sected classification to practically all your state-

ments." My Chirman," responded Marshall, "I will probably be taken to task very secretly for going into so many details here. . . from the other end of the line. Because if I may say so, I have felt through a good deal of this as though I were sort of acting as an intelligence agent for the Soviet government, but they "Better makes that classified," inter-"Better makes that classified," inter-

"Better make that classified," interjected Wisconsin's Alexander Wiley sourly. The questioning turned to the military efficacy of MacArthur's proposals for ex-

tending the war.

RUSSELL: "Now, general, as a military mith distinguished service to your country over a larg period of years, I would like to get your professional opinion as well as your views as Secretary of Defense as to whether or not the Chinese Reds can be driven out of Korea, and Korea pacified, without the implementing General MacArthur recommends?"

Massial.: "I should say that if the Chinese Communists continue in force in North Korea, with the potential of additional reinforcements that might be made the continual reinforcements that might be made to the continual reinforcements that might be made to the Chinese that the continual reinforcements that might be made to the Chinese that the could not be driven out of North Korea. And I have my own doubles as to whether the actions recommended by General Mascript and the continual reinforcements and failed in my own opinion it might result in a great increase in casualties without a decisive finish, a decisive finish, a decisive finish.

RUSSELL: "Wait a minute, Do you mean to say in your opinion there is doubt even if we do bomb them whether they could be driven from there?"

MARSHALL: "Yes, sir."

RUSSELL: "How will we ever bring the Korean episode to a conclusion?"

Several parts of Secretary Marshall's answers were censored, but what remained for publication gave the essence of the Administration's hope that the Chinese Reds would die in Korea from loss of blood

"They have had tremendous Josses," said Marshall, "We speak of heir very large forces, but when you take the percentage of the losses that they have suffered, they are tremendous, Now the question is, how long can that go no unless they are a saisted by the Soviet governnot continue with on their part, that cannot continue with on their part, that cannot continue with the soviet governseriously because they have troubles in China themselves,"

With that, George Marshall closed the first chapter of the Administration's rebuttal. There were still many more voices to be heard.

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

THE CONGRESS

How to Win Friends

The Voice of America just couldn't get on the right wave length to catch the ear of Congress. It had high hopes that the Senate Appropriations Committee would restore what its sister committee in the House had taken away; 90% of the \$97.5 million the Voice had asked to build new stations for world-wide broadcasts. Instead the Senate committee last week voted to uphold the cut. Like their colleagues in the House, the Senators were not satisfied with the accounting for money already spent, the overall quality of the Voice's operation, and the way the Voice's case had been presented by its head, Assistant

The Senate also:

Passed unanimously and sent to the House, ex-Marine Paul H. Douglas' bill to increase the Marine Corps from 200,000 to 400,000 men (four combat divisions with supporting air wings). Under the new bill, the Marine Corps commandant would sit on the Joint Chiefs of Staff as a consultant, but would have no vote.

Passed unanimously a resolution introduced by Connecticut's Democratic Senator Brien McMahon to reaffirm "the historic and abiding friendship of the American people for all other peoples, including the peoples of the Soviet Union . . . The American people desire neither war with the Soviet Union nor the terrible consequences of such a war, and welcome all honorable efforts to compose the differences between them and the Soviet

Government.'

The House: Postponed a vote on the bill to send wheat to famine-threatened India. Reason: congressional wrath at Prime Minister Nehru's statement that no strings must be attached; he would not barter away India's "self-respect or freedom of action even for something we need so badly." The House was mad because it hadn't attached any strings.

Republican Congressman Walter Brehm, respected dentist from Logan, Ohio and a member of Congress for eight years, last week walked out of a Washington, D.C. courtroom in disgrace. A jury had just convicted him of extracting campaign fund kickbacks from an office clerk's salary. He was found guilty of getting \$1,000 from Clerk Emma Craven, but not guilty of taking money from another clerk in his Washington office, tiny, 74-year-old Clara

Brehm said the women just kept wanting to give: no matter how much he said no, there was the money, folded in copies of the Logan (Ohio) News, or conveniently dropped into a filing cabinet, where his wife-not he-found it. Maximum possible penalty: 15 years in prison, fines of \$25,000.

MISSISSIPPI

Justice & the Communists To Communists all over the world, "the case of Willie McGee" had become sure-

fire propaganda, good for whipping up racial tension at home and giving U.S. justice a black eye abroad. Stirred up by the Communist leadership. Communistliners and manifesto-signers in England, France, China and Russia demanded that Willie be freed. The U.S. Information Service in London, worried by English concern about the case, released an official statement of the facts. Not only Communists took up the cry. In New York, Albert Einstein signed a newspaper ad pro-



WILLIE MCGEE The facts were distorted

testing a miscarriage of justice. Mrs. Mc-Gee, a captive of the Communists, addressed party rallies, staged an "all-night vigil" in front of the White House.

The Communists, as usual, had managed to distort the case. The facts

On Nov. 1, 1945, Mrs. Troy Hawkins, 32, the wife of a Laurel, Miss. postal worker, was up most of the night with her small daughter, who was ill. It was 4 a.m. when Mrs. Hawkins finally snapped off the light and dozed off with her arm around her daughter. She was awakened by a man crawling up to the bed in the darkness. According to her testimony, after threat-ening to "cut your goddamed throat if you holler," the intruder raped her and

Important Clue. To police, Mrs. Hawkins could only describe her attacker as a Negro who had been drinking. But a neighbor came forward with a significant clue. At about 4:30 a.m., she had seen a Negro drive away in a grocery truck which had been parked near the Hawkins home. A truck had been reported missing by a grocery firm, along with Driver Willie McGee, who also had \$20 of the firm's money. An alarm was sent out for McGee, a wiry, 31-year-old father of four. He was arrested the next afternoon and according to a deputy sheriff, confessed to the attack, Two Negroes were found who said they had been drinking with Mc-Gee until 3 a.m. on the morning of the

After a day-long trial, a jury took only 24 minutes to find McGee guilty, and he was sentenced to death in the chair. But the Mississippi supreme court reversed the conviction on the ground that McGee had been tried in so electric an atmosphere that state Guardsmen with fixed bayonets had patrolled the courthouse to prevent

trouble. McGee got a change of venue and a second trial, 30 miles away in Hattiesburg. Again he was sentenced to death. Again the sentence was reversed, this time on the ground that Negroes were excluded from grand-jury lists, By the third trial, the Communists were in control of Willie McGee's defense, and they submitted a new and ugly accusation: McGee had been intimate with the woman for several years and had been framed because he tried to break off the relationship. In the small (pop. 20,000) town of Laurel, there was utterly no evidence of such a relationship; and a physician had testified that Mrs. Hawkins had been raped. Willie Mc-Gee was again sentenced to death. The Mississippi supreme court, calling the charges against Mrs. Hawkins a "revolting insinuation and plainly not supported, denied a third appeal. Willie McGee had not taken the stand in his own defense in any of the three trials.

Petitions. All last week, petitions to save Willie McGee's life poured in on Dixiecrat Governor Fielding Wright. Many an honest person who recognized the Communist tactics also urged clemency for McGee, Fundamental point in their plea: no white man has ever been executed for rape in Mississippi,

Willie McGee had received two reprieves from Supreme Court Justices, but now the court turned him down, He shuffled into the same courtroom in Laurel where he was first tried, and sat down in Mississippi's portable electric chair. The powerful generator that supplied lethal current to the chair whined away. Within a few minutes, Willie McGee was dead.

CRIME

The Summing Up The epicenter of U.S. sin & corruption, the Kefauver committee indicated in its hefty report last week, is now located squarely in the middle of New York City. The committee spent but seven pages on Miami, brushed off St. Louis with three, and devoted only ten to Chicago itself. But it turned out 35 full pages of indignant prose on Gotham and, in its criticism of U.S. officials. reserved its bitterest and most lengthy blasts for New York's ex-Mayor William O'Dwyer, now U.S. Ambasador to Mexico.

O'Dwyer, the committee charged, had contributed directly and indirectly "to the growth of organized crime, recketering and gangsterism in New York City," It accused him of playing footie with Underworld Big Shot Frank Costello (who also came in for a sharp dressing down) and with failing to do his full duty as Brooklyn's district attorney before be-

coming mayor.

The ex-mayor, firing back from the depths of the American embassy in Mercico City, cried that the committee's conclusions were "Jantastic," Said he: "For reasons unknown to me, a concerted effort has been model, by inference and inference and inference and the second of this I have no fear. My public life is a matter of record . . . My achievements were hailed on all sides . ."

In Washington the President announced, defiantly, that he would not fire O'Dwyer and did not expect him to resign. The Ambassador, he explained, is a fighter, just like I am.

Black & Shameful Page

When the bullet-riddled body of Philadelphia Policema James T. Morrow was found in an empty lot back in 1936, his fellow officers set out to show the world that cop-killing never pays. First they exacted a confession from a suppert named Joseph Broderick. On second thought, they let him go and got another from a feebleminded 19-year-old tanned George Bilger. The boldings Bilger (who happily confessed to the penientiary. But a firer three sent off to the penientiary. But a firer three years, the cope had a new thought: the nurder had been committed by a gunman named Jack Howard.

This was handy, since Howard had just been killed by a detective and was in no shape to protest. But it was also difficult to prove. When the cops discovered that Howard self-freed, a Mar. Mar. Depression of the cops of th

No Proof. Sheeler vanished into the recesses of City Hall. A week later, he sined a confession: Gunman Howard had shot the policeman and he, Sheeler, had been a witness and accessory to the crime. He was sent to the penientiary for life by the late Philadelphia Judge Harry S. McDevitt, who nearly disposed for the feeble-pevitt, who nearly disposed for the feeble-pevit, who nearly disposed for the feeble-period of the control of the contr

Sheeler was a philosophical sort. He had grown up in an orphan asylum, had become a depression road-kid, and—before he found a job—a petty criminal. He served his time quietly, although his wife had obtained records which proved he had been at work in New York on the night the policeman was shot in Philadelphia. But after seven years, when the cops failed to keep what he regarded as a solemn promise—to get him out after a short term—he began to fight.

He told the prison chaplain a chilling story: he had confessed only after being shalf-starred and beaten brutally. "Somebody in back of me kept hitting me in the back of the head so that my head would say, "Well, he admits that." The chaplain went to Judge McDevitt, who wasn't interested. Said the judge: "He confessed." Sheeler stayed in prison. But finally a Chivestiy of Pennsylvania crimrianaly a Chivestiy of Pennsylvania crim-



RUDOLPH SHEELER
The confession was false,

entered the case. Last week, largely because of his intervention. Sheeler got a new trial. This time the state asked—and instantly got—a directed verdict of not guilty.

No Revenge. Said Judge James Cay Gordon Jr.: "This is a black and shameful page in the history of the Philadelphia optice department... and... an ominous optice department... and... an ominous belief department... and the properties of the the Iron Curtain. The police had not one scintills of evidence..." Less than an hour later, six Philadelphia policemen, whom Sheeler accused, were suspended from the force, among them an assistant aspentimenton of police and the band of

Sheeler, whose wife had died during his twelve years in prison, was now 35. He had spent much of the time behind bars trying to educate himself; he betrayed no bitterness. Sols shook his silm body when he was freed. But afterwards, he said, quoting a Chinese proverb: "He who seeks revenge digs two graves."

SUPREME COURT Divided Counsel

In 40,000 words, the United States Supreme Court last week spoke its divided mind on two phases of the Government's loyalty program.

¶ The court held, 5-3, that the Attomey General may not list an organization as subversive without a hearing. This was in the case of the Joint Anti-Fascit Refugee Committee, the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship, Inc., and the International Workers Order, Inc., all tagged as Committee, the National Council of tagged as Committee from Council and Joint March 19 and Council and Council and jority opinion, held that the Attorney General's listing was "arbitrary was "arbitrary was "arbitrary."

Generats Istung was 'arottersy': Generats Istung was 'arottersy': de In the second case, the Court splict was down the middle—4-4. The question was right to confront the accuser in a loyally hearing. The employee involved is 4-year-old Dorothy Balley, an \$\$8.00-0.9-war training officer in the United States Employment Service. She had been called Community by undisclosed FBI informants, Since the Court couldn't reach an associated that Miss Bailey had no right to face her accuses, had been properly fired.

NEW YORK Last Days of the Ritz

New York's famed Rifa-Carlton Hotel was created to reward the rish for being rich. With its soft rugs, its gilded mirrors, its giltering, chandeliers and the Roman grandeur of its outsized bathrubs, the Rita breathed an atmosphere of continental elegance calculated to soothe the wrought-up millionaire, value of perfume sweetened its elevators. Its food was superb (Chef versions of Victoria and Victoria an

Princes, Premiers and the wealthiest Princes, Premiers and the wealthiest Princes, Premiers and the wealthiest So did New York society. It was the scene of endless balls, receptions, coillinns. When Barbara Hutton came out in 1930, the Ritzs ballroom was decorated with \$10,000 worth of eucalyptus trees; for another coming-out parity it was transformed into a tropic jungle—with live monkeys. But at year, after four decades, the management of the premiers of t

A chorus of anguish rose. Then guests began hidding frantically for plees of their favorite hotel. A shrewd New York merchant snapped up brass doorknobs and key plates for resale as souvenirs. Last week, plates for resale as souvenirs. Last week, because the source of the source of

INTERNATIONAL

THE NATIONS

"You Don't Do That"

In China, the U.S. State Department had chosen to wait "till the dust settles." In Iran, as one State Department official put it last week, State is waiting "for the air to clear." From Teheran, TIME Correspondent James Bell cabled:

"There must have been a moment in China when it became fully apparent that the West had had it. One day last week such a moment came in Teheran. Suddenly the consequences of Britain's policy of icy commercial hauteur and America's righteous paralysis were starkly obvious.

"It was nearly 7 p.m. on May Day in Majlis Square. An injth crept around the blue minarets of Sepah Salar Mosque, Communist speakers droned on & on, consumer that the salar through through the salar through the salar through through the salar through the salar through through the salar through through through through the salar through through the salar through through

The Enemy's Voice. "Thirty-five thousand Persians in the square went mad. A tremendous wave of sound rolled across the darkening square and crashed against its walls. The mass of humanity became a writhing thing, twisting and turning in ecstasy. Thirty-five thousand fists reached into the sky. Red, green and white Persian flags waved frantically to & fro.

"Standing on the platform before a light-blue backforp on which was painted one-half of the world (minus the Western Hemisphere), the speaker should the same words again, and once more the rowd broke into a high frenzy. Three times more he shouted the same words, greetings to the 'heroic nations of the U.S.S.R.,' and each time the crowd nearly blasted him from the platform.

"In that roaring crowd, I could hear the voice of the enemy singing one more victory song. Iran is not yet behind the Soviet Curtain, but the Soviets have dangerously softened her up for conquest."

Power Vacuum. In Washington, the State Department was remarkably calm about Iran's nationalization of the Angio-Iranian Oil Co. (TIME, May 7) and the wave of anti-Western feeling. State chose to find cheer last week in these facts: 1) Iran promised that it would sell oil

from the nutionalized fields to Itan's sell customers, none to Russis; 2) Iran's new Premier Mohamed Mossadeq, anii-British and anti-U.S., is also anti-Communist; 3) the British were making vague conciliatory noises—although it clearly seemed too late for conciliation, Said a State Department spokesman: "The only thing that has been lost in this situation as yet is profit to the Angol-Iranian (OII Co.)"

It was a dangerously shortsighted view.

In fact, the West has all but lost a key strategic position in Iran. Until a few months ago, Iran would have been willing to become part of a Middle Eastern dense system—if the U.S. had sponsored it; last week the Iranian Parliament fumed at mere suggestion of U.S. aid.

The U.S. State Department's failure to prevent or control the Iran mess is part of its larger failure to devise a policy for the entire Middle East, which today is a power vacuum as dangerous to Western security as the Far East, and even more inviting to Russian aggression.

What happened in Iran may happen tomorrow in Iraq, Syria or Egypt; the U.S. State Department has no plan, no ready



IRAN'S PREMIER MOSSADEQ
The U.S. is waiting.

means to prevent it. When a reporter suggested to a State Department official last week that the U.S. should take decisive action in the Middle East, including pressure on the British to behave less clumsily, the State Department man summed up the disastrous weakness of U.S. policy in his reply: "You don't do that kind of thing, as it was done in the 19th Century."

UNITED NATIONS

Additional Measures?

After formally declaring Red China an aggressor (Thus, Feb. 12), the U.N. General Assembly set up a twelve-man committee to consider "additional measures" against Peking. Last week, three months later, the U.S. decided the time had come for some additional measures. U.S. Delegate Ernest Gross asked for an embargo on "arms, ammunition, implements of war, petroleum, atomic energy materials"

Red China would lose little by the

proposed embargo, since most U.N. member nations already bar the shipment of arms. But, said Gross: "We think this program will help impress Communis China and its supporters of the unity of purpose of the members of the U.N. ... It might induce the Chinese Communist to necotiate."

Most of the committee members, in cluding the British who in the past ha gone quietly hysterical at the mere men tion of sanctions, seemed to favor th U.S. move.

Additional Proof

General Ridgeway; commander in chi of UN. forces, in Korra, sont the Securit Council two captured documents: 3). North Korean general staff order, date June 18, 1950, for reconsistance of Security Commander Legislation of Security Commander Legislation Commander L

PROPAGANDA

New Voice of Truth For ten months, Radio Free Europe first station, in Frankfurt, has been proc ding Iron Curtain listeners by broadcas ing the truth. Sponsored by the Nationa Committee for a Free Europe, a privat U.S. organization, RFE was uninhibite by diplomatic niceties which often muffl the State Department's Voice of America But RFE was on the air only 71 hour daily and transmitted a comparativel weak, 7,500-watt signal. Last week RF began to speak with a more powerfi voice, nearly three times stronger tha any medium-wave transmitter in the U.S. a new, 135,000-watt station near Munich The station, paid for by contributions of 16,000,000 Americans, will broadcast t Czechoslovakia for 112 hours a day. In i first broadcast, Ferdinand Peroutka, e: iled Czech parliamentarian and writer wh will run the station, told his countrymer "We know how much effort the Commi nists stake on reforming your souls . . But we also know that in the evenir when you return home from the dail drudgery . . . between your four wall you say to yourself: "They are tellir lies."

STRATEGY Atlantic Outpost

A force of 200 U.S. troops last wee landed on Iceland (pop. 138.502), a NAT ally, to help strengthen the island's d fenses. The U.S. had troops in strateg Iceland during World War II. The Amer cans' first job: build new air bases.

WAR IN ASIA

BATTLE OF KOREA

Second Push Ahead

The Chinaman has gone north for a while to think it over," said a front-line attack had been broken, the Chinese Reds had not only stopped, but recoiled. Instead of leapfrogging fresh units into the battle, they pulled back out of U.N. artillery range to regroup and catch their breath. It was surprising to some U.N. officers in Korea that the Chinese needed so much time to launch the second surge of their offensive.

The U.N. forces did not sit back and wait for the next blow. They sent out seek out and harry the enemy, disrupt his buildup. In the center, the U.N. forces actually pushed their main line forward several thousand yards, to give the scouting and harassing parties a more favor-

able advance base. An Eighth Army officer took pains to deny that the Eighth had assumed the offensive: "This is not a general advance.

we're just sparring for an opening." The first powerful northward thrust of the U.N. forces last week was a tank battalion-45 big Pattons-dispatched toward Uijongbu, eleven miles north of allied-held Scoul. Its stated task: to "seek out and destroy the enemy." Its purpose was, at least in part, to deny the town, almost leveled after ten months of secsaw war, to the Reds as an assembly point

and staging base.

Lieut. Colonel Wilson Hawkins of Pascagoula, Miss. commanded the battalion from a grasshopper observation plane skimming overhead. The Pattons, each with a snarling tiger painted on the front. rumbled north out of a dry riverbed. Just short of Uijongbu, the column ran into trouble. Trying to bypass a tank trap. one Patton bogged down in a marshy field. Two more got stuck trying to pull it out. A fourth hit a mine; there was a deafening blast, a big puff of smoke and a cry over the radio: "Man wounded!"

From nearby hills, the Chinese opened up with rifles, burp guns and mortars. Aided by air strikes and artillery from the rear, the tanks lashed the ridges with their machine guns and 90-mm. cannon. Meanwhile the crews were trying to get out the mired tanks. One came free with a loud, sighing whoosh, and a retriever hauled the mine-damaged tank to the rear. As dusk approached and the Chinese

did not let up, Hawkins from his plane ordered the battalion to strip and abandon the two tanks that were still stuck. and start back. As the column headed south, Chinese jumped out of foxholes and attacked the U.S. armor on foot. Some 30 Chinese were killed.

The next day the mired tanks were retrieved. And the day after, a U.S. armored force pushed into Uijongbu against

only light opposition.

COMMAND

The Face Is Familian (See Cover)

When Lieut, General James Alward Van Fleet arrived in Korea last month to take charge of the Eighth Army, he remarked professionally: "This looks like a good place to fight," Korea is not much like the plains of northern France, where he won his first fame as a combat commander; it is more like mountainous Greece, where as U.S. "adviser" to the Greek army he licked the Red guerrillas. But it is like both in that it is a hard-fought battlefield; and that, as the Army discovered rather late in Van Fleet's career, is the kind of place where he can make the

In Greece, as in Korea, the enemy struck from a sanctuary to the north. In Greece, the Red forces could escape across the frontier to Russian satellites to rest, regroup and get new supplies; in Korea, the Chinese Reds are using Manchuria in the same way. In Korea, Van Fleet is picking up where he left off in Greece-fighting other, much more numerous enemy contingents in the same global conflict. The enemy face is now

When Matt Ridgway took up his new jobs in Tokyo, he said to Van Fleet: "I won't get in your hair, Van." But Van Fleet is carrying on Ridgway's strategyto save the maximum allied lives by maneuver, to kill the maximum enemy troops by massed firepower. Last week, in the lull that followed the abortive and costly first phase of the enemy offensive, he told his troops that they had won a "great vic-But he warned them that the Com-



munists could still strike another hard

nomender of Work, Van Fleet, who got word of his new job while he was on leave at his brother's Florida orange grove, took over his new command at a few hours' notice; but he quickly sized up the Eighth Army and its strategie and tactifal erghth army and its strategie and tactifal a regimental commander on the battle-front, Van Fleet pointed with his hig forefinger to a terrain feature on the map. 'Is gover second buttalian still in this positional points of the point of the position of th

"Yes, sir," he said, "it still is."

When Commander in Chief Ridgway
(with whom Van Fleet had fought side by
side in France) arrived last week for a

where he left it the night before. His office is a bare converted schoolroom, with a faded red and blue rug and a thicket of factical mass.

Commander's Rise. Van Fleet, at 59, has the lithe, easy movements of a star footballer, which he once was. He is not the swaggering type of general, but his big frame exudes power and confidence; that, and kindliness, are his ways of getting what he wants.

His public manner is abrupt; he is at his best in informal talk. In Korea, he made an immediately favorable impression on his division commanders. Said one: "With me, they're all sons of bitches until they prove themselves otherwise. I've rarely met an Army commander who impressed

me as much as Van Fleet on first meeting. Those blue eyes look right at you." Van Fleet's trademark is a .45 pistol



GENERALS RIDGWAY, VAN FLEET & MILBURN AT THE FRONT*

Like G.l.s scrounging chickens.

erals hoorded Ridgensy's C.54 at Eighth Army hardquarters at Taegu and flew north. They landed first near I. Corps headquarters of Lieut. Georal Frank ("Shrimp") Milburn. The three of them piled into a jeep, looking from the rear like three G.Ls out to strounge chickens. Then Ridgensy and Van Fleet transferred to fight lisison planes, in four hours covered most of the Korean front, talked to reven the control of the Ridgensy flew off to Tokyo and Van Fleet went back to his office. A backbreaking round of staff conferences, briefings, paper work and increviews with VIPs and correspondents

In Taegu, Van Fleet lives in a one-story grey stucco house which the late Walton Walker and Ridgway occupied before him. He gets up at 5 or earlier, shaves and drinks coffee (he seldom takes any other breakfast). Then he attacks his paper work

with an ivory handle; otherwise he dresses plainly. Last fortnight, during constant tours of the front, he got soaked to the skin in an open jeep, spent one night in a tent, once made his pilot fly in weather so bad that his aide's pilot refused to fly (and the aide followed in a ieen).

Born in New Jersey, raised in Florida, he was a topnotch fullback at West Point, taught R.O.T.C. and (while he was an instructor in military science and tactics) successfully coached football at the University of Florida. In 1944, when many of his West Point classmates-including Omar Bradley and Dwight Eisenhowerhad won general's stars. Van Fleet was still a chicken colonel commanding a regiment. His superiors had recommended him for a star, but General George Marshall (then Army Chief of Staff) had tossed the recommendation in the waste-* Left (back to camera): Brigadier General Kong Moon Bong, commander of the 1st R.O.K. division.

basket. Marshall, notoriously inexact in his memory of proper names, was confusing Van Fleet with another colonel, who was a heavy drinker. Marshall heatedly declared that he did not want drunker generals, refusing promotion to Van Fleet.

Special impy: Yan Fleet, is a tectoaler, "I'W Toke Van Fleet," In the spring of 1944, a few weeks before D-day, General J. Lawton Collins (now Amy Chief of Staff), who was then commanding the VII Corps, roamed the English countryside looking for a crack assault regiment to spearhead the invasion of Utah Beach. He found what he was looking for in an outiful Germany in 1907; it was the St Regiment of the 4th Infantry Division, and it was commanded by Colonel Van Fleet, who

was already a grey-baired 52:
Storming ashore with big, burly Var
Fleet at its head, the 8th did well on D-day
at Utah Beach. In the early phase of the
Normandy fighting, Matt Rideway's 8 and
Arborne Division was in trouble with GerArborne Brission was in trouble with GerArborne Brission was in trouble with GerBrission of the State of the State of the State
Mere Egliss. "I jumpa that the State of the State
Head of the German counterattack on Ridge
avy, He had things well in hand, had seen
Ridgway personally, and knew all about
regiment up to the hilt."

regement up to the init."

The German statak was heaten back.

The German statak was heaten back
mander of the U.S. First Army. "Brad.

Ill take Van Fleet as a division commander right now." In six months Van
Brete was a major general, commanding the 90th Division, in eight months a copy
commander himself. After the war, Gencommander himself. After the war, Gentercord the best of "any regimental division or copy commander we produced."

ston or corps commander we produced." We're Lucky to Howe Him." Early in 1948. Alter tours of administration duty in 1948. Alter tours of administration duty in 1948. Alter tours of administration duty in 1949. The state of the product of the pro

fectionately nicknamed him "Van Flit,"
Soldier Van Fleet got General Alexander
Papagos, a fine soldier, appointed com-

• Last Sunday, the Greek, Orthodors Easter, the general visited the Greek battsfalls in Korras, who welcomed him as a vividity remembered friend. Her remembered some of them, too. After friend, her remembered some of them, too. After the control of the control of the control of the Brandy and reddyrd Easter eggs were set. It is no trabolous control from fortiend each to take an egg and strike them toerether; he whose eggs and strike them toerether; he whose eggs man, Yun Flest will all those the better mander, and there was much good-natured guifasions she the American's egg cracking. mander in chief, persuaded the Greeks to seize the initiative, and got after the rebels in their lairs. By the end of 1949, the guerrillas were reduced to 3,000 effectives, announced that they were "suspending operations." Says General Collins: "I think Van Fleet saved Greece. We're lucky to have someone like him for Korea."

When the Chief of Staff summoned him to his Korean command. Van Fleet was in command of the Second Army at Fort George G. Meade, Md., where he lived a quiet life with his wife Helen. His three children are "service"—his son is in the Air Force and his two daubiters are martied to Army officers—and he has seven grandchildren. (His major diversion after he left Greere was a lion-hunting safari in Africa with his son James. Van Fleet hinocross appeared, which the Van Fleets had no license to shoot, they climbed a tree.)

Elusive Victory. Last week, after three weeks on the new job, Van Fleet summed up his impressions of the enemy: "They have gained much of their strength through fear and propaganda, and they have a complete or almost complete disregard for their losses in lives. I suppose that here, as in Greece, they maintain the same tight control, the same iron discipline, down to the smallest unit. I suspect that here, too, they kill those of their wounded whom they cannot evacuate. We do not throw lives away. But when we get the enemy as we have him now, where we can meet him and use our characteristics, our firepower, our supply and communications and mobility, the Chinese Communist hasn't got a chance.'

In Korea last week, the weather was warm, the sky was blue, the fields were sprouting fresh green. During the lull in the fighting, G.I. laundry hung on the



Helen Van Fleet & Grandchildren The children are "service,"



KOREAN REFUGEES & CHILDREN
On May Day, flowers from caves,

barrels of tank guns; some soldiers went swimming in the Han. In spite of their high spirits and their confidence in themselves and their commander, the troops were homeistle. Despite his opinions, the troops were homeistle. Despite his opinions, could not promise them a decisive victory that would send them home soon—not until someone persuaded Washington, as he had persuaded the Greeks, to seize the initiative, on their their their contractions of the contraction of the contraction of the contractions of the contraction of the contractio

THE AIR WAR The Navy in the Hills

The advancing Reds had closed the floodgates of the huge Hwachon Dam just above the 38th parallel. Result: the level of the Pukhan River, which is fed by the Hwachon Reservoir, fell sharply, depriving retreating U.N. troops of a valuable defensive barrier. Last week the U.S. Army asked the U.S. Navy to do something about it.

From the deck of the carrier Princeton, cruising in the Sea of Japan, rose a flight of Douglas Skyraiders. When they got to the dam and tried to blow it up, they found that their bombs were as futile as BB guns against the concrete structure—goo ft. long, 275 ft. high, 20 ft. thick.

Aboard the Princeton that night there were set jaws, much work and little sleep. The crews runmaged deep in the hull, came up with eight 1,000-lb. torpedoes, fitted them laboriously to the Skyraiders.

Next morning eight torpedo-bearing Skyraiders came in to the dam on a wide are, flying low between the mountains, ready for a quick run and a sharp pullout. The first two planes dropped their torpedoes in close parallel, blowing out completely a central floodgate. Four other Skyraiders dropped torpedoes; one of them tore a ten-foot hole in a second floodgate. Water poured out of the dam; minutes later, the Pukhan began to rise. From the U.S. Army to the U.S. Navy—which had never before used torpedoes on inland targets—went an enthusiastic "Well done."

THE ALLIES Children's Day

Some 30 years ago, in the days of Japanese rule, the elders of Korea saw no hope of freedom for themselves. But their children, they felt, might be more fortunate. They began to observe May 5. as Children's Day. Last week battered Seoul celebrated Children's Day with a parade by the police, who marched 600 strong heihind a brass band and a huge placard: "Children Are the Nation's Flower."

The nation's flowers emerged from caves and broken buildings. Beside the budding, shappnel-scarred elms along the streets, they watched. Now & then a youngster clapped or smiled, but mostly they stood with wooden faces, like tired old people who have found life very hard and who take little joy in parades.

The brass band avoided the mortarcrumpled south gate and the shattered railway station where, on Children's Day as on all other days, the abandoned, the homeless, the orphans prowled restlessly, begging, stealing, conniving to stay alive. They screamed "chop-chop" (food) at G.Ls, hovered hungrily around the soldiers who uncomfortably at their rations.

In Scoul's City Hall plaza meanwhile, there were policy speeches. A select group of 100 boys & girls cheered and clapped on signal. The policemen handed out small packets of candy and flood and the children sang and played for a with the party broke up. Parents took their children on the long wilk home. The children who had no parents to take them home melted back into their caves and cellars.

FOREIGN NEWS

GREAT BRITAIN

Joyful for a Season

On May Day, 1851, in a glistening palace of glass and iron the like of which the world had never seen before, Queen Victoria orened London's Great Exhibition, in the hope that its example might "unite the industry of all the nations of the earth," Britannia rode the crest of the wave. As cannons roared a royal salute, thousands of visitors thronged the Crystal Palace to gape at its wonders-the industrial triumphs of the steam age, as well as a champagne made from rhubarb, a knife with 300 blades, and the original Turkish towel (which so pleased Britain's Queen that she ordered six dozen).

"God bless my dearest country," wrote Victoria in her diary that night, "which has shown itself so great today

Last week, a fateful century later, Britain opened another exhibition, Britain's greatness had become constricted; her riches were dwindling; her military and commercial power, like the steam that drove her once-commanding machines, had been fearsomely diminished. Her sense of high adventure was no more. Yet in the Festival of Britain she was, in the words of the Archbishop of Canterbury, "determined to be joyful for a season

The Festival opened amid ancient pageantry that had not changed since long before Victoria's day. A huge bonfire blazed in London, to signal the lighting of 2.000 others throughout Britain. A crowd of 3,000 spectators jammed the new \$6.000,000 Thames-side Royal Festival Hall to get the party going. Other Londoners by the thousands mingled with visitors from overseas to throng the huge, futuristic main exhibition site at South Bank, northwest of dingy Waterloo Station. There, where bombed-out slums once sprawled, they could goggle at the vast "Dome of Discovery," with its 74-inch-lens telescope, at the "Telekinema" with its three-dimensional sound pictures, and the "Eccentrics' Corner" featuring, among other achievements, a hammer guaranteed not to hit the user's thumb. Still in store for visitors this summer: a series of industrial exhibitions, midways, art exhibits, concerts, carnivals and conventions in

more than 1,700 British cities and towns. "All of us," said King George as he opened the Festival, "can paint the contrast between the calm security of the Victorian age and the hard experience of our own. [Yet] I see this Festival as a symbol of Britain's abiding courage and vitality."

What Price Bevan?

When the suggestion first came up in cabinet meeting that the governme ought to collect half the price of dentur and eyeglasses from the beneficiaries, at saving of £25 million a year, Nye Beva shouted: "I am worth more than £25 m lion to the Labor Party.

But he wasn't, Last week the bill pr viding for the denture and eyegla charges went before the House of Con mons. Bevan's followers fought it har When Tories criticized the Nation Health Service for being so extravagant : to provide free treatment even for fo eigners in Britain, Bevan indignantly cite by Barbary pirates and taken to Arabia : a prisoner. He fell sick, was in the hospit for six months, and was treated entire free . . . The infidels of Arabia were mo-Christian than the Tory party . .

The House of Commons neverthele voted for the government bill (but decide to keep free medical treatment for fo eigners). It was a precarious vote. Beva and 30 of his followers abstained; three Labor left-wingers voted against the goernment. The Tories in a body voted for the government.

Business with the Enemy

Defense Minister Emanuel Shinwe told the House of Commons last week ho shire Regiment had died in Korea (Time May 7). Up rose M.P. Raymond Black burn, independent ex-Laborite, with a sea ing question: Why had Britain supplied Red China with thousands of tons of iro & steel, vehicles, aircraft parts, rubber Wasn't it "high time we ceased to suppl the people against whom our boys ar

Caught unprepared, Shinwell sputtere that Blackburn was "inaccurate . . . fo several months now we have placed a embargo on the export of strategic ra-materials to China." But Blackburn wa not wrong. He harried Shinwell with dat from the government's own Board of Trade. Example: British Malaya had sol 120,000 tons of rubber to Communis China and 40.400 tons to Russia in th first nine months of the Korean war. Tor M.P.s joined the clamor by asking if th U.S. was pressing Britain for a "tighter

ing-up" of the trade with the enemy Shinwell, in the past a vociferous critiof the U.S., suddenly appeared as a cham pion of U.S.-British friendship, Said he "I do not think these questions are calculated to maintain the good relations be tween the U.S. and this country." Th opposition shouted: "Resign! Resign! Winston Churchill scornfully rasped "You do not know anything about it a all," Shinwell snapped back: "I know more about it than you do.' Next day, pale, tight-lipped Prime Min

ister Clement Attlee said: "There ha



KING & OUSEN AT THE FESTIVAL OF BRITAIN A century earlier, rhubarb champagne, Turkish towels and power.





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LA INA. PRIMERO AMONITEADD DOUBLE CENTURY.

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BRANDY - 70 PRODI - NUYENS IRIPLE

-80 PROOF - NUYENS CORDIALS NOW MADE IN U.

been a prohibition of all major strategic materials." British shipments to Red China, he insisted, had not included "warships, aircraft or anything of that sort ..." They did include "bicycles, peramibulators ... where mattrease, mails, tacks, rivets, mambole covers ..." But he admitted the strategies of the strategi

Britain's effort to do business with Mao Tesctung & Co. auffered a rebuff. British authorities in Hong Kong had seized an oil tanker whose ownership was in dispute between Red China and the Nationalists. In retaliation, Peking confiscated the property of the British Shell Company of China (which has installations in Shanghai, Canton, Tientsin, Amoy & Hankow). In Stone World Marker Stone World Marker Stone would have sent a gunboat of once." But a Labor policymaker tut-tutted: "We must not be the ones to set the east adlame —or to turn that heat against the west. Patience, unending patience. "I Patience, unending patience."

FRANCE

Elections Ahead

This week the French National Assembly voted into law the long-disputed electoral reform bill sponsored by stubborn little Frenier Henri Quesille. Voting 33 to 248, the Assembly overrode the French to 248, the Assembly overrode to 248, the Assembly overrode to 248, the Assembly overrode the Assembly ove

ALBANIA By Remote Control

Albania (pop. 1,100,000) is the most obscure, backward and isolated country behind the fron Curtain. The best place to find information about life inside the small Red satellite these days is neighboring Yugoslavia. After a trip to Yugoslavia, Time Correspondent Robert Lubar cabled;

ALONG the marshy hanks of Lake Secutari on the Vupuslav-Alhanian border, red-kerchiefed shepherdosses tend their focks, and on the lake, fishermen in shallow wooden canoes spear fish with steeltipped lances. Across the lake it is possible to see the outlines of the Alhanian city of Scutari (pop. 20,000.) That is just about the only view an outsider can get of Albania today, but from the stories that drift across the frontier, it is possible to piece together a more accurate picture.

to piece together a more accurate picture, Albania is the only satellite state which is not joined geographically to the Soviet family. Tito's Yugoslavia separates Albania from Communist Bulgaria and the



"BANZAI, BANZAI," shouted Emperor Hirohito of Japan and his Empress Nagako, on the fourth anniversary last week of Japan's constitution in Tokyo's Imperial Plaza. Among the crowd were some union bullyboys who shouted anti-US. slogans. After a scuffle with police, more than a score were hauled away in riot cars.

other Russian satellites. This makes it hard for Russia to run the country, and the Russians do their best to keep Albania from any unsettling contact with the free world that might make it even harder to keep the country in line. Each month an Italian ship brings mail in, an Albanian ship takes mail out. There are no passengers either way. All other transport, by air and sea, is Russian.

In Tirana, the capital, only two nonsatellite legations remain—Italian and French—and their members are under constant police observation. The country is overrun with Russian "experts."

The Russians do not appear to be developing albania as a base for war. According to the best available information, they are not building, a submarine base in Albania, as has been rumored. Russians are there inst of all to pifer the country, they are the submarine and the properties of the propertie

The Butcher at Work. Russians occupy the chief positions in all Albanian government departments. Soviet Minister Dmitri Chuvakhin is reported to hold Albanian cabinet meetings in his own legation. Last important Albanian minister to be critical of the Russians was Deputy Premier Koci Nore, friend of Vugoalavia, He was essented in June 1649, Since then the Central Committee of the Albanian Workers' Party (Communist) has gone through several purges. The new Deputy Premier and Chief of Police is an Albanian named Mehmet Shehu (rhymes with say who), a Mostern bio longist for Stalin in the Spanduring the Chief of Police in the Spanduring World War II, went, through advanced training in Moscow.

When an attempt was made to bomb the Soviet legation last February, Shehu put Tirana under nightly currew, ordered his police to shoot on sight anyone seen in the streets, set up secret courts to dispose of suspects. Shehu, known as "the butcher." commands a well-equipped army of 70-000, whose main function is maintaining internal order.

Although there is no evidence this side of the Iron Curtain that Puppet Premier Enver Hoxha is disloyal to Moscow, Strongman Shehu may replace him. Recently the Russians imposed a new system of food distribution; henceforth crops will be forcibly collected from the peasants. put in a central pool at Tirana, Peasants will then buy back food for their own use under the same rationing conditions and at the same high prices as city dwellers. By making Hoxha personal sponsor of the measure, the Russians made him the scapegoat of enraged farmers, Russian food policy, confiscation of property and police terror have made his regime the most hated in Albania's history,

Word from King Zog. Since 1948. about 500 Albanians have escaped into Yugoslavia, many of whom have found haven in Titogrand, the new provincial capital the Montenegrins are building on the ruins of Podgoriet, which was razed by the ruins of the deposition of the refuse of the refuse as a country storekeeper, said: "Police came to me and demanded 2.0000.0 Lt fall of him L didn't have it. They sent me to jail in Sectiant, They chained my arms to-end in Section 1. They chained my arms to-end me with the refuse of the

Resistance to the regime inside Albania has been getting outside encouragement. Despite antiaircraft fire, strange planes have been flying over Albania dropping leaflets with the message: "Long live Albanian liberty. Do not lose faith, You will be freed soon." After each leaflet raid Shehu's police try to hold residents indoors until all leaflets have been picked up. Sponsor of the leaflets is the Free Albania Committee, whose headquarters is in New York City and which wants to bring back King Zog, now in exile in Egypt. Who supplies the aircraft is a Balkan mystery, Yugoslavia anxiously disclaims all responsibility, points out that trouble in Albania might be an easy excuse for Russia to make trouble in Yugoslavia. No one in the Balkans has forgotten the repeated promises in Moscow's Pravda bania when necessary.

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EUROPE

Anti-Auto-Anti

Sean O'Faolain, famed Irish shortstory writer, novelist (A Nest of Simple Folk) and biographer (A Life of Daniel O'Connell), loosed a blistering attack on Autoantiamericanism, a word of his own construction. Writing in the Irish monthly The Bell, he was addressing himself chiefly to his own countrymen, but his message would make interesting reading for a lot of other "auto-antis." Excerpts:

What are the sources, motives or unconscious origins of Anti-Americanism? First I would put British influences . . . [like] The New Statesman. [It is] the British Bible of every washed-up Liberal, soured Conservative, lapsed Catholic, half-baked grammar school intellectual, the new technical school boys whose knowing twang you hear on every bus, every manic-depressive Orwellite, fissurated Koestlerite, prehistoric Fabian, antique Keir Hardyite, flaming anti-Roman Catholic, like . . . the editor himself, Mr. Kingsley Martin, and every other unhappy misfit, pink and pacifist, whose sole prophylactic against despair, if not suicide, is a weekly injection of Kingsley Martin's Bottled Bellyache . .

About ECA. "Unbelief has been creeping slowly over us all for a hundred and fifty years . . . Marxist rationalist dialectic

... has further infected every one of us. There are many who, if they saw a rich man giving sixpence to a blind man, would at once explain it in terms of economic self-interest . . . Some sceptic [may ask !. 'Ha, ha! but what is the U.S.A. getting out of it? . . . He would look for the catch rather than for the faith. I will tell you what the U.S.A. is putting into it . . . Marshall Aid to the end of 1950 has cost every crude, rude, grasping, vulgar, selfish, racketeering American fifteen shillings (\$2.10) a week out of his back pocket.

But I the auto-anti cries, 'The Yanks cannot be doing all this for nothing. [They] organized the Marshall Plan to sell their own goods over here . . . haps we had better have a few cold figures. The gross National Productivity of the U.S. in 1948 [at the start of ECA . . . was about \$262 billions. [The world] took from her 5% of her total products

. . Last year she produced \$278 billions. The world took only 3.6% of her total products . . . If the Marshall Plan was invented to sell America's goods abroad, it has been a total wash-out."4 Decision or Dither. "[Some] people

fear that their country may be 'Americanised,' and 'entangled in America's international policy, and perhaps used for her particular purpose in the event of another war.' . . . I, for one, do not want to see Ireland Americanised, or Anglicised, or Gallicised . . . least of all Russianised.

"I think our auto-anti is by this time digging himself madly into a foxhole, over the edge of which he screams, 'I don't want to be pushed about by America. I don't want to be dragged by America into a line-up against Communism!' The answer to that is simple. 'Why not do it of your own free will? Because you do want

ECA suspended aid to Ireland last week be-



A TOUCH OF MODERNE

This is the floor plan for a harem for Emir Abdullah, brother of Saudi Arabia's King Ibn Saud. Designed by London's Sydney Clough. Son & Partners for modern living, it will be built on well-drained, well-landscaped grounds within walking distance of the Emir's new palace at Riyadh. Some features: 40 bedrooms (with connecting baths), reception rooms, common dining room, air conditioning, Furnishings and decor: ancient Islamic and moderne. Cost: \$1,000,000.



KING FAROUK, QUEEN NARRIMAN & FRIENDS
The heart was made of neon.

to take that position anyway, do you? Or don't you? . . In a global war between Communism and democracy (or, again, call it Capitalism, if you will), any country that could usefully take sides and does not, will thereby, in fact, take sides. Nobody is free to dither indefinitely . . .?

EGYPT

Simple Affair

In view of the troubled state of the world, King Farouk had promised to make the wedding a simple affair, and perhaps by oriental standards it was, A mere 2,500 people gathered in the square outside Farouk's suburban palace at Kubbeh one morning last week when Egypt's King finally made a Oueen of the 17-year-old girl on whom his royal eyes fell over a year ago, when she was the fiancée of a civil servant (TIME, Jan. 9, 1950). The square was lined with mounted lancers and foot guards in immaculate white. Narriman Sadek was not present at the ceremony. Like all good Moslem brides, she waited at home while her uncle and her husband-to-be exchanged the marriage yows and signed the marriage contract.

When the formalities were over, buglers let go with a blast, and a cannon began booming a salute to drown out all other salutes: 101 guns. The King and his guests, all male, enjoyed a wedding reception (still without benefit of bride). At Narriman's home, 21 miles to the north, a smaller crowd kept its eyes fixed on the drawn blinds behind which the new Oueen awaited her lord's summors. Close to sunset. Narriman, resplendent in Paris-styled white satin, finally emerged on the arm of the King's eldest sister Fawzia and entered a bright red Rolls-Royce with black fenders. As the red Rolls headed down the street toward Cairo and the waiting King, it was joined by a motorcade of five red motorcycles, three red jeeps, two red

Cadillacs and eleven more subdued ears. In Cairo, an arch topped with a pink neon heart and the initials F and N stood waiting for the Queen to pass through. Eighteen minutes after leaving her home, Nariman swept into the palace with four trainbearers guarding the corners of her

Narriman swept into the palace with four trainbearers guarding the corners of her trailing gown and faced her husband. Another reception that lasted late into the night, more receptions on following days, a garden party or two, several pa-

rades and fireworks staged by the Egyptian army would complete the simple affair.

New Deal for Fellahin

For 5,000 years or more the status of Egypt's fellahin has been virtually unchanged-at the bottom of the heap. Last week brought them a ray of light: Egypt became the first Arab or Asiatic country with a social security plan. King Farouk himself distributed the first social security books. The plan provides a retirement pension (maximum amount: \$85 a year) for all workers at the age of 6s; special benefits for widows, orphans and the disabled-but not for the unemployed. Unlike Americans, Egyptians will get full benefits only if they have no other income. Estimated cost to the Egyptian state: \$18 million a year.

MIDDLE EAST

Hassle over Hula

Early this year, land-hungry Israel sent buildozers and workers to Llake Hula, began draining a marshland of 15,000 acres as a future home for accoot brasiles, forcitage of the force of the force of the force Hula marshes are part of a disputed, jomile-long strip on the Syria-Israel border, theoretically under U.N. supervision; the sight of the buildozers enraged the Syrisistin of the buildozers enraged the Syridraining the Israelise agreement, that draining the Israelise agreement.

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a military advantage. When the Israelis ignored a U.N. order to call off their tractors, the Syrians began taking potshots at them. Syrian troops shot up an Israeli truck, killed seven policemen.

In retaliation, eight Israeli planes bombed Syrian positions, The Israelis later apologized, but by last week, Israel and Syria were involved in small-scale border warfare. Israel charged that a Syrian patrol overran one mile of Israeli ground. Syria charged that Israeli troops provoked the outbreak by trying to steal Arab cattle.

Again U.N. intervened, got both sides to sign a cease-fire agreement described as "complete, final and sincere" (though Israel still refused to yield on the Hula project). But less than four hours later, artillery fire again roared over the Sea of Galilee. Syria claimed that Israel had started it, Israel blamed the Syrians.

CHINA Which Half of Buddha?

Doctrinally, Tibet should be ruled by two lamas: the Panchen Lama, whom esoteric Tibetans believe to be Buddha's spiritual reincarnation, and the Dalai Lama, Buddha's temporal reincarnation. Actually, the Dalai Lama and his priests have been running Tibet since 1924, when they expelled the Panchen Lama.

Last week the Panchen Lama & Co. were trying to make a comeback, with spiritual support and a little temporal help from the

To Peking came delegations from both Lama factions, seeking the Red nod. First to arrive were gum-chewing, felt-hatted resiners of the Dalai Lama, who in December had fled his capital of Lhassa before the oncoming Chinese Red army (Taus, Jan. 8). Sitting in exile on India's border, the 16-year-old Lama had decided that it was better to rule under the Chinese Reds at han not to rule at all.



THE DALAT LAMA
From the temporal, a pair of horns.

ral, a pair of horns.



THE PANCHEN LAMA
For the spiritual, a brass band.

Toward the Dalai troupe the Reds were cordial but noncommittal. Premier Chou En-lai gave a dinner in their honor, at which the guests presented Chou with samples of Tibet's golden sand and a pair of newly sprouted homs of a young deer. Said a Dalai delegate: "We will do our best to achieve a peaceful liberation for Tibet." Then Chou showed a film glorifying the power of China's Red army.

The Panchen Luma, who came to Peking in person from Tsinghai Province, was met enthusiastically at the station by 90 milk Red officials, including Premier Chou, three Vice Presidents, see civel biswises. Peking 3 Thetan colony, and a brass band. That night, after a banquer, Chou devine a person of the Peking and the person of the Peking and the Peki

It looked as though the Reds had chosen Buddha in his Panchen reincarnation to be their puppet boss in Tibet,

SOUTH AFRICA

Down with Santa

In Pretoria, South Africa's Dutch Reformed Church't agoasse members held a synol, solemnily condemned to cremaratio programs on Sandres, a American comics ("doing untold harm"), 4) Freemassurer, 2) the U.N. Delization of Human Rights, The churchmen rejected Adam, not to Eve¹, as well as feredom of speech and opinion: "Heresy and untruth may not be spoken freely ... The devilish tendencies in man place very definite Another western or the Dutch Reformed Another western or the Dutch Reformed

Church formally condemned Christmas trees and Santa Claus as "heathen,"

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MARLENE DIETRICH & DAUGHTER MARIA

MOTHER & FATHER DIVINE Champagne for a grandmother; neon for a spotless bride,

The Realities

More than 1.000 followers with goldembossed invitations to "The Marriage Feast of the Lamb" arrived in Philadelphia to help Fother Divine, the selfproclaimed deity, celebrate the fifth anniversary of his wedding to Canadian-born Edna Rose Ritchings, whom he still proudly calls his "white, spotless virgin bride." For two days the "heavenly guests" shouted and sang as they waited a turn at the huge banquet table lighted with a neon sign: "God's Holy Communion Table of Unity Mission.'

Back in the U.S. after spending 17 months in a Hungarian prison, Robert A. Vogeler entered Bethesda Naval Hospital near Washington. It would require "some time." Navy doctors said, for Annapolisman Vogeler to recover from malnutrition, vitamin deficiency and chronic exhaustion Vice President Alben W. Barkley ex-

plained in El Paso why he spent so much time on speaking tours: "Since most of the American people can't afford to come to Washington to see the Government, I feel it's my duty to bring the Government to them.

In London, Sir Hartley Shawcross, British prosecutor at the Nürnberg war crimes trials, and new President of the British Board of Trade, delivered a judgment on feminine fashions: "No woman in Britain should have so many clothes that she can ask her husband, 'What shall I wear tonight?" Furthermore, he added, "the only clothes suitable for the wife of any member of the Government obvious-

Still suffering from a sharp attack of lumbago, Israel's Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion arrived in Washington for a four-week tour of the U.S. After a lunch-Government officials, he got down to work on the real purpose of his trip; to help launch the new \$100,000,000 Israeli bond issue (TIME, April 2).

PEOPLE

The Arts

When Margaret Truman stepped into the Pump Room of Chicago's Ambassador Hotel, fresh from Hollywood and her radio acting debut, the headwaiter led her to Table No. 1 with a respectful flourish. The last time Margaret had rated only Table No. 11. The reason for the rise in rank, the hotel explained: Miss Truman is no longer just a President's daughter and a singer; she is now a radio and television

In Spokane, Wash., Austrian-born Ski Instructor, and former fire extinguisher salesman, Hons Houser, husband of gangland's Glamour Girl Virginia Hill, asked U.S. immigration officers for permission to leave his home, take his wife and child south to teach skiing in Chile.

In Manhattan, Actress Gertrude (The King and I) Lawrence signed on for a bit-



ESTHER WILLIAMS & SONS Roses for Mother.

part in civil defense, got billing as air raid warden #18-1133.

lust before the concert was scheduled to begin in Birmingham, England, a local news photographer snapped an unauthorized shot of hot-tempered, camera-shy Conductor Leopold Stokowski, who blinked in anger and issued an ultimatum: cert. The photographer surrendered, waited patiently, caught the maestro unexpectedly for the second time after the concert

Slap-happy radio & cinema Comic Red Skelton announced from Hollywood that he had signed a new seven-year contract with Sponsor Procter & Gamble to peddle his wares on television, too. His salary for radio & TV antics: "Nearly \$1,000,000 a year."

Marlene Dietrich, now in Hollywood making a Technicolored western epic, left the cameras long enough to join a press party in memory of her arrival from Germany 21 years ago, Her daughter, 26, now a Manhattan television actress, and a third of the original 68 reporters who covered her first press conference gathered to sip champagne with the screen's most famous grandmother, who admitted that she simply could not remember anything about the original conference. Said she: "I've forgotten it all. Wouldn't you, after 21

Contralto Marian Anderson, on a Latin American concert tour, charmed her audience in San Juan, was in turn charmed by a "quiet and pleasant" luncheon with Puerto Rico's Governor Luis Muñoz Marin, Later, dining at the Bankers Club. she applauded the chef's art by ordering two double helpings of his specialty: Cabrito Estofado, a goat stew highly seasoned with laurel leaves, capers, olives. almonds, wine and raisins. When Cambridge, Mass. police stepped

in and called a moral halt to a showing of Hedy Lamarr's provocative old "art" film Ecstasy, some 800 outraged M.I.T. students engineered a near riot of protest,

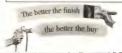


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booed the cops, tossed a sodium bomb against the side of President James Killian's house, and, in a final petulant gesture, draped a Communist flag from the freshman dormitory.

The Golden West

The Society of American Florists (and pressagent) decided that Mrs. Benjamin Gage, Hollywood housewife and mother of two (better known to cinema audiences as Swimming Star Esther Williams). "emhodies everything that is typical of the Young American Mother," sent her a huge bunch of American Beauty roses and named her "Queen of Mother's Day—1051."

In Hollywood, Jancy-frilled Tennis Sias Geartude ("Gorgeous Gussie") Moron admitted that her off-again-on-again plans to marry Glorio Vanderbilt's ex-husband Pot Di Gicco were off for good. "When a man and a woman go around together," she explained, "there comes a time when they should get married. If they go past it, a wedding would be ridiculous. Pat and the other hand, she sizhed, one seldom mets eligible men in the "tennis racket." Oh, you usually find a gang of men waiting when you finish a match, but they're all such jerks.

and the control of th

At a dinner of the Hollywood chapter of the National Secretaries Association, Guest Speaker Marie (My Friend Irma) Wilson warmed her audience by suggesting the organization of a Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Secretaries. Among her targets: "the boss who spills all his domestic problems to you"; the Mumbler "who dictates like he's wearing two sets of false teeth"; the Eager Beaver "who starts dictating before his secretary gets in the room," Concluded Actress Wilson, who once played a cinema secretary: "Secretaries should have the right to walk around the office in stocking feet after dancing all night; they should be allowed to wear curlers in their hair . . . and the boss should supply fresh gum."

A Los Angeles federal Jury listened to a local sports promoter, Larry Rummans, charge Houston's millionaire Oilman Glenn McCarthy with licking him in the face and neck, welching on a \$1,500 foot-ball bet, and failing to pay for services that the control of the





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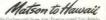


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MUSIC

A Rose Is a Rose . . .

An unassuming candidate for China's 1946 hit parade was a bouncy little item called Mei Kuei, meaning "a rose." It was recorded in a thin, reedy soprano by a Chinese cabaret songstress named Hue Lee, enjoyed a modest popularity. By last week Mei Kuei's old Chinese friends would have scarcely recognized it. The Chinese lyrics had been uprooted; the new ones told the touching story of a Tommy's farewell to his Malayan sweetheart. As Rose, Rose, I Love You, the song stood No. 2 on Britain's hit parade.

The man responsible for transplanting the tune is Wilfrid Thomas. Australian disc jockey, who picked up the record in a back street in Hong Kong, brought it to London with him last winter. The ori-

Durable Iowa Boy

The message at the Manhattan radio studio simply asked its musical director to call a Brooklyn telephone number-no name even. When he called, a woman's voice asked, "Is this Meredith Willson?" Assured that it was, the woman said reverently, "May the good Lord bless and keep you," and then hung up

Ever since Iowa-born Meredith Willson. 49, wrote May the Good Lord Bless and Keep You as a closing number ("something benedictory") for Tallulah Bankhead's The Big Show last fall, he has been flooded with up to 2,000 fan letters a week. Once when he tried "to give it a little beat," the letters demanded that he "quit jazzing up that hymn." Says somewhat surprised Composer Willson, who



MEREDITH WILLSON, TALLULAH & DANNY KAVE "Quit jazzing up that hymn.

ental lilt caught the British fancy. A flood of letters and inquiries at record shops sent Columbia Records' British affiliate on a hot-breathed search for the old master copy of the Chinese record. Their Far Eastern division finally uncovered it in India, flew it to London.

For the sheet music, Chappell Music commissioned Disc Jockey Thomas to shake the rosebuds out of the oriental version, replace them with full-blown Western lyrics.

Last week, having added a few temple hells, gongs and Chinese blocks to Thomas' version, U.S. companies were pushing records by such pop performers as Frankie Laine, Gordon Jenkins and Buddy Morrow

Meanwhile, Rose's British publishers have set aside part of their pyramiding royalties for Miss Hue Lee and the song's unknown writers, now presumably somewhere in Red China.

based the song on his mother's parting blessing to her Mason City Sunday-school pupils: "It's not a hymn, it's not hillbilly. it's not pop, but it does for all of them.

The success of his latest song was icing on the cake for Mcredith Willson last week. The big event was the celebration of his 20th anniversary with NBC as probably the most durable composer-conductor in radio. Tallulah saluted him over the air with a sub-contralto speech, and gave

him a plaque. His publishers exhorted disc jockeys throughout the U.S. to make "May-the-Good-Lord-Bless-and-Keep-You" Week.

In the 40 years since his mother switched him from piano to flute ("so I would stand out"), Willson has just about run the musical gamut. At 17, he was playing flute and piccolo in Sousa's band; at 21 he was tootling the same instruments in the New York Philharmonic-Symphony under Toscanini. He started conducting



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G. F. Heublein & Bro., Inc., Hartford, Conn.

TIME, MAY 14, 1951



Last year, 52,000 Americans flew by British European Airways—easily, smoothly, quickly — around Europe and the United Kingdom.

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when a bandleader friend offered to perform his Parade Fantastique, but told him he would have to lead it himself.

He first made a name for himself on Maxwell House Coffee's program. His signature song, You and I (1941), established a new record by staying on top of the Hit Parade for 19 consecutive weeks.

An industrious man. Willson has found time between rehearsals, bracedasts and film scores (The Great Dictator, The Little Faces) to write a book (There I Stood With My Piccolo) and to turn out some serious music, the has three symphosize subritiled "An Old-Fashtioned Eiece for People Who Like Medody." Says he: "I guess I'm still an Iowa boy because I don't feel Five got a symphony unless there's metody, Indeed, now I usually ask myself I's it commercial?"

Opera in the Idiom

Jacquan Wolte 25, composer of such principles and solid principles and solid principles and solid principles and German Solid principles and German Solid principles and German Solid principles and S

Wolfe based his story on Novelist Roark Bradford's John Henry, the saga of a Negro Paul Bunyan. In 1936, Wolfe had written incidental music for a play based on John Henry (starring Paul Robeson), but the play flopped. For his first opera, he picked up some of the best of his old music, wrote much that was new.

What his audiences got was a Mississippi Leeend that mostly just kept rollinalong, amoothly and inevitably, but with few flash floods of emotion. Well sung by the most personal property of the control of the most personal property of the charm in its authentic libues. If was in the American idiom all right, but the score was all warp and no woof. Wolfe strung his ballads along one after the other, untool bind then together.

Composer Wolfe planned it that way.
"After all," he says, "you can't have
John Henry rolling cotton to a fugue."

Quarter-Size Violinist

Violiniti Diana Halprin last week got a break a lot of musicians wait a lifetime for —and it came at age six. She was engaged to play as solists with the Philadelphia Orchestra. Picked from a field of 17 aspiring moppets, aged six to twelve. Diana will perform at a concert for children next season—the Youngest violinist ever to play with the orchestra. Father Orcks. Halprin, onetime violinity of the property of

ist with the Detroit Symphony, got the idea his daughter might be a prodigy when he heard her picking out radio tunes on a toy piano at the age of two. He tested her further, discovered she had absolute pitch.* Also, "she was really born with a fiddle hand," broad and dextrous. At three, Diana got her first violin, a fourounce affair, one-eighth adult size, and began taking lessons from her father.

When the Halprins moved to Philadelphia last year, Diana enrolled in the Curtis Institute, traded her violin for a quarter-sized one. Her practice sessions are frequent but seldom last more than 20 minutes. Games are invented to keep her



DIANA HALPRIN

interest, e.g., Diana shows her dolls the correct way to play, then plays for them herself. For next season's concert, Diana hopes to be able to handle a half-size violin, perform a movement from a Mozart or Mendelssohn concerto.

Diana is enthusiastic about her concert career, admits that her real reason for pursuing it is "so I can get lots and lots of flowers." She still enjoys listening to the radio, but is more discerning of late. Nowadays, when anyone hits a sour note, "I' run out of the room. It happens a lot."

Crash Around a Critic

As editor of Musical America and critic for the New Republic, friendly Cecil Smith, 44, has earned a reputation for bland but exacting reviews. has seldom stirred up any storms. In London last week, after a month of guest-reviewing for the Daily Express (circ. 4,240,000), he had thunder & lightning crashing all around him.

In his first week on the job, Critis Smith took after the star of a Covent Garden performance of Madame Butterfly. For him, Soprano (and onetime Australian golf champ) Joan Hammond was

The ability, uncommon even in musicians, to identify any isolated musical tone without reference to some previously sounded note.





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CECIL SMITH
He double-dared.

"not equipped by physique or temperament to portray the fragile, trusting heroine. There was about her a heartiness... suggesting she had left her riding crop just outside the door." With that, the storm broke.

"How dare you, how dare you . . . insult our leading prima donna!" sputtered one irate reader. 'You Americans are obsessed with film star glamour.' Flared another: 'Perhaps in America they enliven Butterfly with troupes of performing dogs.' From still another: 'You silly little man . . . my advice to you is to take the next plane back.'

And the state of t

"The British public, musically speaking, still lives in the 19th Century . . . The general complacency of British taste not only keeps people away from stimulating new musical experiences, but it also leads audiences to accept second-rate performances." Smith's judgment of his critical cousins was just as severe. "Criticism here tends to be either routine or intellectualized. For one thing, there are laws of libel which would hamstring any American critic . . . You can't say a particular person gives a perfunctory performance-period. You have to say he or she, in your opinion, didn't give it the necessary vigor and feeling, or in some other way get around a flat verdict on a matter which in Britain is taken as reflection on character."

The Daily Express, delighted with the fuss, invited him to come again some time.

THE PRESS

Headline of the Week

In the New York Daily News:

WOLF CALLS IRK CUTE CHICK AND SHE FINALLY GETS THE BIRD®

Distinction Under Fire

Foreign correspondents, most of them in the Korean war, marched off with top working-press honors (and \$500 apiece this week in the 1950 Pulitzer Prize award list. Instead of one award for international reporting, there were six. The six

The New York Herald Tribune's Marguerite Higgins and Homer Bigart (a twotime winner, TIME, Aug. 27, 1945 et seq.); the Chicago Daily News's Keyes Beach Relman Morin and Don Whitehead, A.P.'s shot of refugees fleeing across a warwrecked bridge in Korea; the New York Times's roving European correspondent, European interviews. On the home news front, the Columbia University trustees gave no prize for national coverage. Other awards:

For meritorious public service, the Miami Herald (for its gambling exposés) and the Brooklyn Eagle (for its pre-Kefauver stories on New York crime)

Best fiction; Conrad Richter, for his novel, The Town.

Biography: Margaret Louise Coit, for John C. Calhoun: American Portrait. History: R. Carlyle Buley, for The Old

* Translation: annoyed by whistles every time she got near her office window, Manhattan Sectraced the wolf calls to a neighboring mynah bird Northwest: Pioneer Period, 1815-1840. Poetry: Carl Sandburg, for Complete Poems.

Music: Douglas Stuart Moore, for a three-act opera, Giants In the Earth. Local news reporting: The San Fran-

cisco Examiner's Edward S. Montgomery. for a series exposing corruption in the local Internal Revenue office. Editorial writing: William Harry Fitz-

patrick of the New Orleans States, for a series on the constitutional limits on U.S.

Cartooning: The Arizona Republic's Reginald ("Reg") Manning, for his cartoon, "Hats," contrasting the sleek toppers of U.N. diplomats with a G.L's bul-For 1950 drama there was no award.

Trial by Transcript

Washington reporters knew that the MacArthur story was shaping up as the greatest controversy on Capitol Hill since the debates on slavery. But all advance signs indicated that it would also be a historic case of journalistic frustration; the committee had decided to bar press and public from the hearings. The testimony would be fed out to the press through a system of stenographers, censors and press aides, and reporters feared that this cumbersome apparatus would delay the news for hours, if not shut much of it off.

As the hearings began, nail-biting wireservice men based their first bulletins and new leads on snippets of information from the caucus room's white-haired Doorkeeper Gus Cook-mostly reports on who was talking and how many times MacArthur had lighted his pipe. But just 50 minutes later, newsmen got a pleasant surprise: the first pages of the censored transcript



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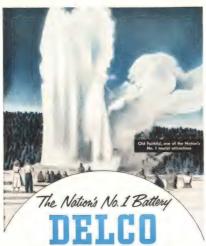








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began to come through. Stenographers sitting in on the hearing delivered their batches of copy to the censor, Vice Admital Arthur C. Davis, Davis blocked out whatever seemed to compromise military security, passed them along to two Ditto operators. They quickly turned out copies for 56 papers and news agencies (including Russia's Tars), which had ordered the transcript at 1:3/4 page.

Find a leaf, Going to spend the transcript, presume keep, Going to set to score representations of the second section of the second section of the second section of the second section of the second second section of the second second

There were other leaks (but none of censored classified material) as newmen common classified material) as newmen room. After one such furtive conference, two wireservice men got off 30-minute beats on MacArchur's charge that the President, by his summary firing of the general, had jeopardized the security of the U.S. South Dakota's Francis Case was not so useful; he buttled out with pages full of notes but couldn't translate them for newmen.

Photographers, barred from the hearing room except for recesses, had a hard time cracking Witness MacArthur's studied immobility of feature. Suddenly one lensman tried an old stunt. "General," he said, "your tie's crooked." As the general looked down, ao flashbulbs went off.

Oceans of Words. The total output of news and picture copy broke all Senate records. The Associated Press alone sent out 402 "books" (i.e., separate pages of copy) between 0;30 a.m. and 10;30 p.m. on the first day (previous record) in 1949's "Pre-percenter" hearings 1957). In the interval of the previous records of the moved on separate machines to 350 of its U.S. members, and half a dozen A.P. reporters telephoned additional material.

reporters telephoned additional material.

Newspapers grabbed for it all. The New
York Times, with its usual sense of responsibility to history, carried the complete text of the MacArthur sessions, filling a total of 215 columns in three days.
The New York Herald Tribune carried
121 columns of testimony and side stories.
Across the U.S., papers published massive
swatches of questions & nawers.

By March Spring Spring

In Defense of Monopolies In the last 40 years, the number of U.S.

daily newspapers has dropped from 2,600 to 1,772. As a result, the number of "monopoly cities" (i.e., cities with no competitive dailies) has risen to a startling

1,300. Is this bad for journalism? Many newsmen, and such outside critics as the famed Hutchins Commission (TIME, March 31, 1947), have long said so. Last week an able defense of monopoly papers came from John Cowles, who, with his brother Gardner, owns the Des Moines Register (morning) and Tribune (afternoon) and the Minneapolis Star (afternoon) and Tribune (morning), which have no competition in their fields

Actually, said Publisher Cowles, dailies without newspaper competition no longer have a monopoly on news; there is heavy competition from newsmagazines, radio and television. But whether anyone likes it or not. Cowles told the Missouri School of Journalism, the trend toward monopoly is going to continue because of rising



PUBLISHER JOHN COWLES

newspaper costs. And John Cowles thinks

the trend is all to the good.

"Emotional Orgy," Except in the competitive cities of New York, Washington and St. Louis, "the best newspapers in America are those which do not have a newspaper competing with them," said Cowles. Noncompetitive newspapers don't have to scramble hard for circulation, thus "are better able to resist the constant pressure to oversensationalize the news [and] the pressure of immediacy, which ture reporting . . ." In general, noncom-petitive dailies "have a deeper feeling of responsibility because they are alone in their field . . Nobody, Cowles added, has a monopoly

on responsibility, Competitive or not, all newspapers must be more responsible than performance that they deserve their freedom . . . We must show that we understand that the basic reason for a free press is to have and preserve a free society," Editors should restrain themselves from "whipping the public into a frenzy with

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Preaching Practiced, John Cowles had so well practiced what he preached that the University of Missouri School of Journalism presented him with a distinguished In making his case for the good that lies in monopoly, Cowles had left out an interesting note. It was not necessarily monopoly that made newspapers good; generally, the newspapers that achieved monopoly were good in the first place-and that is how they gained command of their

cartoons, news stories and editorials that

are so violent as to be almost psychopathic." Example: "The emotional orgy" that some newspapers are "currently stimulating" over General MacArthur,

But even total command is a qualified thing, to be held only with the fullest exercise of journalistic responsibility, Said John Cowles: "If a monopoly newspaper is really bad, then it won't last as a monopoly. New competition by abler and more socially moral newspapermen will eventually displace and supersede it.

Back to the Bar

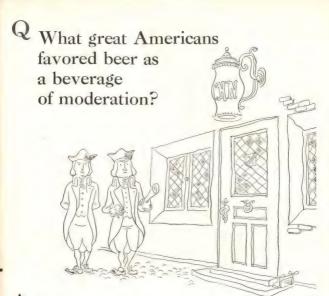
Leonard Lyons, a lawyer before he turned Broadway columnist, last week stepped up to the bar in Manhattan's federal courthouse to claim a privilege that many a newsman has claimed in the past. The principle underlying his claim: the relations between a reporter and his various sources are confidential-or, as Columnist Lyons said, "Sacred."

Lyons was brought before Judge John C. Knox at the request of Emanuel Bloch, attorney for Julius and Ethel Rosenberg, atom spies sentenced to death (TIME, April 16). The Government, said Bloch, was conspiring to break down Mrs. Rosenberg and get a "false" confession from her -and Columnist Lyons was part of the conspiracy. The reason Bloch thought so was that since February (shortly before their trial) no less than 20 "leaks" on the case had appeared in "The Lyons Den," syndicated in 102 papers. Sample item: "If [the convicted Rosenbergs] talk, they still can save themselves . . ." Attorney Bloch wanted the court to order Lyons to reveal his sources for these tips, pointing out that Lyons had long been acquainted with U.S. Attorney Irving Saypol, who prosecuted the Rosenbergs.

In court and in his column, Lawyer Lyons said that he would not obey any such order, portentously proclaimed that relations between columnist and tipster are as sacred as the relations between "client and lawyer, physician and patient, confessor and clergyman." (Snapped Lyons' fellow columnist Walter Winchell: "Let him go to jail. It will give me a big

This week, when Lyons reappeared in court, he was no longer his own counsel. His new advocate: the Kefauver Committee's Rudolph Halley. Nevertheless Judge Knox ruled that news sources are not privileged; the judge would decide later whether Lyons' items are relevant. If so, Lyons will have to name his sources or be charged with contempt,

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A Washington, Jefferson, Madison, and Patrick Henry-to name just a few.

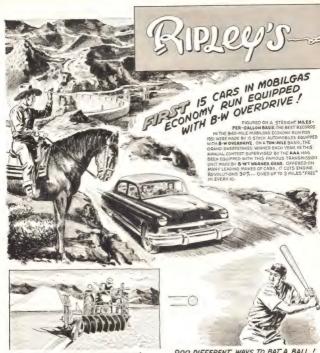
George Washington, for example, had his own recipe for making beer—a copy of it in his handwriting has come down to us. Samuel Adams, "Father of the Revolution," was a brewer, as his father had been. Written records prove that such men as Jefferson, Madison, and Patrick Henry endorsed beer and brewing.

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RADIO & TV

Color Riddle

In New York hast week, early morning televiewers who happened to ture in MBC-TV were surprised to find, instead of the tunual test patient, a strange series of vertical bands. Soon these changed to still pictures of London's Houses of Parliament and a landscape, then to a live model who moved little moved little moved little moved little moved little moved little mouth pictures was finally broken by an anouncer. Cassually, he explained that the testing period was being devoted to "experiment with and development of the

American Family

Writer Carlton E. (for Errol) Morse, 40, sat in a Hollywood studio one day last week, blinking back a sentimental rush of tears. He was listening to Actor J. Anthony Smythe, the Father Barbour of Ome Man's Family (weekdays 7:45 p.m., NBC), thank the "great American listening audience for its wonderful and sincere loyalty" to the program over the past 19 years.

It was not surprising that Writer-Producer Morse was moved by the tribute, He had composed it himself in honor of the family he had first introduced to the



ONE MAN'S FAMILY ON TV*

compatible, all-electronic RCA color tele-

The experiment was a further bit of proof that RCA's "dot sequential" color system can be reproduced on ordinary sets in better-than-usual black & white. It was also further evidence that RCA had no intentions of giving up the color fight.

Last fall the Federal Communications Commission had picked the CBS "field sequential" system (which cannot be received on black & white sets without a special converter) over RCA's compatible system (Thus, Dec. 4.). An appeal had been carried by RCA's new demonstration, preme Court. RCA's new demonstration, decision, touched off a wave of nervous rumprs in the interry TV industries.

One industry rumor was that RCA had developed a new-type color camera, or maybe it was a new tube. RCA executives kept mum, would only explain vaguely that, because of the pending court decision, "we just don't want to be active publicly at this time."

U.S. in 1932. Then there were only Father and Mother Barbour and their five chidren. Today the clan totals 20, including twelve grandchildren, and six of the original cast have grown grey in the service of one of radio's oldest, best-known families.

Love, Morriago, Divorea, Unilke most of their ao million listenes, the Barbours have always had plenty of money (Father is a retired broker worth "approximately \$100,000"), and Morse strongly believes that the strength of the U.S. lies in "the Barbour type of family." But the Passify's greatest appeal lies in the salos, however, the salos and all-around plutchiness of homorriage, divorce and sickness, with love, marriage, divorce and sickness, with love, more considerations of the salos homorriage, divorce and sickness.

Through the years the Barbours have microred the changing moods, crises and enthusiasms of a generation of U.S. families. Daughter Claudia and son-in-law Nicky were lost at sea during the war when their ship was torpedoed (they

* Father Bert Lytell, daughter Eve Marie Saint, mother Marjorie Gateson.



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TIME, MAY 14, 1951



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Modern life now means daily shaving for millions of men. But frequent shaving often results in ugly, oldlooking skin. To help men solve this problem, we developed Glider-a rich, brushless cream containing a special ingredient to help preserve

the youthful qualities of the face. Now-every time you shave with Glider-you give your face the benefit of this wonderful substance. It's called EXTRACT OF LANOLIN and it contains beneficial properties 25 times more intensified than an equal amount of the well-known skin conditioner, Lanolin itself.

Williams makes the only shaving reparations containing Extract of Lanolin. That's why a shave with Williams leaves you looking and feeling so remarkably fit. The J. B.

Glastonbury, Class of Campbell-

turned up several years later as the result of a lucky rescue). Son Jack was a Marine, and is currently a struggling lawyer. Daughter Hazel has a "problem" child. Son Paul, the family philosopher, often seems to speak for the changing moods of Author Morse himself.

A Dozen Typewriters. When not in his 17-room Hollywood house, Carlton Morse can usually be found in his cubbyhole in an unused theater, where he has worn out a dozen typewriters producing the 20 million words that have gone into his shows. Stacked about him are the bound volumes of his scripts: One Man's Family (14.704.-000 words); I Love a Mystery (3,400.000 words); the Woman in My House (102,000 words); His Honor, the Barber (182,000 words). Bulking large on the shelf, and even larger in Morse's imagination, are the 765,000 words of the TV version of One Man's Family.

The Family got its TV start two years ago when Morse was summoned East to put together a TV show to compete with CBS's The Goldbergs. Morse re-cast his show "for the eye instead of the ear," and began to think in terms of visible characters. The result was so successful that Morse now considers the TV Family (which has a different cast, headed by Bert Lytell, and a different story-line much more top-drawer than the radio Barbours, Says Morse: "Father Barbour has become much more human than the stuffed-shirt character I created for radio: Mother Barbour is a more brilliant, so-ciety-type woman." Judging by their success to date, there seemed no reason to doubt that the TV Barbours would go right on spinning out their Family saga for just as long as their radio counterparts.

The New Shows

Rockabye Dudley (Fri. 12:05 a.m., NBC) offers a whispering disc jockey, knee-deep in poesy. Sample: "Here comes Rockabye Dudley Out of the blue Floating on a light cloud/To you." The music is an approximation of the verse.

Largine Day Show (Sat. 1 p.m., ABC-TV) stakes out another half-hour of daytime TV for the ladies. Actress Day, wife of the New York Giants' Manager Leo Durocher, hustles through half a dozen interviews (Author Fannie Hurst, Actress Barbara Britton, Singer Connie Moore, a barber, a general, and a wounded Korean veteran on a stretcher), and tosses off gaily professional asides about baseball that may confuse her housewife listeners. The mood of something for everyone is heightened by two minutes of The Pocahontas Polka followed by two minutes of Ibsen's A Doll's House, As a commercial bonus. the first show offered three ways of achieving poise: 1) avoid nervous giggles, 2) stand and walk as if you're proud of yourself, 3) use Odorono.

My Lucky Stars (Sun. 10:45 p.m., ABC) is a folksy, unsponsored 15 minmes with Paul Whiteman spinning 20-yearold records and reminiscing about the good old days ("I can remember when Bing Crosby had hair and was a tenor"). Teen-Ager Junie Keegan asks the questions of

TIME, MAY 14, 1951





The flood fighter's friend, Nickel helps engineers re, ulate the disastrous floods that cost taxpayers millions a year in damaged homes, job lay-offs, ruined crops. On many big dams, for example, the stems operating giant control valves are Moneltough, corrosion-resisting Nickel alloy.

Whether you're fighting dust . . . or fighting floods ... or fighting forest fires . . .

The farmer's friend, Nickel helps check the wind and water erosion that have already destroyed one-fifth of this country's crop-land. Nickel alloys add strength and toughness to critical parts of implements used in contour plowing, terracing, ditching, reforestation, and other soil

... you have an "Unseen Friend" in Nickel

This country's great "land army" of dust fighters, flood fighters, forest fire fighters needs Nickel for vital parts of equipment used to conserve your natural resources.

And the need for Nickel-nard, tough, corrosiongesisting metal that it is-was foreseen . . . years

And production planned accordingly!

You find this long range planning in everything International Nickel does . . . year after year,

With surface ores running out, it dug down, down, down into old Mother Earth . . . to develop additional subsurface ores.

To process them, it is revolutionizing mining, smelting, refining techniques . . . building huge, new plants . . . and adding miles to its underground rail trackage.

In all, Inco invested \$100,000,000 in the past ten years. With more to come! As a result, millions of pounds of Nickel are being supplied for defense requirements, for Government stockpiles, and for essential civilian needs.

THE INTERNATIONAL NICKEL COMPANY, INC.



The fire fighter's friend, Nickel helps men fight the fires that yearly estroy enough trees to build mil

up" the fast-moving crawler tracto that punch out fire lines. Nickel alloys make track pins tough, drive

Know "Your Unseen Friend" better. Write for your free copy of "The Romance of Nickel" ... Deps. 232a, New York 5, N. Y.



... Your Unseen Friend



Since it opened its own freight car building facilities at De Soto, Mo., in 1947, Mo-Pac has built thousands of freight cars of every type... and is currently producing one new car every working hour. Mo-Pac is building sufficient cars to supply substantially all its own needs, and is in addition, contributing critically needed carrying capacity elsewhere throughout America.

> But important as its De Soto shops are, they constitute but one of the many facilities maintained by Mo-Pac... which have brought it recognition from shippers and passengers alike, as the "Modern... Progressive" railroad.

PACIFIC A CENTURY OF SERVICE 1951

SERVING THE WEST-SOUTHWEST EMPIRE

"Pops" Whiteman, and treats his answers with the proper daughterly respect.

The Private Files of Rex Sounders (Wed, 10:30 p.m., NBC) introduces British's Rex (Bell, Book and Condle) Harrison in the unlikely role of a Manhattan amateur sleuth. Though saddled with a lackwit assistant (Leon Janney), set upon by an amorous blonde, slugged by a T-man, and tossed into a taxi with a corpse, Harrison never raises his precise, British-



Detective Harrison
Saddled, slugged and set upon.

accented voice. The opening case, concerning a gang of diamond smugglers, was solved more by mirrors than logic. Sample Harrison deduction: a man who fell four floors to his death couldn't be a suicide, because he failed to open the window before he went through it. Compared to the story-line, the commercials (for RCA Victor) are models of clarity.

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, May 11. Times are E.D.T., subject to change.

NBC Symphony (Sat. 6:30 p.m., NBC). Music of Mozart, Bizet, Richard

IBC). Music of Mozart, Bizet, Richard trauss. Negro College Choirs (Sun. 10:30a.m.,

ABC). Choristers from Fisk University.

Theatre Guild on the Air (Sun. 8.30 p.m., NBC). Craig's Wife, with Rosalınd Russell, Melvyn Douglas.

Voice of Firestone (Mon. 8:30 p.m.,

NBC radio & TV). Guest: Risë Stevens.
Television

Pulitzer Prize Playhouse (Fri. 9 p.m., ABC), The Thousand Yard Look, a dramatization of Hal Boyle's Korean war dispatches.

dispatches.

Comedy Hour (Sun. 8 p.m., NBC).

Bea Lillie, Victor Moore, Wally Cox.

Alan Young Show (Thurs. 9 p.m.,

CBS). Guest: Frances Langford.





"Nothing like it for

Sets the pace in hold-the-road balance for curves_hills_ sudden stops!



3-WAY CHOICE! For "the drive of your life!" Mercury now proudly makes available a triple choice in transmissions. Merc-O-Matic mission-or thrifty Touch-O-Matic Overdrive are optional at extra cost.

u'll revel in the new kind of sweet, dependable driving you get from Mercury-with its big staunch frame, oversize balloon tires, better spring suspension, super-safety brakesits low-slung balance.

And balance fits Mercury in more ways than one. For Mercury is not only balanced lookingwith smart new lines adding up to years-ahead beauty-it's a balanced performer, too. You get just-right power from the mighty made-for-Mercury V-type, 8-cylinder engine-just right for cruising or crawling, passing or parking. Plus balanced value. For over-all economy-

over the miles and over the years-Mercury shows the others the way. See this all-round winner at your dealer's now . . . "for the buy of your life!"

MERCURY DIVISION—FORD MOTOR COMPANY

New 1951 MERCURY Nothing like it on the on the



"Visioneering"—unlimited

Turning ideas into sales through the modern magic of molding rubber is the specialty of Goodyear's St. Marys, Ohio Plant. There the vision of designers is combined with the rubber engineering skill and experience of the G.T.M .- Goodvear Technical Man - in the world's largest plant devoted to the molding and extruding of complete assemblies or components for manufacturers throughout industry,

In this huge plant-soon to become even larger - many thousands of







separate items are being produced to exacting specifications and in quantities to meet production-line requirements. If sub-assemblies or finished articles of rubber-in any

of its varied forms-can impre your design or build your sales will pay you to consult the G.T. Write him at Goodvear, St. Mar Ohio or Goodyear, Akron 16, Oh



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THE "SUNNY SOUTHERN ROUTE" .

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MEDICINE

Boom

It was National Mental Health Week, and this was the statistic of the week, as announced by the American Psychoanalytic Association: more than 700 students are now in training to be psychoanalysts—considerably more than the 578 accredited analysts now practicing in the U.S.

The Nation's Oldest

Dr. Thomas Bond thought that the thriving city of Philadelphia (pop. 15,000) should have a general hospital. When he tried to raise money for one, he was asked constantly: "Have you consulted Franklin? What does he think of it?" Bond finally went to Benjamin Franklin, and it was well that he did. Fox Ben Franklin was well that he did. Fox Ben Franklin.

Margaret Sherhock, was cured after 16 days, stayed on as a nurse. Dr. Bond lost no time in bringing apprentices into the house and to assist the physicians." Also, because weather was supposed to have a direct bearing on disease, Bond started keeping weather records, Frashin was the keeping weather records, Trashin was the top to the contract of th

The hospital has marked many firsts in medicine and surgery. In 1816, Surgeon Philip Syng Physick was the first American to use animal tissue to sew up wounds. In 1887, Dr. Thomas G. Morton performed the first successful operation



OPERATION AT PENNSYLVANIA HOSPITAL (CIRCA 1890)
Foxy Franklin had an idea.

conceived the idea of matching private subscriptions with public funds; he lured both citizens and legislators with the bait that the others would put up equal sums. It worked.

Insistence on the Sole. In its first temporary quarters (a rented mansion), the Pennsylvania Hospital reflected the informality of the times. Its first patient,

* But not, by a long shot, the first in North America: Cortes founded one in Mexico in 1524. for the removal of a diseased appendix. Some other surgeons are remembered for odd reasons: as late as the 1800. Dr. David Hayes Agnew insisted on stropping his scalpel on his boot sole, and Dr. George C. Harlan, for handiness, held instruments between his teeth.

Dr. Rush also complained that the contemporary treatment of the insane was



... a way to get off my feet"



"How's that, Mr. Powell?"

"I said, I'm going to get out from behind this counter one day soon ... take things easy, Jack. And I'll still have an

"Going into another business?"

"No sir! Out of business...turning this drug store over to my son and retiring. I've got an Insured Income program with The Mutual Life. It's protected my family all these years. And now it will give me a monthly paycheck without working!

"Say, that sounds like a smart plan, Mr. Powell. What does it cost?"

"A lot less for you than it did for me. It was only this year that men with their own businesses, like myself, could have Social Security, But you've had it ever since you started working and now your benefits have been practically doubled. So it'll be a lot easier for you to team up your benefits with life insurance and arrive at financial security."

"Guess Pre got a head start on the future!"

The Mutual Life Field Underwriter near you will be glad to explain how Insured Income can protect your family.

FOR YOU

irrational, "While we admit madness to be seated in the mind," he wrote, "by a strange obliquity of conduct we attempt to cure it only through corporal remedies. The disease affects both the body and the mind, and can be cured only by remedies

TV Takes Over. Today, in separate quarters in West Philadelphia which have been occupied for 110 years, the Pennsylvania Hospital operates both a 304bed mental hospital and an institute dedicated to the prevention of serious mental ills. Institute patients are free to come & go, consult staff psychiatrists, undergo preventive therapy, or just relax. A special study center probes the emotional problems of children.

Downtown, one building dating from 1756 and others from 1796 are still part of the hospital-though antibiotics have replaced the bloodletting which Rush and Physick favored, A 150-year-old clinical amphitheater is now a television lounge. But, following Ben Franklin's example, members of the board of managers still fine themselves 50¢ if they miss a meeting.

Abduction from the Fort Stanley Amborski took little part in

athletics at Chicago's Bowen High School, but he was in the R.O.T.C. On graduation four years ago, at 17, he had a record of never absent, never tardy. Then he worked steadily (as a proofreader), attended three National Guard summer encampments. Stanley Amborski's health was no problem until a month ago when, ten days after his marriage, he was inducted into the Army

At Fort Sheridan, Pvt. Amborski got his shots, Savs he: "Those shots lowered my resistance. I was sent off to Fort Leonard Wood not feeling too good," At the Missouri camp he soon began to make regular appearances at sick call. The medics tested his eyes, ordered glasses for him. Amborski complained of low back pain, but they could find nothing wrong with his back. His appetite fell off. He went back to the dispensary complaining of diarrhea. The corpsmen gave him bismuth cocktails. Stanley wrote to his father: "Get me out of here, Dad, I'm going to fall dead soon,'

Council of War, Into the family car John Amborski loaded his wife, second son John, 18, three daughters and one of young John's suits. They drove 400-odd miles to Fort Leonard Wood, found Stanley weak and ill. After a midnight council of war in a tourist camp, the Amborskis returned to the post next morning, picked a quiet spot behind some bushes for Stanley to change into civvies, drove him out past the guards and back to Chicago.

Family Doctor Meyer Cohen listened to Stanley's chest, heard noises suggesting bronchial pneumonia; Stanley's temperature was 101, his abdomen was rigid, and he had lost 20 lbs. Dr. Cohen insisted that the patient should be in a military hospital, arranged for his admission to Great Lakes Naval Hospital (where, under unification, the Navy cares for Army patients). There was a delay, however, while the family waited for a Chicago

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Tribune photographer. On admission, Stanley's temperature was 103. He had virus pneumonia.

The elder Amborski loudly charged that his son had been denied proper medical care at Fort Leonard Wood. He wrote to his Congressman to get the boy a medical discharge. John Amborski was proud of having defied the Army, proclaimed: "I'd do it again to save my boy's life." The Army started an investigation.

Forbidden Food. Meanwhile, the Navy doctors treated the AWOL private, got his temperature down to normal by midweek. There was no way for the doctors to



PRIVATE AMBORSKI & PARENTS

tell how long Stanley had been ill with before his abduction from the fort, or whether it had developed during the long drive to Chicago, Stanley Amborski was sure that his

father, a printing-plant employee, could fix it up so that he would not have to go back to Fort Leonard Wood. His family visited him en masse, brought him forfor candy. Most of the time he lay back. unsmiling but unworried. Ahead of him was a thorough physical and psychiatric

Family Men

The notion that the typical alcoholic is an elderly bum or a friendless misfit dates from the days when drunks were observed mostly in police courts and state hospitals, Dr. Robert Straus and Dr. Selden D. Bacon, sociologists at the Yale Center of Alcoholic Studies, decided to get some up-to-date information by sifting through the case histories of 2,023 alcoholics treated at the Yale Plan Clinic and others like it. Their findings: the average clinic patient is 41, married and living with his family, has held a job involving skill or responsibility for three years or more.

Hope for tuberculosis sufferers



In the shadow of the cloistered halls of Rutgers University a momentous medical discovery was born. The fight against tuberculosis was greatly advanced the day scientists isolated from the earth a new germkilling aubstance called Streptomycin. This discovery, followed by years of research with the aid of Merck chemists, microbiologists, and engineers, led to a major medical triumph mass production of the most effective drug known for the treatment of tuberculosis.

Streptomycin now is produced in quantities large enough to treat many thousands of sufferers . . . and at a fraction of its original cost, Since 1946, especially dramatic progress has been made in the reduction of the tuberculosis death rate, so that it now is less than 30 for every 100,000 people in the United States.

Streptomycin is one more triumph of medical science in the relentless fight on many fronts against disease. Vitamins for better nutrition and health, and hormones, such as Cortisone, are further milestones in a continuous Merck research and production program to help the physician bring better health and longer life to mankind.

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While few enterprises require such close figuring of time and money as the contract-bound construction business, virtually every industry can improve its profit position by employing products of Bendix. Numbering into the hundreds, these precision devices have almost endless applications. They can make your present products more saleable. They can provide the basics of new and better products. They can improve production and cut manufacturing costs in your plant. They can _ _ _ but send for the 40-page book "Bendix and Your Business." Discover for yourself the many ways in which this organization of 4000 engineers, 15 manufacturing plants and 14 research centers can make your business better, whatever it may be, This storehouse of valuable information is yours without obligation. Send for it today.



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When a boy's best friend is a V-Belt

Remember, back in boy days, how the front lawn always seemed to need cutting around game-time? Nowadays games start earlier; because the power mower is faster, needs no push at all.

A power mower manufacturer found that the strain that used to be on the boy, now was on the belt. To start the mower, a wheel presses into the back of the belt, taking up slack and causing it to take hold and drive. But this "knee in the back" action literally broke the back of most belts tested. The mower people asked Dayton Rubber to help.

Dayton engineers came up with a belt that was the next best thing to a live boy. Cords of electronically processed rayon and special tough rubber compounds. On the mower, it took back bends in stride, actually lasted 50 times longer than any other

So whether it's a small belt for a lawn-mower, or a large V-Belt for a multi-ton press, they'll drive better, and longer if they're Dayton, If you have a V-Belt problem in your plant, call the Dayton Distributor-he'll handle it-you go to the ball game. Dayton Rubber Co., Dayton I, Ohio.

COMPANY.







belt tried!









TIME, MAY 14, 1951

Britain Goes All Out

The opening of the Festival of Britain brought with it more art shows than any one critic could digest.

¶ No less than 226 works by Sculptor Henry Moore went on display—more than enough massive, passive abstractions of the human frame to prove his talent's size, and sameness.

¶ Groaners for the good old days could bask in the rosy gloom of the Victoria and Albert Museum, where 456 "Masterpieces of Victoria Photography" were displayed, "There is some danger," warned the London Timers solemnly, "of certain of these early photographs being overpraised." Praiseworthy or not, they brought back the past, on a colloidion plate.

¶ A show of 96 pictures by 71-year-old Portraitist Sir Oswald Birley was made notable especially by the splendid, painted presences of Princess Elizabeth and her handsome prince in fancy regalia.

The Arts Council showed 24 of its favorite British moderns, including such skilled ones as Stanley Spencer, John Piper, Graham Sutherland, Ivon Hitchens and Matthew Smith. Most of them, like their U.S. counterparts, find more honor

at home than abroad.

¶ London's Royal Academy opened its show of 1.75 mostly academic efforts with a banquet. Clement Attlee was guest of honor. Said he: "So often I find myself in acute disacrement with the art critics. So often I cannot appreciate what I am told I ought to admire! Exhibitions for told I ought to admire! Tabilitions with the control of the contr

Edgard the Odd

Outside Belgium, Edgard Tytgat is not a pricioularly well-known painter, but in his native Brussels he rates tops. Last week Brussels' Palais des Beaux Arts was staging its fourth Tytgat (rhymes with Pete got) retrospective in 20 years. As usual, the critics smiled dreamily on his work, Sample comments;

"A sort of Peter Pan of painting."

"An element of good humor and young buffoonery streams into the soul and spir-

it of exhibition visitors."

"His universe [is] like Jehovah's at the end of the sixth day of creation."

"In the end, his art is sublime folklore and his style that of a genial Sunday painter."

The exhibition's main strength was its youthful exuberatice, and its weakness was its slapdash air—both odd qualities for a 72-year-old genleman well-schooled in his craft. Tytgat's paintings have the warmth, without the solidity, of Renoit, and all the gaivty, without the incisive style, of the control o



BIRLEY'S "PRINCESS ELIZABETH
In London, a smiling Prime Minister.

nell, but, a few have haribble endlings?
Tytasil's own story turned out fine, An invalid as a child, he found a measure of health after deciding to be an artist. An impressionist for a while, he gradually simplified his art. He learned to give his pictures an unpremeditated air by means teed a city of the control of the

Convolvesing from an abdominal operation. Tytist elft the hospital to be on hand for his exhibition's opening. He looked rather like Ed Wynn in the role looked rather like Ed Wynn in the role looked rather like Ed Wynn in the role and visitors with the praises of freends and visitors with the praises of freends enough to say that he thinks the world will soon tire of abstrationing, just as it didn't stay an impressionist, wasn't 17.7 didn't stay an impressionist, wasn't 17.7

Repair at Roven

Ever since the 13th Century, when they started to build it, the people of the French city of Rouen have taken a mighty pride in their gothic cathedral. Architecturally, it is too much of a hodgenodge to turnly, it is too much of a hodgenodge to Chartres. Amiens or Reits Cathedral of Chartres. Amiens or Reits Cathedral for Engletic and stained glass are among the prides of France. The largest of its great bells was maned for Joan of Arc, who was brought to Rouen for imprisonment and trial, was the Rouen's market bace.

The state of the s

Built with money donated by the faithful for the privilege of eating butter during Lent. In the Middle Ages, the Lenten fast generally ruled out milk, butter and eggs as well as meat.



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cathedral was a hollow, burnt-out shell in danger of collapsing completely.

To save it, townsmen, under the leadership of Architect Albert Chauvel, felled pine trees from a nearby forest, dragged them to the cathedral to reinforce crumbling columns, collected bricks from wrecked houses to make emergency walls.

After the war, Chauvel got money from the French government, set about reconstructing the cathedral in earnest, By last week, after six years of patient reconstruction work, citizens of Rouen could proudly announce that their cathedral was out of danger.

To reproduce destroyed sections as faithfully as possible, Chauvel had sent workmen to Chartres and Reims to learn what other church builders knew about



Couldn't be built today.

medieval construction techniques. Scholars were commissioned to search out old books and manuscripts containing hints on gothic church building.

With his newly acquired knowledge Chauvel set up school in Rouen, taught his workmen to use old-style hand tools instead of mechanical saws in stonecutting. Thus, the new stone has the finely granulated look of the original. "This kind of surface softly reflects the light," said a Rouen expert, "whereas, with modern saws, we would have got a flat, shiny, modern surface." In similar spirit, the new timbers have been shaped with small axes, to give a delicately chiseled surface,

With ten more years of reconstruction work still ahead of them, Chauvel and his workmen have developed a deep respect for the men of the Middle Ages who originally built the church. Said a foreman last week. "Today we may be able to repair their work, but I'm afraid we wouldn't be able to build a cathedral from the ground up.1

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*Ten prize-winners in the 1950 Field & Stream Fishing Contest came from Michigan's Manistee, Au Sable and St. Mary's Rivers.

Look at a map of the United States. See Michigan's hand of welcome rising out of the Great Lakes . . . out of the seas of sweet water the Chippewas knew . . . the shining big sea water of Hiawatha.

Then think of Michigan's thousands of inland lakes sparkling in the sunlight . . . her celebrated trout streams . . . her millions of acres of evergreens and hardwoods.

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FDUCATION

"Make a Little Chamber ..."

Even before dawn the people began arriving at the clearing on the mountain, just two miles from Pineville, Ky. They came in trucks, cars, and on foot, swarming up the green mountainside 700 strong, to the Clear Creek Mountain Preachers Bible School. There they unloaded the hammers, saws and boards they had brought with them, and by sunup were hard at work.

It was the Baptist school's 25th anniversary, and the 700 men & women were on hand with a special birthday present. They were all Baptists-doctors, lawyers, coal miners and merchants who had come from as far away as North Carolina, Virginia and Tennessee, Through their churches and clubs they had heard that Pastor L. C. Kelly and his 163 students were in desperate need of new family cottages for the married men among them. The 700 volunteers had offered to build

them for the school,

All day the hammering echoed up & down the mountain-more noise than the little campus had ever heard, since the day Pastor Kelly first opened it in 1926 with twelve would-be mountain preachers. By 8 a.m. the floor beams were down on the foundations prepared beforehand. By noon, when the basket lunches were served, the main framework of the cottages was up. By 3 p.m. there were walls; by 4, doors and windows. By sunset, men were working on the roofs.

To honor the big house-raising, the Pineville Bakery had donated a giant cake that bore on its icing a verse from the Second Book of Kings: "Let us make a little chamber, I pray thee, on the wall; and let us set for him there a bed . . . and it shall be, when he cometh to us, that he shall turn in thither." The "little chamber" that the 700 built that day for Pastor Kelly and his school turned out to be 10 brand-new, four-room cottages. By night fall, as the people drove away, lights were already burning in some of them.

Replace the Keystone

Seldom before had the challenge to U.S. education been made so sharp and clear: "The knowledge and skills of Modern Civilization have outrun the moral and spiritual resources for their direction and control. In this land of plenty, glutted with wealth, we lack the essential ethical currency for its use, and so we are threatened with cultural bankruptcy." The challenger was Henry P. Van Dusen, president of the faculty of Manhattan's Union Theological Seminary. Last week, in a tightly reasoned "tract for the times"-God in Education (Scribner; \$2)-Van Dusen sounded a call for a fundamental reversal in the whole philosophy of U.S. education.

What Van Dusen wants is a great return to religion in U.S. schools, from the primary grades to the universities-and not merely as a course in itself, but also Write for details to Training Division. as the guiding principle of the whole edu-



EDUCATOR VAN DUSEN A question of God.

cational process. "Our world cries pitiably for the fruits of Christian Faith," says Van Dusen. "What is required—what alone might prove adequate-is revolution, conversion, an about-face, in both the assumptions and the goals of our living; and, likewise, of the training of our youth . . . Every aspect of the philoso-phy and structure and spirit of education cries for radical remaking.

The Modern Follocy. Theologian Van Dusen bases his case on a fundamental disagreement with French Philosopher René Descartes (Cogito; ergo sum), the symbol of modern skepticism, who be-



PHILOSOPHER DESCARTES A disastrous bequest.

lieved that each man must start alone and anew to find the truth, Descartes' assumption that each individual must find truth in his own way is one of the great modern fallacies. Van Dusen argues. On the contrary, the correct assumption is "that youth of 17 to 20 years of age is not competent to decide the essentials of his own education.

But Descartes' most disastrous bequest. says Van Dusen, was his distinction between thought and matter-a dualism which became in Kant the divorce between reality as revealed by faith, and reality as revealed through the senses. The result today is the frightening schism "between facts and values, between the realm of science and the realm of art and religion; more recently between the secular and the spiritual," (Ironically, says Van Dusen, both Descartes and Kant had been illumined by a firm faith in God as the ultimate truth, "The history of human thought knows no more pathetic paradox than the contrast between the intended effect and the actual effect of the thought of these two great men.

Lavish Cafeteria, Against a "nearer background," Van Dusen follows the subsequent course of education in the U.S. Originally, he points out, "the church was the parent and sponsor of education. And religion was the keystone of the educational arch." But as the nation and its knowledge expanded, so did education. Courses and colleges multiplied, and education more and more became afflicted with the curse of specialization ("so stunting to large-mindedness, so fatal to comprehension of the whole truth, that is, the real truth"). And with specialization came

secularization.

"No longer is religion the keystone of the educational arch, but rather one stone among many . . . Our educational system has lost what had been its principle of coherence and its instrument of cohesion

... The contemporary university curriculum reminds one of nothing so much as a lavish cafeteria, where unnumbered tasty intellectual delicacies are strung along a moving belt for individual selection without benefit of dietary advice or caloric balance . .

Queen of the Sciences. The only way to cure "civilization's sickness," says Van Dusen, is to restore to education the co-herence it once knew. That means "the organic unity of truth, each several part being what it is by virtue of its place within the Whole . . . But, if truth is an organic whole, how does it come to be so?" . . To answer that, "we are being driven hard up against the question of God.

Religion, that is, a true knowledge of God . . . is the Queen of the Sciences . . . This is its rightful position, not because the churches say so . . . but because of the nature of Reality-because if there be a God at all, He must be the ultimate and controlling Reality through which all else derives its being; and the truth concerning Him . . . must be the keystone of the ever-incomplete arch of human knowledge."

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there need be no fear that any particular faith will dominate another, since the three major faiths of the Western world are agreed on "their conceptions of God and of His relation to Truth . . . The success of Great Britain in developing 'agreed syllabi' for the teaching of religion in all publicly supported schools, with the full concurrence and support of the three major faiths, supplies the proof, It should challenge American educators to fresh efforts to restore religion to its appropriate place . . ."

Does the U.S.'s traditional principle of separation of church and state stand in the way? Van Dusen's answer: no. "At the present hour, this cherished American principle is being refurbished and redefined to ends for which it was never intended. The Constitutional guarantees of 'freedom of religion' have lately been reinterpreted by no less august a body than the United States Supreme Court with meanings which were never foreseen by, and which, it may safely be suggested. would have outraged, the framers of the Constitution.

It was not the intention of the Founding Fathers to rear up "a nation without religious faith, or [build] a system of education for that nation's youth without implicit, and probably explicit, recognition of God as the ground of Truth . . It has been aptly said: they were seeking to provide freedom of religion, not freedom from religion . . " In its recent decisions, therefore, the court has travestied history.* The theory of separation "as currently propounded, far from being a perpetuation of the national tradition. represents a novel innovation in direct contradiction to the convictions of our forebears and the established habits of the nation.

Determining Principle. But what primarily concerns Van Dusen is a return in U.S. education to religion as the determining principle in the educational process as a whole.

Says Van Dusen: "Let us be clear what is required. Not an uncritical return to ancient days and old ways. Not the slavish reproduction in this modern time of many familiar features of earlier philosophy and social organization. Not the rejection or loss of a single sound achievement of recent centuries.

"What is required is something at once far more fundamental, far more drastic and far more embracing-the recovery of the inherent principles which guided and empowered 'the great tradition.' More specifically, the reaffirmation of the ortrue knowledge . . . the restoration of religion to a position of necessary and unchallenged centrality; and the acknowledgment of the reality and regnancy of the Living God as the foundation of both learning and life.'

* Commented Princeton Professor Edward S. Corwin on the court's decision in the McCollum ("released time") case: "Undoubtedly the court has the right to make history . . . but it has no right to remake it."



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TIME, MAY 14, 1951

Oxford Tour

The languid young man who conducted the Londons-to-Oxford University tour was quite unlike any guide the tourists had ever seen before. "You must be very patient." he drawled as the bus pulled out of London, "You see, anything might happen on this tour." As the day wore on, the Robberts are just what 20-year-old Tom Schletters are just what 20-year-old Tom Schletters are just what 20-year-old Tom week—the first ever run by Oxford undergraduates—was something to remember.

The bright idea had come to Old Oxonian Stacey when he got to thinking about Britain's festival year. Why, he wondered, shouldn't Oxford students themselves cash in on the tourist-trade boom? His undergraduate friends agreed, and within a few days he had signed up 90 of them to act as



SHAKESPEARE & Tourist

You must be very patient."

guides at 10s. a tour. He gave them careful instructions ("You know, point out the Dean's bathroom and that sort of thing"), and to add a bit of glamour, he even hired some London models to accompany each bus out of London and point out the sights along the way.

Missing Stors. For the first tour, of course, a lew details went away. The model was on hand, but "my very dear friend who carefully wrote down her commentary," Stacey deletially announced, "took the star guides were also missing, Undergraduate Miles Jebb, son of the U.N.'s Sir Gladwyn, did not show up to conduct the tour through Magdalen College ("He's as tried of being his father's son"). Nor did the Hon. Antonia Pakenham whose barber when the parents down yesterday". ("She had her parents down yesterday").

Nevertheless, said Tom Stacey happily, "we've lots of charming others." Among them was John Shakespeare ("One of



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"I drink finer-tasting Schenley. Why don't you?" says Ezio Pinza



EZIO PINZA went from Grand Opera to a Broadway show. Now, in his first big screen role, he dons a Western costume. "I like a change of pace," says Ezio Pinza. "But when it comes to whiskey—I always drink richer Schenley."

IN THE CARDEN of his beautiful new home, Ezio Pinzz takes it easy after a hard day at the studio. "I enjoy a Schenley highball," says Mr. Pinza, "It's extra satisfying because it's extra smooth. I'm sure you'll like it, too."

A STAR IS EXPECTED to serve the best. So, when Herbert Marshall comes calling, Ezio Pinza serves smooth, sociable Schenley, of course. "Schenley is my drink, too," says screen star Herbert Marshall. those phony descendants of William. He wants to be a diplomat and a politician and a song hit writer"). There was Peter Kenworthy Browne ("He's highly cultured, served in the Irish Guards—and that makes him so tery conscious of his dress") and 20-year-old Michael Macquaker ("He's got such a nice girl, and that makes him interested in women's fashions and comparative religions").

fashions and comparative religions").
Lost Bodies. As the bus unloaded at
Oxford ("I must ask you not to go astray.
We've absolutely no machinery for fost
bodies"), the tourists split up into groups,
each with its own guide respleadent in colored waistcoat and checked cap. The tourrists had lunch at the Golden Cross Inn.
saw such sights as the place in the Christ
Church Bibray where Lewis Carroll wrote
Allice in Wonderland, ended the day with
the and Mozart in an undeerreadust recon.

The guides confessed that they were "somewhat wouldy on dates," but they made up for the lack in other ways. They chatted about everything from Aristophianes to "fumage"—a new art form produced by holding a lighted candle under a piece of paper and "being unconsciously ong." They described the various Oxford types, tried to explain what Oxford life is like these days ("Less cash, more parties. Champage instead of sherry, though we can't afford ether").

All this, the tourists seemed to think, was fully worth the price of three guineas. "Delicious boys," said an English matron. "Enchanting," said an American grandmother. Added a cautious Finnish gentleman: "It was verry different."

Communist ABCs

The prospectus for the new course, announced last week by the University of San Francisco, had an ominous ring; "A basic course on the nature of the enemy." To Professor, Anthony T. Bouscaren, who thought the whole thing up, Poly Sci 140 was to be exactly that—the first required course in the tactics and strategy of domestic Communism.

Beginning nest fall, every Junior at San Francisco will study the nature of Communism for a full year. For background, U.S.F.'s academic vice president, Father Raymond T. Feely, S.J., will analyze the philosophy of Communism and the nature of totalburatusism. The will lecture on Soviet expansion. Finally, 20-year-old Tony Bouscaren, who has been keeping tabs on clerwing organizations ever since his undergraduate days at Yale, will take his students inside Communism. U.S.A.

His students will read everything from Dar Kepital to transcripts of the Hiss trial. They will interview local C.P. members and FBI men, write detailed term papers on local Communist-front activties and how they operate. Bouscaren's idea is not to turn his students into amature counterpies, but to give them a firsthand look at "what we have compulsory courses in American institutions; I feel we should have one to tell about the threats to those institutions."





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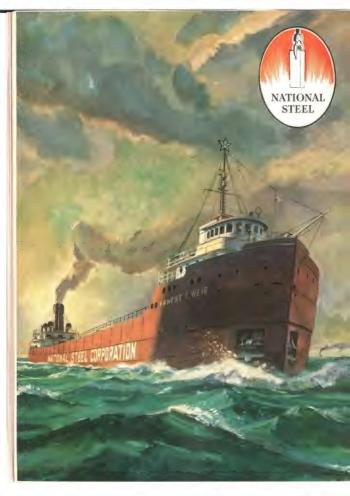
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RELIGION

Opinion in Richmond

The Rev. W. Leish Ribble was disturbed. His Grace and Holy Trinity Church in midtown Richmond, Va. seemed to be doing well; its generally well-off Episco-pal parishioners were better-than-average churchgoers and they were raising their children to be credits to the community. But earnest Rector Ribble, 48, who also edits the weekly Sonthern Centhin and his congregation there were "barriers of language, of plain ignorance and of lack of conviction."

Such barriers are common between ministers and laymen, Ribble is convinced, and he thinks he knows why: ministers don't know what their flocks believe or



RECTOR RIBBLE
Man: good by nature.

want to hear about. "They ... assume knowledge in their congregations which isn't there ... They use words and terms which at one time meant something to people; words which, however, seem not to be understood anymore—words like redemption, conversion and grace."

To find out what 550 communicants really believe about the fundamentals of their faith, Ribble sent them a questionnaire. Last week, with 314 replies back, he made report.

The first question went to the heart of the Christian doctrine of the natural sin-fulness of man—though Rector Ribble phrased R in causal, manchabestreet languages. Deal is use in the poll's terms, 225 parishiomers declared that people "by nature" are "good" or "more apt to be good than bad"; only 21 could bring them-reives to say that people may or the poll of the polline properties of the polline properties of the polline properties of the properties of th

than an impersonal God (one came out for no God at all), and 271 accepted the divinity of Christ. (Nineteen checked "a noble man only"; one, "just a symbol of good, like Santa Claus or the Goddess of Liberty.")

To the rector's surprise, 222 replied that they pray every day; only 13 said they do not pray at all. Seventy-four thought that "the world is getting better all the time," as against 184 who thought not, and 49 were undecided. "To be a Christian," answered 44, "it is not necessary to believe that Jesus Christ is God."

Rector Ribble feels that he has his work cut out for him. He plans to use the returns as a guide in planning his future sermons. Meanwhile, theological arguments have been breaking up parishineners' bridge and canasta games, and Grace and Holy Trinity's post-Easter Sunday congreations have been running about a third larger than usual.

38 Million Bibles

This week, in its own handsome sixstory office building on Manhstan's Park Avenue, a publishing house with only one book on its list holds its annual meeting. The meeting celebrates an important milestone for the organization—it is the 13th anniversary of the American Bible Society.

anniversity of the removal role constraints of the constraint of the constraints of the c

In its 145 years, announced the American Bible Society, it has distributed 38-537,534 complete Bibles and 367,386,435 even Testaments and portions of the Bissand grants from the major Protestant denominations, it has published the Scriptures in more than 200 languages and distributed them over Fore Total for 1905; 711,212 complete Bibles, 105,345,337 Testaments and portions.

At its 147th annual meeting in London last week, the British and Foreign Bible Society reported that 1950 had been a record year for the Scriptures, Complete Bibles published: 1,357,749. Testaments and portions: 1,831,657

What Jews Believe

What do modern Jews believe? To answer this question briefly for U.S. Christians and for Jews themselves, Rabbi Philip Benstein, president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis, wrote an article for Lrue Ist fall. Now expanded and published in book form, with woodcuts by Quaker Pritz Eichneberg, What woodcuts by Quaker Pritz Eichneberg, What was a support of the Control o



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by EBERHARD FABER



TIME, MAY 14, 1951







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Chicago • New York • San Francisco • New Orleans Los Angeles · Pittsburgh · Washington · Philadelphia · Milwaukee · Dealers in All Principal Cities the Jews Believe (Farrar, Straus & Young: \$1.25) is a lucid and readable primer of Judaism from a cheerfully humanistic point of view.

Ten Adult Males, In marked contrast to Christianity's promises of salvation, Jewish religious thought concerns itself primarily with the here & now, says Bernstein: the Jew's chief reward for an ethical and God-centered life is the good life itself, "Most Jews have assented to the judgment of an olden rabbinic teacher who, after describing our earthly life as an antechamber, added, 'One hour of repentance and good deeds in this world is better than the whole

life of the world to come." Center of the Jewish community is the synagogue. But though the synagogue was probably a model for the churches set up by the early Christians, the Jews did not think of synagogues as houses of God, nor were they served by priests. This honor was reserved for the Temple. Since the last Temple was destroyed by the Romans in 70 A.D. in the siege of Jerusalem, Jews have recognized no Temple in Judaism (though Conservative and Reform Jews call their synagogues temples). The synagogues, originated as study and worship centers during the exile in Babylon, have kept the faith alive.

Ten adult male Jews can establish a synagogue anywhere, with or without a rabbi. Rabbis are not priests but teachers, learned in religious law but without priestly authority. Any Jewish layman can conduct any Jewish religious service if he has sufficient knowledge of the prayers and the laws.

Rallying Point of Loyalty. Torah is the keystone of Jewish spiritual life. The word Torah, according to Bernstein, has a triple meaning-the sacred scrolls used ritualistically in every synagogue, the first five books of the Bible which they contain, or the whole body of Jewish learning. The study of Torah is the duty of every religious Jew. "It is an unending source of inspiration, wisdom and practical help. Its requirements bring God into his life every day, constantly. He begins and ends the day with prayers. He thanks God before and after every meal, even when he washes his hands, All his waking day the traditional Jew wears a ritual scarf beneath his outer garments which reminds him of God's nearness and love. There are prescribed prayers for childbirth, circumcision, marriage, illness, death . . . In effect, law means the sanctification of all life."

Most important Jewish prayer is the Shema: "Hear, O Israel, the Lord our God, the Lord is One." This affirmation of monotheism was originally a protest against idolatry. Bernstein retells the legend of how Abraham, left as a boy to keep his father's idol shop, smashed every idol but the largest, and told his father that this one had broken all the others.

"How can it be?" asked his father. These idols cannot think or do anything. "Let your ears hear what your mouth

is declaring," said Abraham. With the coming of Christianity, the Shema acquired a new significance, Writes

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8B

Bemstein: "Although the Jews are able to understand Jesus, the Jew of Nazareth, they have never been able to understand or accept the idea of the Triinty. Down through the ages innumerable Jews suffered, and many were put to death for rejecting this church doctrine... This property is the property of the property of Jews and the property of Jewsh loyalty confronting the persecution or the blandsimments of the daughter

Down to the Grave, Second most important Jewish prayer, says Bernstein, is the Kaddish, onginally a hymn of praise to God, used especially in honoring the dead. The words of the Kaddish suggest that it was the basis of the Lord's Prayer: "Exalted and hallowed be the name of



RABBI BERNSTEIN
Reward: the good life.

God throughout the world . . . May His kingdom come, His will be done."

Though it honors the dead, the Kaddish takes no attitude toward immortality. The Jews, says Rabbi Bernstein, have never agreed on what happens after death, though most of them in recent centuries have recited the Credo of Maimonides. the great 12th Century physician-philosopher who believed in the physical resurrection of the dead, "But the hearts of many stricken Jews have also echoed the lament of lob; 'As the cloud is consumed and vanisheth away, so he that gooth down to the grave shall come up no more. It is growing harder for modern Jews to believe in physical resurrection. This probably accounts for the increasing trend toward cremation which is found among non-Orthodox Jews."

Who Was Jesus? "The catechism of the Jew is his calendar," said famed 19th Century Rabbi Samson Raphael Hirsch. There are five major festivals in the Jewish year, but the weekly observance of the Sabbath—from Friday's sunset to Saturday after sundown—as a day in which no



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work may be done, except for self-protection or to save life, is the core of Jewish religious practice. Rabbi Benstein takes pains to point out how this custom of a day of rest "hewn from the social consciousness of a little desert tribe became in time an established practice for the entire civilized world."

entire ovalized words.

I Jeuss, Bernstein finds that a present titude has been growing among Jews during the past generation, as wither religious factors in anti-Semitism have become less prominent. There seems to be a trend, he styles toward bringstein to the seems to be a trend, he styles toward bringstein to the styles of the styles

But Rabbi Bernstein denies that the new attention Jews have come to pay to the figure of Jesus can ever lead to accept ing him as the Messiah. The very idea of Messiahship, he says, is undergoing a change. Though the Orthodox still believe in a personal Messiah and pray for his coming each day, "a large-segment of the liberal Jewish community has discarded the notion of a single messiant personal-the notion of a single messiant personal place they affirm their faith in a messiant rea which is to be achieved by the cooperative efforts of good men of all nations, races and religions."

Fátima's Children

As the first pilgrims gathered one day last week for the annual month-long celle-button at the village of Falirma, For-button at the village of Falirma, For-button at the village of Falirma, For-button at the village of Falirma, For-button, Form Falirmail et al. amount of Falirmail et al. a

The children's new resting place was close by the spot in the rocky Portuguese hills, 70 miles north of Lisbon, where they had reported seeing what has become the most Iamous apparition of the Virgin Mary since the visions of Bernadette, at Lourdes (1858). Francisco was nine and Jacobia was zeron on that May Sunday in Jacobia was zeron on that May Sunday in which we have the seeing the seeing

At last week's simple ceremony stood an old man & woman, the parents of Francisco and Jacinta. Lucia, now a Carmelite nun at a convent 40 miles away in Coimbra, did not leave her seclusion to come to the service.

Ironically, the town which has now become one of the shrines of Roman Catholic Christendom bears the name of Mohamed's daughter.

Seeing Is Believing

"We've got a grab-bag Derby this year." said Bill Corum, president of Churchill Downs, Jockey Eddie Arcaro agreed. "I wouldn't be surprised if any one of 15 horses wins it." Added Greentree Stables Trainer John Gaver: "This will be the dannedest rat race of all time."

The crowd of 100,000-plus was inclined to the on men; rather than horese. Acraro got the biggest play and the favorite's role, at 12-5, not so much because he had one of the better mounts in Battle Morn, but because he had already won the Kentucky Derby four times. Said one trainer: "Td bet on Arcaro if he were riding a pogo scile."

Second choice, on recent form, was the C. V. Whitney entry of Mameluke and Counterpoint, at 6-1. Third choice (13-2) was Calumet Farm's Plain Ben Jones, five-time-winning Derby trainer, who said in the traditional Jones manner that he really hadn't planned to start "little old" Fan-fare against those "big, powerful Derby

Going Away. Although the "field" offered bettors five horses for the price of one, it went off at 15-1. From flag fall to finish, it looked like the overlay (disproportionate odds) everyone was looking for.

At the half-mile and three-quarter posts, a field horse named Phil D, led the pack. Then Repetoire (8+1), winner of four straight stakes events this year, made his hid; in front at the mile, he folded in the stretch. Meanwhile, another field horse, Count Turf, had moved into contention. The Count threw up his head at the count for the property of the country of th

The glossy bay won going away, by a full four lengths over 55:1 Royal Mustang. Third, by a head, was strong-finishing Ruhe, winner of the Arkanasa Derhy. Phil D. was fourth, Fanfare fifth Batter of the Arkanasa Derhy. Mameluke 20th and dead last. Count Turf's winning time for the milesand four fourth of the Arkanasa Counter grind (over a fast track): 2:021, fourth fastest in the Derby's 7-pyear history. The winner's pures 28/8650, a rec-

Bred to Stey. It was a big day for Jorkey McCreary, 30, who won the 1944 Derby on Pensive and almost gaze up riding last year after a streak of bad breaks. As he hugged the traditional wreath of roses. McCreary said happily: "They smell pretty—smell like money" (10% of

For Russian-born Trainer Sol Rutchick, it was a frustrating but satisfactory day. He missed his morning plane from New York, and did not see Count Turf live up to his breeding expectations. Son of Count Fleet, winner of the 1943 Derby. Count Turf is a grandson of Reigh Count, the 1958 victor. Six Derby winners have sired

winners; Count Turf is the first winner's grandson to win.

Knowing that his colt was bred to stay, and hoping to prove his Derby caliber, Rutchick winter-raced the Count in Florida, where he ran in good company but without much success. As a builder-upper, Rutchick supplemented the coll's hay and cats with a daily quota of four ounces of imported Italian olive oil ("for plenty of vitamins"). The Count laps it up.

While Trainer Rutchick listened to the radio account of the race, Owner Jack Amiel, a gruff, bluff Broadway restaurant owner, was having the time of his life in Louisville. In ten years as an owner, Amiel has never before had a "big" horse. He

pected form could be detected here & there. The power-packed Boston Red Sox, perennial early season favorites and constitutional also-rans in the American League, were having pitcher trouble again. They struggled through nine games before discovering a pitcher, Lefthander Mel Parnell, who could finish a game he started. Then the Sox promptly lapsed back into kees, always strong on the mound, won all six games in their own stadium, then made themselves at home abroad by touching off an eight-game winning streak on the road. Two good reasons for the Vankees' success: Pitchers Vic Raschi and Ed Lopat, the league's leaders with four victories apiece.

Closest of all to form—in their own way —were the unpredictable Brooklyn Dodg-



COUNT TURE WINNING THE DERBY (FAR RIGHT: ROYAL MUSTANG; FAR LEFT: RUHE)
The pogo stick finished sixth.

hought Count Turf at the yearling sales for only \$1,700—because "he looked like Count Fleet." After the Count's triumph. Amiel phoned his wife and tearfully told her: "He won it all by himself, Ethel you'll see it in the movies, Ethel."

Off & Running

After three weeks of play in baseballs bilber Vears' the experts (i.e., the baseball writers) were shaking their heads in mild dismay. You teams which were almost unanimous choices for the second to the work of the second to the work of the work

But by last week, a few traces of ex-

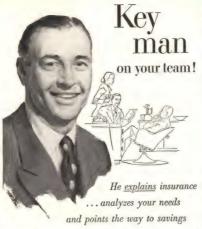
* The National League is 75 years old, the

ers. They won games that were all but lost with flourishing rallies in the late innings. But they boated games that were already in the bag. Against Cincinnati last week the Dodgers got four walks, 14 hits, including a homer and two doubles, yet managed to lose, 5-4.

As the first east-west swing got under way, the experts were not talking quite so confidently as they had a month ago. But most were still sticking to their pre-season predictions: in the American League, Boston, New York or Cleveland (in that order): in the National League, the Dodgers, with a close fight for second place between the Philis, Braves and Giants.

Place in the Sun

Scooting around the first-base bag like a hopped-up jackrabbit one night last week. Cleveland's Rookie Outleder Harry Simpson handled the new position without an error and cracked out two his in three times at bat as the Indians beat the Boston Red Sox, 7-1. Rookie Simpson, substituting for injured Luke Easter, turned



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in a bang-up performance in his first-base debut. But the occasion was noteworthy for another reason too. It was the first time in the major leagues that one Negro had substituted in the starting line-up for another.

Cleveland's faith in its Negro players marked the distance Negroes have come in baseball since Jackie Robinson first barged through the major leagues' unwritten color line to join the Brooklyn Dodgers in 1947. This year at least 14 Negro players are sure to stick in the majors,



CLEVELAND'S DOBY Fourteen across the line,

eight of them concentrated in two New York clubs, the Giants (4) and the Dodgers (4). The line-up:

Dodgors: Second Baseman Robinson, who is currently smacking the ball at a 445 cleanup clip (and last week drew a sharp rebuke from League President Ford Frick for "popping off" to umpires): Fireballer Don Newcombe, ace of the Dodger pitching staff, who won 10 games last year; Catcher Roy Campanella, best in the National League (he caught all 14 innings of 1905 all-Star game; Pitcher innings of 1905 all-Star game; Pitcher

Giants: First Baseman Monte Irvin, who often carries the load of the Giant attack by batting in the cleanup slot; Third Baseman Henry Thompson, who swings a heavy (1.89) bat and fields with agility if not always with grace; two rook-ie newcomers: Catcher Rafael Noble and Infielder Art Wilson (TIME, April 9).

Indians: First Baseman Easter, now hitting a husky .443; Outfielder Larry Doby, whose .36 led all Cleveland hitters last season, made him fourth ranking batter in the league; Rookie Simpson, who last year led the Pacific Coast League in runs batted in (156), in total bases (493), and rapped out .33 homers for the San Diego Padres.

White Sox: Outfielder Orestes Minoso, who was traded by Cleveland last week in the year's biggest (and most complex) baseball shuffle, became the first Negro to play on a Chicago major league team. As a play on a Chicago major league team, as a comparable of Simpson's last season, Minoso batted ,339, hit 20 home runs, and is currently hitting ,393.

Braves: Outfielder Sam Jethroe (Time, March 20, 1950), the National League's "rookie-of-the-year" and leading base stealer (35); Rookie Luis Marquez, 25, Puerto Rican-born outfielder who hit 311



BROOKLYN'S CAMPANELLA
Fourteen innings proved the point.

for Portland last year, led the Pacific Coast League in stolen bases (38).

Baseball's color line is still firmly unbroken in the major leagues' southernmost cities (Washington, Cincinnati, St. Louis), and several clubs far above the Mason-Dixon line—notably the Boston Red Sox and New York Yankces—still have a tacit exclusion policy. But this season, as never before, the Negro has found his place in major league baseball.

Who Won

Pittsburgh's Southpaw Pitcher Cliff Chambers, a no-hitter over the Boston Braves (3-0), the first no-hitter of the year and the first in either league since the Braves' Vern Bickford turned the trick last season.

If Princeton's crew, in an upset over Harvard and M.I.T., the Compton Cup, the first time since 1937 that Harvard has failed to win the race, the fourth time since the arrival of Coach Tom Bolles (in 1937) that Harvard has been beaten on its home waters; in Cambridge, Mass.

its home waters; in Cambridge, Mass.

¶ Navy's crews (varsity, j.v. and plebe),
the Maxwell Stevenson Cup, in a clean
sweep over Cornell and Columbia; at
Annapolis, Md.

The U.S.'s Doris Hart, three British

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hard court tennis titles in one day-singles, doubles (with Shirley Fry), mixed doubles (with Eric Sturgess); in Bourne-

¶ Davis Cup tennis teams from Switzerland, The Netherlands, West Germany, Brazil, the second round of the European Zone finals

¶ Calumet Farm's Coaltown, still on the comeback trail, the \$25,000 Children's Hospital Handicap, by two lengths; in San Mateo, Calif.

¶ Belle of All, unbeaten three-year-old filly, the One Thousand Guineas, second of England's flat racing classics; at New-

I Detroit Goalie Terry Sawchuk (TIME, Jan. 1), the Calder Trophy as hockey's rookie-of-the-year; in Montreal.

MILESTONES

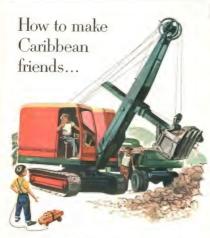
Married, King Farouk of Egypt, 31; and Narriman Sadek, 17, commoner daughter of one of the groom's civil servants; he for the second time, she for the first; in a suburb of Cairo (see Foreign NEWS).

Married. Patricia ("Honeychile") Wilder Cernadas, 32, Georgia-born playgirl of once almost shot Egypt's King Farouk, "thinkin' he was a duck": and Prince Alexander Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst, 33, who fled Poland just before the German invasion in 1010; she for the third time, he for the second; in Green-

Died. Prince Mansour Ibn Abdul Aziz, 29, Defense Minister of Saudi Arabia, a of uremia; in Neuilly, France. In 1945, with his father, he was entertained by Franklin Roosevelt aboard the U.S.S. Quincy in the Red Sea, was long considered the likely successor to Saudi Arabia's throne.

Died. Dr. Takashi Nagai, 43, X-ray scientist, objective chronicler of A-bomb effects on himself and his townsmen; of chronic leukemia; in the one-room cabin House" in Nagasaki, Japan. For years a hopeless invalid, given the last rites (he was a Roman Catholic) in 1948, he nonetheless kept on writing impassioned pleas for a peaceful, A-bombless world, moving descriptions of his devastated city's "society of spiritual bankrupts" (We of Nagasaki). Soon to be published: his final bequest to the world, Atomic Battle-

Died. Osman Bator, 53, anti-Commu-nist Kazakh guerrilla leader, who once declared himself "at war with the Soviet Union," was reported captured in February and accused of being an "armed agent of American imperialism"; by unspecified means of execution; in Urumchi, Sinkiang,



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THE CARIBBEAN

Puerto Rico Beckons

Miguel Garcia leaned anziously over the rail as his sib; a teamed into San Juan, Puerto Rico. Fifteen years was a long time to have been away and he had heard stories about a new Fuerto Rico. In the particular of the particular of the particular dous changes that had taken place—the new buildings, new roads, new factories. And from his family Miguel soon learned that, while he was gone, his native Fuerto to a growing industrial economic.

To provide added and regular steamhip service to this fast-developing Caribbean island, the Alcoa Steamship Company this Spring put Puerto Rico on its schedule from New Orleans and Mobile. Fast Cl and C2 freighters are used and weelfly calls made at Puerto Rico is three principal ports—San Juan, Mayaguez and Ponce. At San Juan, Mayaguez and Ponce. At San Juan, Abacca Dry Declearies facilities of the Abacca Dry Declearies facilities of the July Puerton State of the San Juan, and strategic location.

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SCIENCE

Revolution in the Desert

With the Southwest facing one of the worst droughts in its history, the hunt was on for new ways to get around the perennial shortage of rain. Last week in El Paso, young (30) Dr. Peter Duisberg, agricultural chemist from New Mexico A. & M., reported to the Southwestern Division of the American Association for the Advancement of Science that desert research might well be "opening up a new agricultural frontier." He was ready to name scores of plants that need almost no water and might be converted into

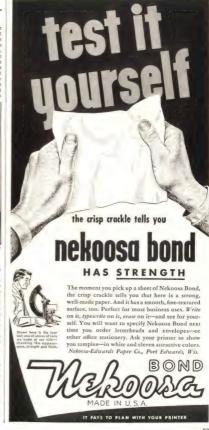


CHEMIST DUISBERG From tequila to fire sticks.

products varying all the way from varnish to broomstraws.

Chemist Duisberg had begun his own experiments with the creosote bush (Larrea divaricata), an acrid, sticky evergreen that thrives in millions of acres of drought-stricken wasteland. Last winter, using a distilling apparatus made from junkheap parts, Duisberg showed how to turn the hardy bush into a palatable stock feed.* With one byproduct already available to increase the margin of profit (nordihydroguaiaretic acid, a fat preservative that brings \$35 a lb.), he managed to develop another: a quick-drying varnish that is almost certain to be salable. Other promising plants on Duisberg's list: Canaigre (Rumex hymenosepalus), also known as wild rhubarb, long recognized as a source of fine tannic acids. High on the critical materials list during World War II, most tannin is still imported. Canaigre

it its natural state, perhaps its only admirers were 75 Levantine camels, imported by Jefferson Davis, then U.S. Secretary of War, "for Army transportation and other military purposes. They preferred the "greasewood's" noison leaves to the lushest grazing grass,



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also gives starches and sugars which ferment to alcohol, might provide an antibiotic effective against some forms of

¶ Bear Grass (Nolina microcarpa), which yields excellent broomstraw. The supply in southwestern New Mexico alone is estimated at about 1.000.000 tons. The market price: \$240 a ton.

¶ Century Plants (Agave), which burst forth in one glorious bloom and then die. A good source of hard tibers, they also produce alcohol (including the entire supply of Mexico's national alcoholic drinks—tequila, mescal, pulque).

Duisherg's caralogue includes dozens of other products of desert plants—liquid wax, carbon paper, steroids, butlap, even for a M. has devided that Duisberg's ico A. & M. has devided that Duisberg's ''coo fundamental,'' and is dropping the project. Chemist Duisberg, however, is not worried about having to ahut up shop. With an eye to the thirty future, haif a deem other colleges are afready clamoring

The Glory of the Orrery

In 1771, a college without an orrery* was as behind the times as a modern university without a cyclotron, So, for £229 118. 6d., the College of New Jersey bought one of the mechanical planetariums from a Philadelphia clockmaker and installed it in Nassau Hall. When it worked, students of "Natural Philosophy" watched planets on long arms circle about a 4 ft. universe. The sun and moon moved in their appointed orbits; hands pointed to the proper phase of the zodiac marked on a brass ring that encircled the painted, deep-blue sky. Near the top, an inset dial indicated the day, the year and the hour. To Scottish-born John Witherspoon, Presbyterian theologian and sixth president of the college, the ornate mechanism both illustrated the majesty of the Lord's work and satisfied scientific inquiry

But the glory of the New Jersey orrery was short-lived. During the Revolution, the troops of King George almost "liberated" it as a trophy of war. Then American militia, who thought the funny little wheels made "handoome curiosities," rav. axed in dockwork. At the turn of a first the standard of the control of the contr

Samehow, as the College of New Jersey grew up into Princeton University, the once-famed instrument disappeared. Not until last year was it redissovered in the dusty basement of McCosh Hall. On disapply last week in Princeton's handsome also Princeton's learned faculty. Not quite sure what to do with the astronomical marvel, Princeton's astronomers have not yet discovered how to make it perform.

6 A model of the solar system, designed about 1700 by George Graham, an English clockmaker, and named after Charles Boyle, fourth Earl of Orrery.





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BUSINESS & FINANCE

STATE OF BUSINESS

Needed: A Program

Inland Steel's President Clarence Randall rose before his stockholders in Chicago and raised a question which has been bothering many a businessman about the U.S. rearmament program, "Is what we are doing well conceived and well executed?" asked Randall. "Or are we going about it hit or miss?"

In Washington last week, the evidence was plain: the greatest country in the world is still going about it hit or miss. The confusion is so great that even Washington's own planners are worried. Bewildering, often contradictory directives pour out, without relation to each other or their combined impact on the economy. There is no master blueprint with which to fit all the pieces together or determine how big a burden the economy can stand. Belatedly, with a new cabalistic word ("programing"), the planners are now trying to draw a blueprint. In every bureau, secretaries chirp: "Sorry, the Administrator is in a programing session,"

Off Again, On Again, By last week it was high time for programing. Already, half of U.S. steel production was under DO (Defense Order) priority, yet the allimportant U.S. aircraft industry was running short of special-alloy steels. And while the main emphasis had been on new plant expansion, there had been little check on whether it was for arms or unnecessary civilian goods. As a result, structural steel had grown so short that new restrictions had to be placed last week on residential building and industrial expansion. Example: the petroleum industry was told that it would get no more tax write-offs for expansion.

The lack of correlation between expansion and controls had snarled up the rubber industry. Although everybody knew that synthetic production was rising swiftly. NPA ordered a 10% cut in civilian rubber consumption only last January. Last week NPA abruptly reversed itself, canceled the cut. Similarly, NPA banned the use of aluminum windows, only to discover last week that aluminum windows were needed for defense plants. Again, NPA reversed itself.

Only two weeks ago, Economic Stabilizer Eric Johnston outlawed "consumer subsidies." This week, with angry cattlemen threatening to cut beef production because of price controls, Mobilization Chief Charles Wilson asked Congress for

On the Carpet, Nothing was more thoroughly snarled than the vital machinetool industry. Automakers, with \$5 billion in rearmament contracts, could not get the machine tools to build the arms. Reason: NPA had failed to provide priorities on materials for machine tools, And though machine tools have little bearing on consumer costs, OPS had thrown the industry out of joint by foolishly

slapping on price controls. The controls themselves, ignoring the industry's long gap between orders and delivery, in some cases set ceilings on the basis of orders taken as long as three years ago.

Moreover, uncoordinated buying by rival Government agencies was aggravating shortages and bidding up prices. Army Ordnance, for example, had demanded ooday delivery on 6,000,000 gallons of paint -a full year's supply. This sort of greediness so alarmed President Truman that last week he called his 21 top military and production chiefs on the carpet, read them a stern lecture on how to buy. Accordingly, the Munitions Board put out a new primer for buying agencies to 1) space

SHOW BUSINESS The Brother Act Retires

The deal rocked Hollywood to its plaster-of-Paris foundations, Harry Warner, speaking for himself and his brothers. Al and Jack, announced that they were arranging to sell their control of Warner Bros. Pictures to a syndicate headed by San Francisco's millionaire Real Estate Operator Louis R. Lurie.* The syndicate agreed to pay the brothers about \$25 million for the Warner family's 24% controlling stock interest in the \$161 million film and theatrical empire-once the biggest

film company in the U.S. Hollywood was stunned, less by the size



JACK, HARRY & AL WARNER While the getting out was good.

their orders instead of placing them in one lump, 2) stop hoarding goods.

All the strains and confusion did not mean that the arms program was hopelessly bogged down. But it does mean that as arms production increases-and a greater strain is put on the economy-the program may break down if an overall plan is not laid down and made effective.

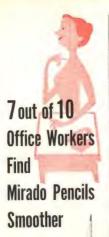
SHIPPING

Waterlogged The U.S., which only six years ago was building more ships than all the rest of the non-Axis world combined, is now a poor seventh, just ahead of Germany, Lloyd's Register of Shipping reported last week, after totting up shipbuilding in 1951's first quarter. The leader: Britain, with 2,072,723 tons under construction. Other top builders: France, Japan. Italy, Sweden, Holland. The U.S., in third place last year, now has only 270,284 tons of shipping under construction.

of the deal, than by the fact that it marked the first mass abdication of a Hollywood dynasty in the face of many troubles now besetting moviemakers-television, falling box-office receipts, soaring costs. The Warners, along with other moviemen, have even more troubles. Under an antitrust decree they must divorce their movie-making from their theater operations, Faced by all this, the Warner brothers were getting out while the getting was good,

But Louis Lurie thinks he can turn the brothers' troubles into opportunities. He likes the deal chiefly because of the Warners' 436 theaters, many of them on choice big-city corner lots, which he thinks he can sell off at a fat profit. Lurie, who has pre-

* Among those in the syndicate with Lurie, who way Producer Lee Shubert, Independent Film



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AIDADO

viously tried his hand at moviemaking with 50 Lesser, 5393 the syndicate will make the syndicate will make the syndicate will be some the syndicate the possibility of making films for TV. The whole deal; sid Lurie, was ocasy that it was set up by telephone (it must still be approved by SEC and the Justice Department). Said he: "It was simpler than getting into the Stork Club."

Store. Com. Train Robbery. This simple memoral period of the property of the p



Who wouldn't want Louis Mayer?

projection machine; Al drummed up publicity; Harry was the booking agent.

The Warners scored such a box-office small that they were able to make a film of their own in 1012, a three-recler titled perils of the Plenis of the Plenis of the Rosen Service of Woon," says Harry, "except we used three wagons and they used 300." By making \$3 do the work of \$300, the bothers gradually expanded moviemaking, struck it rich with such stars as John Barrymore (The Sea Beast, Beau Brummel.)

and Rin-Tin-Tin.

The Tolkies. With Al Jolson in The Joze Singer, the brothers introduced feature-length sound movies with talking in 1027, and revolutionized the in-View to the sound to the sound for the sound to the sound for the sound fo



"Defense orders have put an extra load on our shop. With longer hours, we need lots of cool drinking water. That makes Westinghouse Coolers a good investment because they're most efficient... most conomical."

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Top Bramatic Show Westinghouse "STEDIO DWE" Every Wi

expenses just as deeply. Said Harry: "A picture is just an expensive dream. It's just as easy to dream for \$700,000 as for \$1,500,000." Production Boss Jack Warner picked topical stories out of the headlines, produced such smash hits as Public Enemy and Little Caesar. He tackled many ticklish social issues which other studios avoided. such as bad penal systems (1 Am a Fugitive from a Chain Gang), lynching (They Won't Forget), labor conditions (Black Fury). With Disraeli, the Warners started a cycle of film biographies; with 42nd Street, set the style for modern musicals,

But as the brothers grew older, they lost their pioneering zeal and much of their topical touch, were usually satisfied to dress up old ideas rather than try new ones. Now, Harry, 69, and Al, 68, plan to get out of the business altogether. Only Jack, 59. will remain with the company until the new owners find another production boss. A likely successor is Lurie's friend Louis B. Mayer, whose feud with Dore Scharv at M-G-M may make him glad to leave when his contract runs out on Sept. I. Hollywooders think that if Mayer goes in, he may eventually buy Warner's production lot. Lurie hasn't made a deal with Mayer yet, but significantly asks: "Who wouldn't want Louis Mayer around?'

GOVERNMENT

"The Hell With It"

The ad in the Lynden (Wash,) Tribune was brief and to the point: "Owing to general conditions, Fred H. DeVore Farm & Home Store is retiring from business." But residents of nearby Ferndale (pop. 717), who knew DeVore as one of the town's leading businessmen, suspected there must have been something more than "general conditions" to make old Fred shut up shop. There was.

DeVore, who runs his little hardware store with the help of his wife and three clerks, had just taken a long look at the Office of Price Stabilization's order controlling hardware store prices. OPS wants every hardware store in the U.S. to supply a list of its housewares (e.g., pots & pans, cutlery, etc.) by May 30, complete with a classification of each item, where bought, net cost, sales price, percentage markup. etc. DeVore figured that he would have to put in three hours a day after work for Said he: "The hell with it.

Hardwaremen all over the U.S., with thousands of wares to itemize, felt the same way, but few could take such drastic action as DeVore. Most of them would simply not be able to comply. Cried Victor L. Hubert of Mansfield, Mass.: "I couldn't possibly complete price lists for the 10,000 to 12,000 items in my store by May 30. But I've got to go on taking care of my customers . . . So I'll be thrown outside the law." The OPS had issued the hardware order without formally consulting the hardware industry. Flooded with protests, it was considering exempting hardware retailers from the order. Said one official ruefully: "It may be that we'll have to work out some other method."



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TIME, MAY 14, 1951

May 14, 1951

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NOW MORE THAN EVER -

AMERICA MUST SEE WHAT IT'S DOING!

IT'S EASY TO SEE



Pewee's Claim

When the Federal Government has takmover milesuads or caid mines to avert strikes, it has often handed out pay mises which the seized companies had previously refused to give. Last week the U.S. Supreme Court whatched down on the Government's habit of handing out other people's money. In a precedentsetting decision, the court held that the Government, on the company, must pay government, on the company, must pay and thereby laid the Government open to suits for millions of dollars in claims.

The Government had been challenged by Tennesse's Pewee Coal Coa, which was taken over in 1943, along with other mines, to avoid a nationwide coal strike. War Labor Board recommendation, the Government ran into a streak of bad luck with Pewee and began losing money. Pewee sued in the court of claims, was present the coal of the c

Four members of the court (Justices Black, Frankiurer, Dougles and Jackson) argued that "the U.S. normally is entitled to the profits from, and must bear the losses of, business operations it conducts," Dustice Reed rejected their argument, but voted with them anyway for a different reason. He held that the Coorenment of the Coorenmen

The decision was bound to make the Government think twice in the future before it handed out pay raises in seized companies.

GOODS & SERVICES Canned Fresh Milk

Dairies do things to milk that come never dreamed of: they pasteurize, homogenize and vlaminize it. But they have more than 30 has been a second to the seco

Med-O-Milk is the result of a milking method developed by Dairy Expert Roy R, Graves, 64, who spent 18 years in the Department of Agriculture, and John Stambaugh, a Chicago businessman and gentleman farmer. On Stambaugh is Wood-Jon farm in Valparaiso, Ind., Graves made a machine that pumps milk straight from the Company of the Company

The milk is then hustled to the cannery to be homogenized, flash-sterilized and sealed in lacquer-lined cans (by the Martin Aseptic Canning System) with-



Roy GRAVES
No bacteria were wanted . . .

out any contact with the air. The result: milk completely free of bacteria. Said Graves: "All we did was to combine a number of ideas into a process." By avoiding the use of sugar or long periods of heat to kill off bacteria (the methods used in condensed and evaporated milk). Med-O-Milk also avoids their

Graves and Stambaugh will license canners, dairymen, etc. to use their method (Med-O-Milk is the first). At current wholesale prices (31.1f a quart), canned milk is no threat to fresh milk in the U.S. But Graves & Stambaugh think there is a big market where fresh milk is expensive or unobtainable (e.g., Alaska, on shipboard, in mining camps).



JOHN STAMBAUGH

137

New Ideas

Long-Distance Dieling, The New Jesey Bell Telephone Co. announced that residents of Englewood (pop. 2,000) will soon be able to dial Iona-distance calls direct, to eleven cities stretching from Boston to San Francisco. The company has divided the nation into 80 areas, each with a three-unmber code of its own. The bern time and charges are recommended in the strength of the streng

entire U.S. Drum Becter. U.S. Rubber Co. Drum Becter. U.S. Rubber Co. brought out a collapsible cloth and rubber drum for shipping petroleum, acid and other liquids. Flexible and light (28 lbs. a, 40 to 60 lbs. for the same size setel drum), the drums, when empty, can be drum), the drums, when empty, can be More than 2,000 folded dam spillets. More than 2,000 folded dam spillets. More than 2,000 folded dams spillets. But the description of the dams of the da

Helmsman's Helper, General Electric Co. showed off the "electric helmsman," a device that makes it possible to steer a ship from a number of stations other than the bridge. The "helmsman," already being installed on several Navy ships, is a portable control box which can be plugged into outlets leading from many parts of the ship to the steering mechanism in the stern. The helmsman's "wheel" is simply a knob on the control box. Sample uses: to replace the main steering station if the bridge is knocked out, or if the helmsman wants to steer from a better vantage point when picking up planes, docking, fueling at sea, etc.

AGRICULTURE

Money in the Ground

"Pammers are earning less for their labor."

less for their investment and less for their management ability than are other sesments of our economy." So Secretary of Agriculture Charles F. Brannan plaintively Agriculture Charles F. Brannan plaintively 15 From 1547 to 1595, said Brannan, farm net income divinded by 27% to \$13 hillion, while the U.S. national income increased 1595 to \$25,5 billion. Concluded the pastwar property.

Lest week, Brannaris own Bureau of Agricultural Economies sang a different tune. Said the bureau: prices of farm land are now the highest in history; farm land jumped 14% between March 1950 and Jamped 14% between March 1950 and Jamped 14% between March 1950 and Jamped 14% between March 1950 and where prospects of higher farm income in 1951 and later appear to be the most sweet prospects of higher farm income in 1951 and later appear to be the most promising. If no corn-rich lowar last week, compared to \$350 last, year; from Ohio westward to \$350 last, year; from Ohio westward to \$500 th Dakota, swellen farm prices boomed real-estate prices as much a 20%. With the U.S. demanding all-out farm production for defense, and with high prants, most farmers reckon that the price

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of their land will go up a lot more by year's end.

Delaware's Republican Senator John J. Williams unearthed another odd example of Government arithmetic last week. In April 1950, said the Senator, the Air Force leased a Government aircraft plant to the National Terminals Corp. of Cleveland turned around and rented it for \$12,000 a month to Brannan's Commodity Credit Corp. as a storehouse for 359 carloads of surplus beans. By October 1950, when the CCC had paid National Terminals \$58.602 in rent. Net profit to National Terminals for leasing storage space from one U.S. agency and renting it to another: 370%.

Lean Year

Not since the dust storms blew across Kansas in 1936 have winter wheat prospects looked so bad. In some Kansas counties last week, 80% of the 1951 crops had been abandoned because of drought, sub-zero winter temperatures and insects. Across the rest of the U.S. wheat belt, prospects were almost as poor: one expert predicted a 624.970.000-bushel crop, 21% less than the ten-year average, and 18% less than last year. Because of the estimated big carryover of 425 million bushels as of July 1, there will be plenty of wheat this year for bread, breakfast cereals, etc. But Department of Agriculture forecasters warned that, if supplies remain tight, they will be forced to order a cut in "non-essential" uses such as whisky distilling.

MANAGEMENT

Picking Up

Waving long feelers, scores of buglike vehicles scooted about Chicago's huge International Amphitheater, Like cocky midgets showing off giants' muscles, they hoisted enormous loads, effortlessly shuttled them about, gently set them down. The machines' exhibitors, the infant U.S. materials-handling industry, had a right to be cocky. They have changed the face of U.S. business

The fork-lift truck, major instrument of the change, is at least 32 years old. But it was not until World War II, when the U.S. Navy used fork-lift trucks to pering battle cargo, that U.S. industry woke up to the fact that it had been squandering its manpower by doing most of its lifting by hand. It was paying \$9 billion a year, roughly one-fourth of the total U.S. factory payroll, just to pick things up and set them down

To help do this better and quicker, the materials-handling makers last week displayed hundreds of their latest products, ranging from cranes and monorail conveyors to the ubiquitous fork-lift trucks which are already creating their own folklore. They can raise heavy loads (up to 40 tons) up an elevatorlike track, and stack them as high as 15 ft, above the floor, Some of the new trucks came equipped

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with interchangeable accessories-forks for lifting boxes, steel fingers for grabbing big rolls, e.g., newsprint. One model boasted a two-way radio, by which its driver could be directed to any corner of a plant.

Thanks to such gadgets, the gross of the materials-handling equipment industry has grown from \$250 million in 1948 to \$1 billion in 1950. Sales are expected to exceed \$2.5 billion this year. The biggest equipment-maker, Michigan's Clark Equipment Co., shot from \$18 million sales in 1040 to \$68 million last year, expects to beat \$100 million in 1951. The runnerup, Yale & Towne (1950 sales: \$65 million), has doubled production of materialshandling trucks since last June, expects to double it again within a year. Said Yale & Towne's Vice President Elmer F. Twvman: if all U.S. industry modernized its materials-handling, at least 1,000,000 men



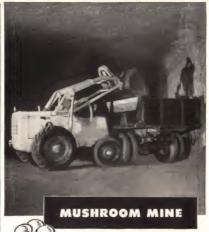
could be freed for new jobs or the armed forces, and production could be increased at least 10% without any new plants. Some prize examples of modernization; ¶ RCA's Indianapolis plant cut its space from 6,400 sq. ft. to 3,600 sq. ft., nevertheless managed to increase the volume of goods handled from 36 million lbs. to 97 million lbs. by installing fork lifts, hydraulic jacks and portable conveyor units, while trimming its receiving department from eleven men to eight.

I Ford Motor Co, recently spent \$50,000 for fork trucks, tractors and trailers in a new plant, saved \$160,000 in handling costs the first year alone.

Cleveland's Ferro Machine & Foundry cut the cost of loading a truckload of castings from \$20 to \$1.88.

Cleveland's Lincoln Electric Co. (arc welding) is building a new \$8,500,000 plant with two miles of overhead "railroad," eliminating all manual handling of material. In mockup tests, President James F. Lincoln has found a saving of 10% in direct labor costs.

Materials-handling improvements have the support of unions, because they usually step up business enough so that there are more jobs all around. They also transform common laborers into semi-skilled operators, and trim industrial accidents, 70% of which arise from materials-handling.



Mushrooms are no longer "where you find them." Today they're often grown underground in caves or abandoned mines - a strange and fascinating adventure in agriculture. At one of the

largest of these mushroom "mines" a PAYLOADER tractor-shovel is an important factor in turning out 8 tons of mushrooms per day,

It loads, carries and handles dirt, manure, and other bulk materials, above the ground and far below; saves manpower, time and money, This PAYLOADER application is one of the "Odd" ones but is typical of the great savings in time and labor that PAYLOADERS are effecting in plants, yards and construction - wherever the bandling of earth and bulk materials is involved.

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To encourage progress, The Sinclair Plan will open the doors of the company's great petroleum laboratories to the best ideas of inventors everywhere.

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This was no obstacle in our earlier days. With

nothing but his own hands and a few dollars, Henry Ford proved to the world that he could build a gasoline automobile that ran. Eli Whitney built his cotton gin in a barnyard with homemade tools—and it worked.

Contrast this with the fact that the first pair of nylon stockings took ten years of research time, enormous laboratory facilities, and \$70,000,000.

Today, science and invention have become so complex that a man with an idea for a better product often needs the assistance of an army of specialists and millions worth of equipment to prove his idea has commercial value.



SINCLAIR RESEARCH LABORATORIES at Harvey, Illinois, have contributed many of today's most important developments in the field of petroleum products, refining and production. Under The Sinclair Plan, the available capacity of

these great laboratories is being turned over to developing and proving out the promising ideas of inventors everywhere. With this open-door policy, the development of new and better products should go ahead faster than ever, for the good of all.

Within the petroleum field, The Sinclair Plan now offers to provide that assistance—in the interest of both the inventors and ourselves, and of the millions who buy Sinclair products.

The Sinclair Plan

Under this Plan, Sinclair is opening up its great research and development laboratories at Harvey, Illinois, to independent inventors, wherever they may be, who have sufficiently good ideas for better petroleum products.

Sinclair Research Laboratories have nine modern buildings equipped to handle every phase of petroleum research. These laboratories were built with an eye to the future, and their potential capacity is larger than is required for current work. This capacity will be made available for developing the best ideas of outside inventors.

If you have an idea for a better petroleum product or for a new application of a petroleum product, you are invited to submit it to the Sinclair Research Laboratories, with the provision that each idea must first be protected, in your own interest, by a patent application, or a patent.

If the directors of the laboratories select your tidea for development, they will make, in most cases, a very simple deal with you: In return for the laboratories' investment of time, facilities money and personnel, Sinclair will receive the privilege of using the idea free from royalties. This in no way hinders the inventor from selling his idea to other companies or from making any kind of arrangements he wishes without further reference to Sinclair.

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Instructions on how and where to submit ideas under The Sinclair Plan are contained in a complete Inventor's Booklet that is available on request. Write to the office of the Executive Vice-President, Sinclair Research Laboratories, Inc., 630 Fifth Avenue, New York 20, N. Y. for your copy of this booklet. Important: Please do not send in any ideas until you have sent for and received the booklet of instructions.

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CINEMA

Box Office

April's box-office favorites, reported this week in Variety's monthly poll of 24 key U.S. cities:

- 1) Father's Little Dividend (M-G-M)
- 2) Up Front (Universal-International) 3) Royal Wedding (M-G-M) 4) Lullaby of Broadway (Warner)
- 5) The Lemon Drop Kid (Paramount)

The Plug Lobby

Simply by wearing a cap in his pictures, the silent screen's Wallace Reid started men rushing to buy caps of their own. Clark Gable almost wrecked the sale of men's undershirts by appearing without one in 1934's It Happened One Night. Charles Boyer and Irene Dunne toasted each other with pink champagne in 1939's Love Affair, and the day after the Manhattan opening, romantic moviegoers snapped up Macy's whole stock of the stuff.

Last week, as they have for years, highpowered Hollywood lobbyists were subtly slipping their wares into the screen's magic showcase. With tireless insistency they pushed plugs for automobiles, refrigerators. railroads, soft drinks, rifles, liquor, diamonds. Venetian blinds, cigars.

Tea for the Millions, Smooth, fast-talking Lobbyist Bill Treadwell, who works for Britain's Tea Bureau, claims he has boosted U.S. tea consumption 17 million lbs. a year, largely by getting tea scenes into 83 movies in two years. His greatest coup: persuading Warner to change the name of its musical, No! No! Nanette! to Tea for Two. (In return, Treadwell used some of the Tea Bureau's \$2,000,000-a-year promotion fund to squire a couple of starlets on a 14-city tour as "Miss Iced Tea for Two" and "Miss Hot Tea for Two.")

Newest member of the plug lobby is the U.N.'s Mogens Skot-Hansen, a hustling Danish moviemaker, who persuaded a preducer to make Dorothy McGuire a U.N. translator in Mister 880 ("She is a nice good girl and gives us a good name"). Thanks to his efforts, Bing Crosby, playing a journalist in the forthcoming Here Comes the Groom, will be shown at work on a story about U.N. relief work; Joseph Cotten, cast as a doctor in Peking Express, will be working for the U.N.'s World Health Organization; in The Day the Earth Stood Still, a visitor from another planet (a sort of interplanetary Skot-Hansen) will instruct the earth in how to join a U.N. of the universe.

The U.N. at Home. Skot-Hansen's proudest feat is a projected M-G-M production of The Big Glass House, a story of the U.N.'s new Manhattan headquarters in the Grand Hotel manner. He has no advertising budget with which to plug movies that plug the U.N., but he can lend studios Korean war film, give producers publicity in U.N. publications and good story material ("I have 30 story treat-ments dealing with the U.N. which would make fresh, wonderful pictures").



CLARK GABLE (1934). An undershirt was to blame.

Despite an ailing box office, cinemoguls may feel a compensating sense of power in the thought that Hollywood can succeed, via Dorothy McGuire and Joseph Cotten, in making the U.N. more palatable to the U.S., or putting more teabags into the world's cups. They would feel even better if some way could be found to make the movies plug the movies.

The New Pictures

The Thing (RKO Radio) is a ferocious vegetable, eight feet tall, delivered on a flying saucer from another world. It bleeds green, howls like an aggravated banshee, multiplies by dropping seeds into the earth. It thinks like Einstein, looks like Frankenstein's monster and, like Dracula, thrives only on a diet of human blood.

The humans staked out by The Thing for its victory garden are a bit more convincing, but not by much. They are scientists and a U.S. Air Force crew, quartered for a research project at the North Pole with all the comforts of home, including a comely, sweater-bulging secretary (Margaret Sheridan). Except for the Air Force captain (Kenneth Tobey), whom the script had fated for her, the men treat this cute tomato with vegetable-like indifference. They keep their minds on science, though not very scientifically, e.g., when the grounded saucer's radioactivity sets their Geiger counter sputtering, they walk calmly into the radioactive field,

Finally, the unearthly vegetable touches off a conflict between the captain's horse sense and the chief scientist's highfalutin notions. The scientist (Robert Comthwaite), who is suggestively costumed like a Russian, wants to appease The Thing to gain knowledge; the captain wants to destroy it-if he could only figure out how, For a while, it looks hopefully as if The



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Thing will destroy the actors. In the end, however, while small-fry moviegoers are brought to a sizzle, man masters the vegetable.

My Forbidden Past (RKO Radio) is set in New Orleans during the gaslight era. when connoisseurs of showboat melodrama might have taken it seriously. The mosshung script casts Ava Gardner as Barbara Beaurevel, a fiery belle scheming to win back the Yankee doctor (Robert Mitchum)

who has scorned her and married another. Armed with a convenient S000,000 inheritance. Ava bribes her rakish ne'er-dowell of a cousin (Melvyn Douglas) to break up Mitchum's home by seducing his wife (Janis Carter)-a job Douglas



AVA GARDNER & MELVVN DOUGLAS For certain connoisseurs.

seems perfectly willing to attempt without pay, But, on the point of success, Douglas accidentally kills his quarry. Mitchum, suspected of doing his wife in, can be saved only by Ava's last-minute confession of her foul scheme.

By that time, nothing can save the picture. But Cinemactress Gardner gets able support from Actor Douglas, who plays a scoundrel with relish, and a handsome variety of low-necked costumes get able support from Cinemactress Gardner.

Import

Oliver Twist (J. Arthur Rank; United Artists), delayed for two years in its U.S. showing because of pressure-group charges that it fosters anti-Semitism, can be seen at last by U.S. moviegoers for what it is: a brilliant, fascinating movie, no less a classic than the Charles Dickens novel which it brings to life. Indeed, in mirroring Dickens and his illustrator, Cruikshank, the picture is faithful to a faulthence the ruckus. Its faithfully repulsive portrait of Fagin offended some Jewish groups, who protested that the film would drum up anti-Semitism and succeeded in



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The U.S. won't go socialistic so long at Americans recognize that government taking over a business or industry "for keeps" is socialism, no matter what reasons are given for it. That's why this reassurance and reminder is published by America's business-managed, tux-paying Electic Light and Power Companies".

*Names on request from this magazine

^{. &}quot;MEET CORLISS ARCHER"-Sundays-CBS-9 P. M., Eastern Time.



ONE OF the great nights at the Simpson Loggising Company mill in Shelton, Washington, Company mill in Shelton, Washington, Stawer Archie Boylan starts a buge log on its way to becoming lumber. It begins with a rumble and bang as a log rolls onto the carriage. An instant later log and carriage more swiftly toward the long gittering ribbon of hungry steel called the bandaway. As wood meets metal called the bandaway. As wood meets metal called the bandaway. As wood meets metal mill, rising in a long whine . . the heardy wild tang of sawduate is on the wild tang of sawduate is on the wild tang of sawduate is on the mill.

During three seconds while the carriage is returning to position, Sawyer Boylan must make a decision: How to saw this particular log to get the best fumber. No two logs are alike. The decision must be made instantly. Boylan makes it, then transmits orders to his setter, riding the carriage. The setter moves his gadget as a carriage, and away goes log to the saw again. In the fashion log follows log all day,

Archie Boylan is not only a man of decisions, but one of few if any words, Talking against the mad din of the headrig is futile. Boylan communicates to his setter by a special sign language. Using only one hand, he has a reperture of 23 signals to tell the setter to set the log for cutting anything from a one-inch bound cutting anything from a one-inch bound cutting anything from a one-inch bound to the communication of the communication of the tween. From the headright of the communication of the one for manufacture elsewhere it his color.

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Yet the movie treats Fagin consistently as an individual (as Dickens did), never as a group symbol or scapegoat; it is obviously not anti-Semitic by design, and few are likely to find it anti-Semitic by design, and few are likely to find it anti-Semitic in effect. Attempts to suppress it, raising the issue of pre-censorship to a free screen, brought many Jews to the picture's debrought many Jews to the picture's deduction. Code (inally withdrew their bants February, contented themselves with the gesture of cutting out ten minutes of Fagin's close-you and profiles.

Oliver Twist is long (1 hr. 45 min.) and rich enough to spare the cuts. Directed by David Lean and produced by Ronald Neame, the British team responsible for



FAGIN & APPRENTICE All but the smells.

1947's superb Great Expectations, the movie recreates the novel's pungent brew of harshly realistic detail, extravagant melodrama, sordid depravity and sentimental warmth. Between the dreary, barebrick expanse of the parish workhouse where Oliver begins life as an orphan and the elegant Brownlow mansion where he finally takes his rightful place, the settings and costumes summon up all but the smells of Britain's lower depths in the early 1800s: "the cold, wet, shelterless midnight streets of London; the foul and frowsy dens, where vice is closely packed and lacks the room to turn; the haunts of hunger and disease; the shabby rags that scarcely hold together.

Director Lean, who wrote the script with Stanley Haynes, has trimmed away some excess narrative, jettisoned a few minor characters, juggled a few incidents for dramatic effect, but salvaged much of Dickens' original dialogue. Yet Oliver Twist is more than an intelligent adaptation; it is a major creative effort.



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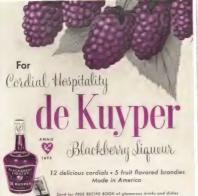
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Dickens himself had to cope with readers' objections that the "utterly and incurably had" character was laid on a bit thick. Dickens would undoubtedly have been pleased with Director Lean's Oliver Teist. So will anyone who has been pleased by

scenery than he can safely chew-but

CURRENT & CHOICE

On the Rivera. Danny Kaye plays a double role in a cinemusical whose laughs, songs and dances sparkle as brightly as its

Technicolor (TIME, May 7).
Fother's Little Dividend. In a lively sequel to the original Spencer Tracy-Joan Bennett-Elizabeth Taylor comedy, the Father of the Bride suffers through the ordeal of becoming a grandfather

(Time, April 23).

Kon-Tiki. An engrossing documentary record of how six men floated 4,300 miles from Peru to Polynesia on a raft (Time,

God Needs Men, A stirring French movle with Pierre Fresnay as a devout fisherman whose fellow islanders prod him into the sacrilege of serving as their priest (Time, April 16).

The Lemon Drop Kid. Bob Hope uses a Damon Runyon story as an incidental prop in a wild, gagged-up farce of racetrack touts and Broadway con games (TIME, April 2).

Born Yesterday. Judy Holliday's Academy Award-winning performance as the dumb blonde of the Broadway hit (TIME, Dec. 251).

Dec. 25).

Cyrano de Bergerac. Oscar-Winner
José Ferrer plays Rostand's poet-swordsman with wit, dash and eloquence (TIME,

All About Eve. The most laureled picture of 1950 dissects a Broadway actress' rise to success; with Bette Davis. Anne Baxter, George Sanders (TIME, Oct. 16).



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BOOKS

Last Plays by G.B.S.

BUOYANT BILLIONS, FARFETCHED FABLES & SHAKES VERSUS SHAV [138 pp.)—George Bernard Shaw—Dodd, Mead [\$3].

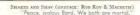
The U.S. public was invited to a remarkable but somewhat melancholy show—the farewell appearance of the Daring Old Man on the Flying Trapeze, the one & only George Bernard Shaw, performing without a net (also juggling, card tricks, and monologues for all occasions).

and monologues for all occasions).

Once, Shaw used to fly through the air with the greatest of ease, from drama to politics and back, followed by the spotlight he loved and accompanied by the rolling drums of Shavian wit—which sometimes would be mistaken for the

Farfetched Fables, which reads like an outline of another Back to Methusciah, is Shaw's idea of what will happen after the world's present civilization is destroyed—not by the atom bomb (which Shaw thought would not be used), but by an improved version of an old-fashioned poison gas. As Shaw saw it, men will go poison gas. As Shaw saw it, men will go poison gas. As Shaw saw it, men will go poison gas. As Shaw saw it, men will go prior gain to be share to gain the share th

us, which there gross hathers got the control of th



thunder of truth. But in his last three plays, now published in the U.S.—Buoyant Billions, Farfetched Fables, Shakes Versus Shav—the great performer, by 93, was plainly coming to the end of his long career under the Big Top.

Buoyant Billions is a rambling charade about a young world-betterer who ends up bettering only himself by marrying a rich man's daughter. The daughter, who lives in a jungle and enchants alligators and snakes by playing a saxophone, could have been a great Shaw character had she occurred to the master half a century earlier. The father has been a great Shaw character already-he is a reincarnation of the jovial merchant of death. Andrew Undershaft in Major Barbara, with less wit and more money (he is a billionaire instead of a millionaire). Most of the famed Shavian paradoxes have been reduced to formula; they sound as if they had been turned out by one of Harvard's giant calculators after it had digested the properly punched slips. The play's major morals: 1) there is nothing wrong with marrying for money, 2) poor people are as tiresome as rich people, 3) all men thirst for God, whether he be called God or Hoochlipoochli.

but not too entertaining to obscure the fact that perhaps the only things Shaw consistently believed in were himself and that lean deity, Creative Evolution, a sort of mixture of Lillih and Mrs. Sidney Webb, Apart from that he never made a off as truth, and never stated a truth that he did not eventually turn into a joke. It was a terribly lonely position for a man to be in, but his audience were not apt to notice it, because they, like Shaw, always had a wonderful time.

long and brilliant stock. It is entertaining,

Ferhaps the best fun among his last plays comes out of Sukers Versus Shav, a puppet play in which he restates his half-serious, half-mecking claim to being the Shakespeare of his own day. After Shakes and Shav have knocked each other down, argued about Sir Walter Scott and dehated the relative merits of their own "Couldst thou have written Heartbreak Houses"). Shav oncludes:

. . . Tomorrow and tomorrow and to-

We puppets shall replay our scene.
Meanwhile.

Immortal William dead and turned to

May stop a hole to keep the wind away. Oh that that earth which kept the world

Should patch a wall t'expel the winter's flaw!

SHAKES. These words are mine, not thine, SHAV. Peace, jealous Bard. We both are mortal. For a moment

suffer
My glimmering light to shine.

A light appears between them. SHAKES. Out, out brief candle! [He puffs it out.] Darkness. The play ends.

Claustrophobia Acres

THE ENCLOSURE (280 pp.)—Ethan Ayer —Little, Brown (\$3).

"The very rich," wrote F. Scott Fitzgerald in one of his short stories, "are different from you and me," "Yes," was the sardonic comment of Ernest Hemingway, "they have more money."

Just how "different" the rich are has long been a facinating problem for U.S. novelists, but few have been able to do much with Like Fitzgerald and Heming-way, most U.S. writers have been too middle class. Ehan Ayer, 3t, the Brooks School. Trinity College, and (says his dust jacket) of "a well-known riding and hunting family," should presumably be able to write about weath with the fullness of

write about wealth with the fullness of first-hand knowledge. In The Enclosure, a first novel, he has tried hard, but he has not quite turned the trick.

Farewell to the Grand Style. The Enclosure is an exclusive subur obviously set on Boston's North Shore. A faintly

set on Boston's North Shore. A faintly Renaissance gate opening on ten driveways, houses ranging in style from Jacobean to classical revixal, a very private beach, old families not merely rich but entirely accustomed to lt—this is the special world about which Ethan Ayer writes. His book in a portion of vigenters, the wellbook in a portion of vigenters, the wellwealthy young westlings and, behind all these, the pompous and romantic servants,

Characters wander in & out of The Enreigning matriarch, Mrs. Halstead, dies, and with her goes the grand style of life. She had been, as one of the Enclosure stalwarts put it, "the only one around here worth the powder to blow her to hell,' Those who survive are a sad lot: her son Christopher, a bilious minister devoted to the comforts of the flesh; her grandson Christopher Ir., a well-read neurotic who fritters himself away in hypochondria; her neighbor Moylan Stacy, an undertaker new to the Enclosure and representing the crudity of the new rich; a dilettante who sponsors opera stars for the sake of art and, sometimes, for the sake of his puny passions.

Enter the Psychiatrist. As these creatures go through the motions of life, the Enclosure gradually changes character. The undertaker's daughter marries neurotic young Christopher when her true love, a handsome servant boy, is killed. The mar-



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riage is a wretched failure. Undertaker Stacy becomes a doddering old invalid, still at odds with the Enclosure. The walls of the Enclosure itself begin to tumble down; one of the best houses, it is rumored, will soon be taken over by a psychiatrist for a rest home.

Though he is clearly talented, Novelist Aver has written a book that is long on



NOVELIST AVER

How different are the rich?

artiness and short on life, full of mincing chatter and burdened with too complex a structure. His final approach to his people is as simple and inadequate as a cliché: the rich, he feels, stink. This may or may not be true, but his novel never gets close enough to his people to prove it. What was meant as a clever portrait of social decay pretty much ends as a mannered exercise

The Ego & I

THE LATER Ego (625 pp.) - James Agate-Crown (\$4).

In the spring of 1947. London Drama Critic James Agate found himself in a familiar condition: up to his neck in work, up to his ears in debt. The British revenue office sent him a "curt communication saying that unless I find £940 within a week everything in my flat except the bed

Agate shrugged and made note of it in Ego-the compendious, perennial diary which would enable him, he hoped, "to take my place beside Pepys." "Something has always turned up." he told Ego, "and something will turn up now." Four days later, a heart attack swept 69-year-old Diar'st Agate to that bourne from which

"The English," he once wrote, "instinctively admire any man who has no talent and is modest about it." Sure of his own talent. James Evershed Agate (rhymes with plague it) saw no reason to

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TIME, MAY 14, 1951

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be shy about it; the English took him on his own bumptious terms. Though no Pepys, he was as much a national institution as the Archbishop of Canterbury's

Up from Calico. Eldest son of a Manchester calico merchant, he dutifully sold the "disgusting, smelly stuff" till he was past 40. After business hours, as drama reviewer for the Manchester Guardian, he soaked up theatrical lore, fashioned a springy, cock-of-the-walk style all his own. With a little prompting from J.A. (as he often called himself), London capitulated, gave him enough critical portfolios for an unofficial ministry-of-arts. Some of his posts: drama critic of the Sunday Times, film critic of the Tatler, book reviewer for the Daily Express, theater commentator for BBC. For a time, he held all four jobs at once.

Busy as a beaver, he estimated his peak



DIARIST AGATE Just like the archbishop's gaiters.

output at 350,000 words a year, occasionally resolved to ease off. "My New Year resolution," he swore to Ego at the beginning of 1945: "To do the work of two men instead of three." By then, that 13year labor of self-love had grown to seven volumes (final total: nine). Into it, Agate had poured his "insane desire" for immortality, and a volley of educated banter ranging from Bernhardt to boogie-woogie,

Ibsen & Spam. Like the rest of the series. The Later Ego (Egos 8 & 9) is larded with letters from friends and fans, old reviews, quotations from favorite authors. But these are only walk-on bits. The leading "character" is still James Agate, and the role he plays with the most zest is em art to modern man, he was convinced that the 20th Century was a dubious conspiracy against good sense, good taste, and good James Agate, Wearing the chips on his shoulders like epaulets, he waged a BATTERY

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What keeps The Later Eço from being stufy is not its ideas but the "1" behind them. Fetchingly individual, Agate once launched a personal economy drive by paring his dinner to two silices of Spam plus his favorite vintage champagne. Sunbathing on a Riviera beach, he refused to doff his London bowler, sputtered sulky non sequitures: "I will not wear sandals, even if the alternative is sun-stroke,"

Animated, but rarely intimate, the distance of the Animated, but rarely intimate, the distance of the Animated in the Conviction that a gentleman does not distacts his private like. "Hambes" he unes, "could accuse himself of such things that it were better his mother had not borne him. But he did not self Opheha what those things were . . What is good enough for Hamlet is good enough for me."

Times Square Thoreau

ONCE AROUND THE SUN (376 pp.)— Brooks Atkinson—Harcourt, Brace (\$4).

Most New Yorkers don't know it, but there are chickadees in Manhattan, J. (for Justin) Brooks Atkinson, 56, a transplanted New Englander, can hear one above the roar of the traffic at two blocks, he says, and run it down by ear.

Bird-Watcher Akkinson is better known for other distinctions. As the influential theater critic of the New York Timer, he has as much to do with a Broadway play's has been a foreign correspondent in China, won the Pultizer Prize in vag; for its, disparathes from Moscow. But fibe one of list on intellerent larenes, Henry Thoracu, working with his hands. Ask his religion and he answers: "Transvendentialist."

Revive the Dead, Once Jouand the Son, Critica Melissasis new haude, deads only infrequently with publics and the tester. Its 365 random essays, one for each day of the year, touch on everything from New York's subways ("Hoss get better care in transit") to tax collectors ("We have submitted to the deposition of contrivers-builties measures and croske"; Tem Times Supara ("His shared) came from Times Supara ("His shared) came of his midulest achievements. No man of ordinary strength could wreck so much national genitus").

Author Arkinson has, in fact, readably revived an all but dead literary exercise, the informal essay. Like Thoreau, he can write quietly and with an admirable minimum of whimsy about his dearest entusiasms, Like the Thoreau who wrote



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TIME, MAY 14, 1951



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His next day's essay is on the blackpoll

Trust Mark Twain. Atkinson writes about the theater with a level eye and uncommon candor: "Basically, the Broadway theater is not an art, but an unsuccessful form of high-pressure huckstering . . . It is not developing playwrights, actors or directors. It is doing the best it can to commit suicide." And on Broadway first-nighters: "They bring nothing into the theater except shallow, distracted minds and tired emotions . . . they have nothing to give. They are the unburied dead, brushed, combed, richly dressed,

On the positive side, he keeps his credo short and sharp: "Trust only the men who laugh with relish. I trust Shakespeare more than Corneille, Mark Twain more than Henry James, Robert Frost more than T. S. Eliot, Ernest Hemingway more than Thomas Mann. They do not expect to vanouish folly from the world overnight."

RECENT & READABLE

Dominations and Powers, by George Santayana. Gracefully written skepticism by one of the moral gaddies of the 20th Century; the last volume Philosopher Santayana expects to publish in his lifetime (TIME, May 7)

Nones, by W. H. Auden. Eighty-one pages of assertions, most of them witty, by a major modern poet turned devout

(TIME, April 30). Hangsaman, by Shirley Jackson. An cerie story of a young girl's descent into

schizophrenia (Time, April 23). The Miraculous Barber, by Marcel Aymé. A dry and mocking satire of French life on the eve of World War II by one of the best contemporary French

novelists (TIME, April 23).

The Morning Watch, by James Agee. Good Friday's overwhelming effect on a twelve-year-old (TIME, April 23).

The Caine Mutiny, by Herman Wouk. The saga of a minesweeper with a misfit skipper and level-headed juniors; high-grade realism in a story of World War II (TIME, April 9).

Thirty Years with G.B.S., by Blanche Patch. Shaw through the eyes of a secretary who was never "swept away" (Time,

The Tolstoy Home, by Tatiana Sukhotin-Tolstoy. Life with a father who also happened to be one of the eccentric gen-

iuses of modern history (TIME, April 9). Conjugal Love, by Alberto Moravia. A novel of the ecstasies and cruelties of married love; Moravia's best yet (TIME, March 26).

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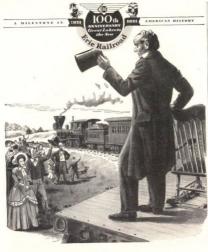
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MISCELLANY

All in the Family. In Columbus, Texas, Teacher Grace Truman McArthur informed her students that she was not taking sides in the current controversy.

Manifest Destiny. In Evanston, Ill., the keynote speaker at Northwestern University's annual "career conference" was the state Selective Service director.

The Changing West. In Oklahoma City, a downtown parade of Eighty-Niners, commemorating the opening of the state to settlers in 1889, was put to rout when three teen-agers opened a barrage with BB guns and slingshots.

The Higher Motive. In Waco, Texas, a 22-year-old student admitted the theft of a movie projector, which he needed, he said, to show religious films at church revival meetings.

Probotion Period. In Detroit, after mining a divorce from his wife, whom he accused of "bad temper and nagging," Charles Heil, no longer trusting his judgment, asked for, and got, a court order restraining him from marrying during the next year.

Convert. In Atlantic City, N.J., someone slipped into St. Augustine's Protestant Episcopal Church, put back the crucifix that had been stolen a month before.

The Inner Women. In London, charging his wife with desertion, Francis Brooks presented as evidence a letter she had written from Ireland: "It's no use trying to get me and the kids to come over to England to share your semi-starvation. It's bad enough coming to a place you loathe without being half-starved as well. We are staying where the food is."

Lost Resort. In Moncks Comer, S.C., opening a campaign against traffic offenders, cops served notice in the weekly Berkeley Democrat: "We have tried everything we know, including repeated warnings. Now all we can do is enforce the law."

The Tie that Binds. In Columbus, Ohio, the will of Thadeus S. Backwood bequeathed \$5 to his stepson "to buy enough rope with which to hang himself."

Solf-Defense. In Los Angeles, the motorcycle cop who stopped George Fiber Jr. for doing 78 m.p.h. in his small British car, dutifully recorded the explanation: "[Defendant] stated that due to small car, [he] gets pushed around. So takes lead."

Instrument Flight. In Leicester, England, after Frank Cox swung the propeller of his training craft, the plane took off without him, flew about for two hours before cracking up in a pasture.

TIME, MAY 14, 1951



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